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Research Aid

Handbook of Economic Statistics *1975*

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August 1975

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Handbook of Economic Statistics 1975

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FOREWORD

1. Purpose and Scope

The *Handbook of Economic Statistics, 1975*, provides statistics for selected non-Communist countries and all the Communist countries.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1965-74. Summary tables are presented for the United States, West Germany, Japan, the European Community, the USSR, Eastern Europe, and the People's Republic of China. Data for the Communist and non-Communist countries have been adjusted, when necessary, to achieve comparability and therefore may differ from data presented in the original sources. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary tables.

2. Rounding of the Totals

The totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation, and, because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown. Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total.

3. Symbols

The abbreviation *N.A. (not available)* is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation *Negl. (negligible)* is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. Sources

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The

data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the non-Communist countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), publications of US government agencies, or unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries, or are estimates of this Office.

5. Terms

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *European Community* includes Belgium, Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes the European Community, Austria, Finland, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development* includes Greece, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and all the developed countries, except Liechtenstein and South Africa. The term *less developed countries* includes the following non-Communist countries: (1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Malta, Portugal, and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed.

Where You Will Find Statistics On

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MORE THAN \$6,500

ICELAND
KUWAIT
QATAR
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

\$5,001-6,500

CANADA
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FRANCE
GREENLAND
LIECHTENSTEIN
NORWAY
SWEDEN
SWITZERLAND
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WEST GERMANY

\$1,701-5,000

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BELGIUM
BERMUDA
BULGARIA
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
EAST GERMANY
FAEROE ISLANDS
FINLAND
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HUNGARY
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ISRAEL
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LIBYA
LUXEMBOURG
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GABON
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IRAQ
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MEXICO
PANAMA
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SOUTH-WEST AFRICA
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
URUGUAY

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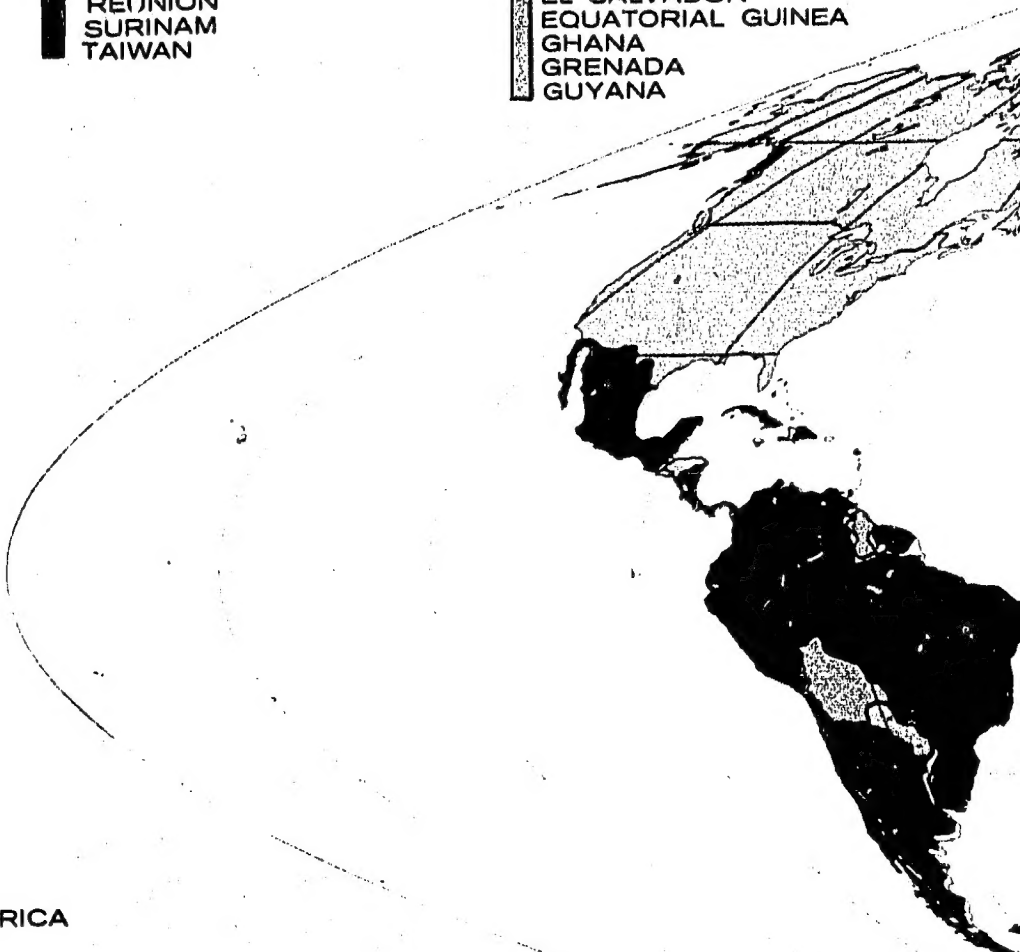
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AMERICAN SAMOA
BARBADOS
BRAZIL
FRENCH TERRITORY
CF AFARS AND ISSAS
GIBRALTAR
JAMAICA
REUNION
SURINAM
TAIWAN

\$401-600

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BELIZE
COLOMBIA
COSTA RICA
CUBA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
ECUADOR
FIJI
GUATEMALA
MALAYSIA
MONGOLIA
NICARAGUA
PERU
TURKEY
ZAMBIA

\$201-400

ALBANIA
ANGOLA
BOLIVIA
BOTSWANA
CONGO
DOMINICA
EGYPT
EL SALVADOR
EQUATORIAL GUINEA
GHANA
GRENADA
GUYANA



566989 8-75

**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
PER CAPITA, 1974**

\$201-400

HONDURAS
IVORY COAST
JORDAN
LIBERIA
MAURITANIA
MAURITIUS
MOROCCO
MOZAMBIQUE
NIGERIA
NORTH KOREA
PAPUA NEW GUINEA
PARAGUAY
PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
OF CHINA
PHILIPPINES
PORTUGUESE GUINEA
RHODESIA
ST. KITTS - NEVIS - ANGUILLA
ST. LUCIA
ST. VINCENT
SENEGAL
SOUTH KOREA
SPANISH SAHARA
SWAZILAND
SYRIA

THAILAND
TUNISIA
WESTERN SAMOA

LESS THAN \$201

AFGHANISTAN
BANGLADESH
BHUTAN
BURMA
BURUNDI
CAMBODIA
CAMEROON
CENTRAL AFRICAN
REPUBLIC
CHAD
DAHOMY
ETHIOPIA
GAMBIA
GUINEA
HAITI
INDIA
INDONESIA
KENYA
LAOS
LESOTHO
MACAO

MALAGASY REPUBLIC
MALAWI
MALDIVES
MALI
NEPAL
NIGER
PAKISTAN
PORTUGUESE TIMOR
RWANDA
SEYCHELLES
SIERRA LEONE
SOMALIA
SRI LANKA
SUDAN
TANZANIA
TOGO
TONGA
UGANDA
UPPER VOLTA
VIETNAM
YEMEN (NORTH)
YEMEN (SOUTH)
ZAIRE

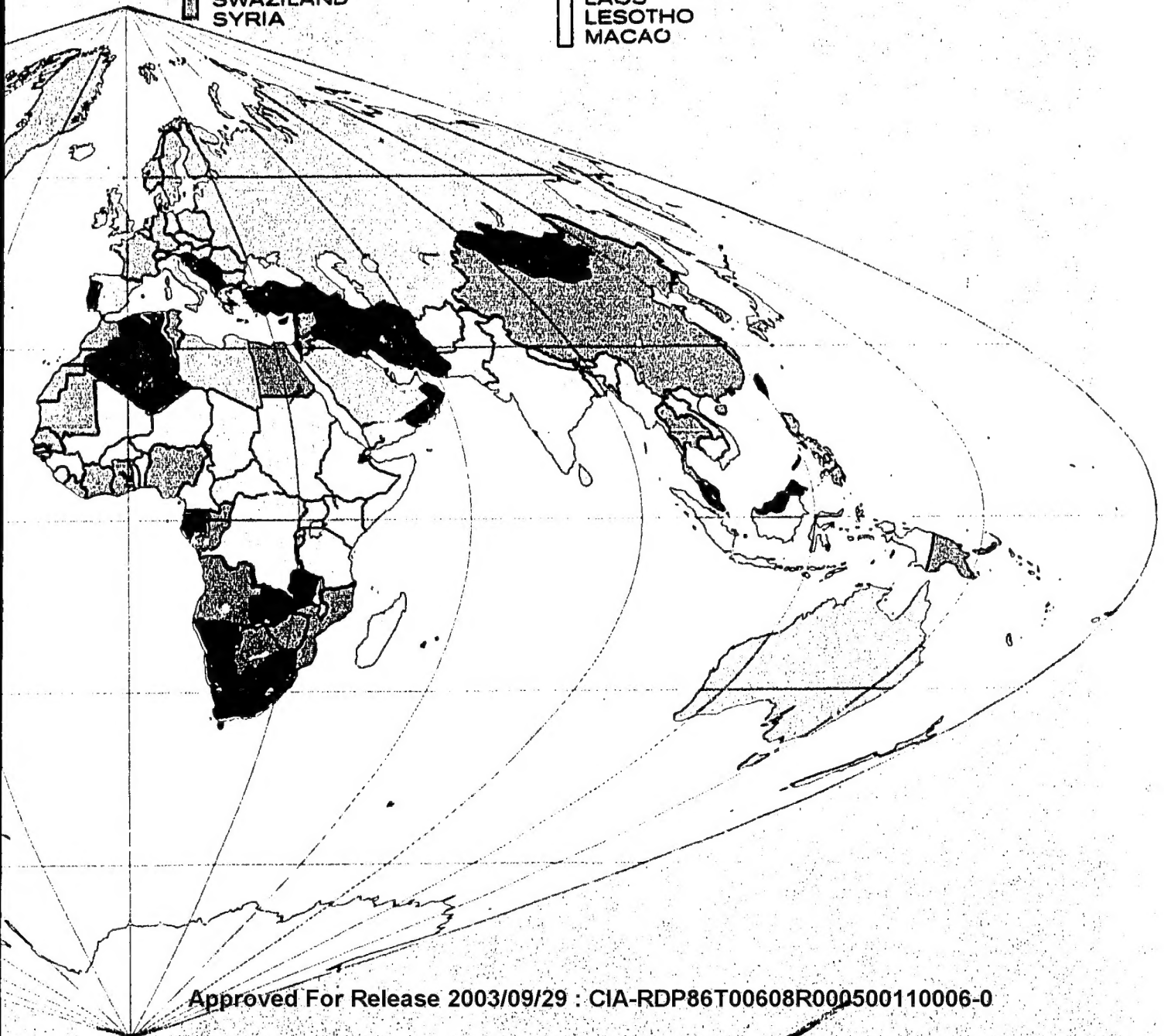
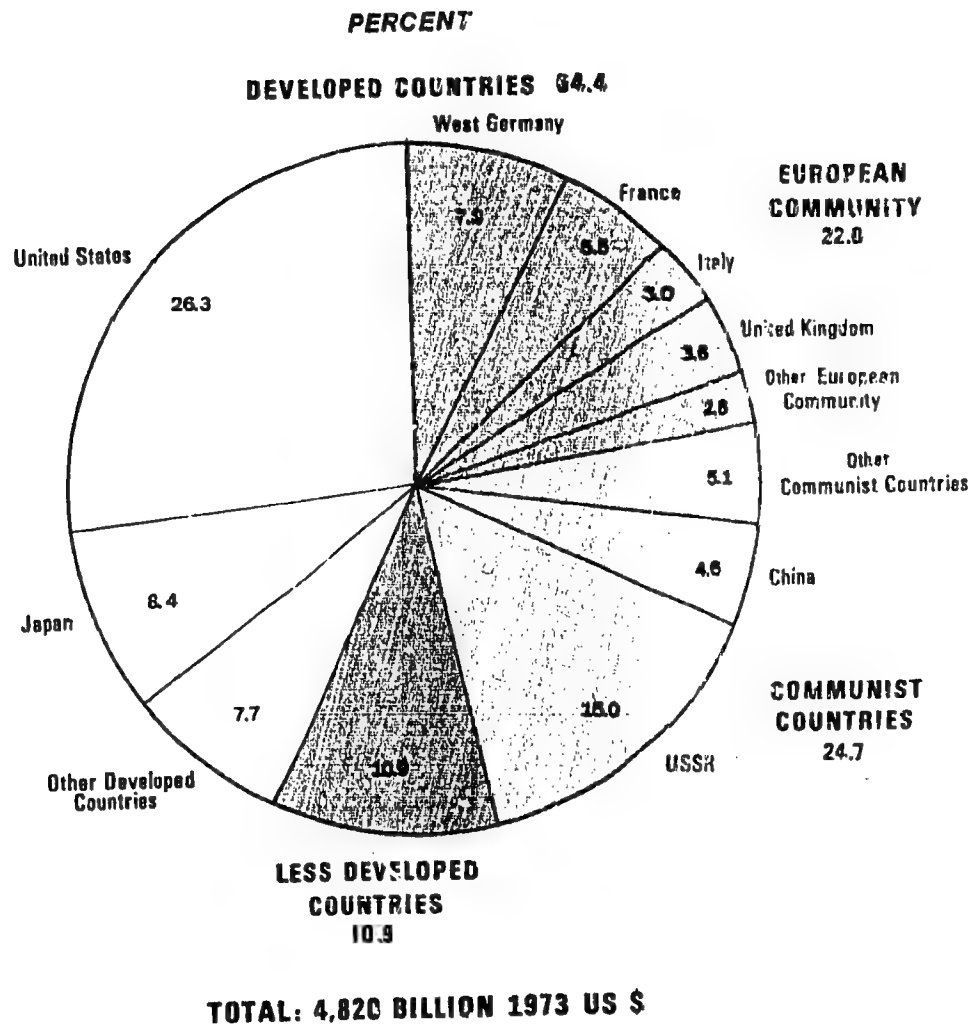


Figure 1

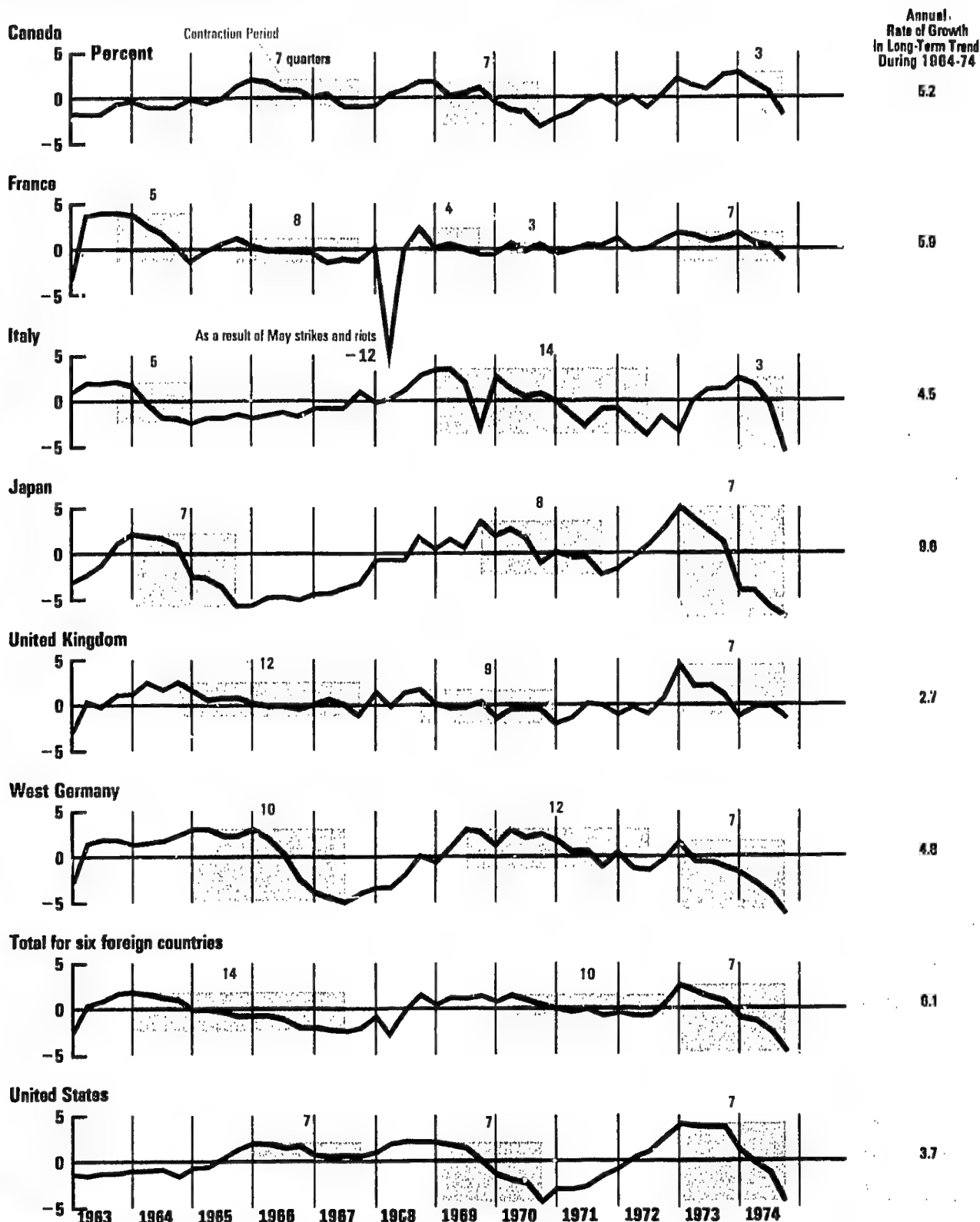
WORLD GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 1974



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DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: Deviations of Real Gross National Product from the Long-Term Trend¹

Figure 2

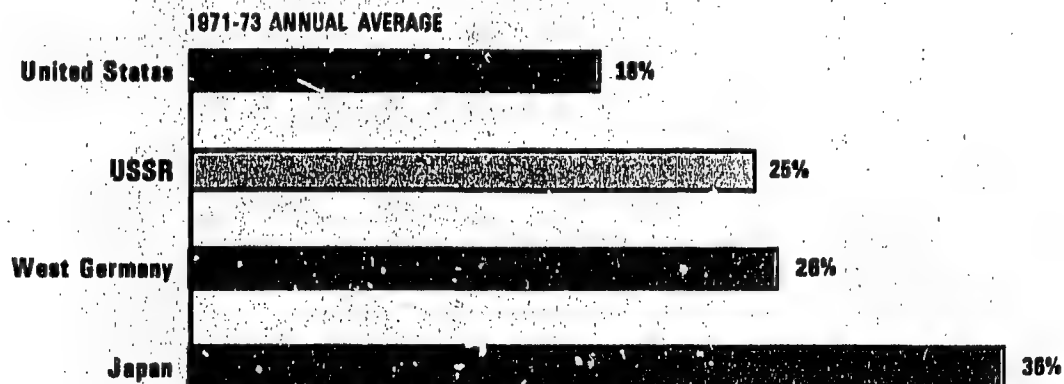


¹ The long-term trend is a 25-quarter moving average of seasonally adjusted GNP values at constant prices. Trend values for 1972-74 were obtained by extrapolating the growth rate indicated by the moving averages for 1970-71.

566775 8-75

Gross Investment as a Share of Gross National Product¹

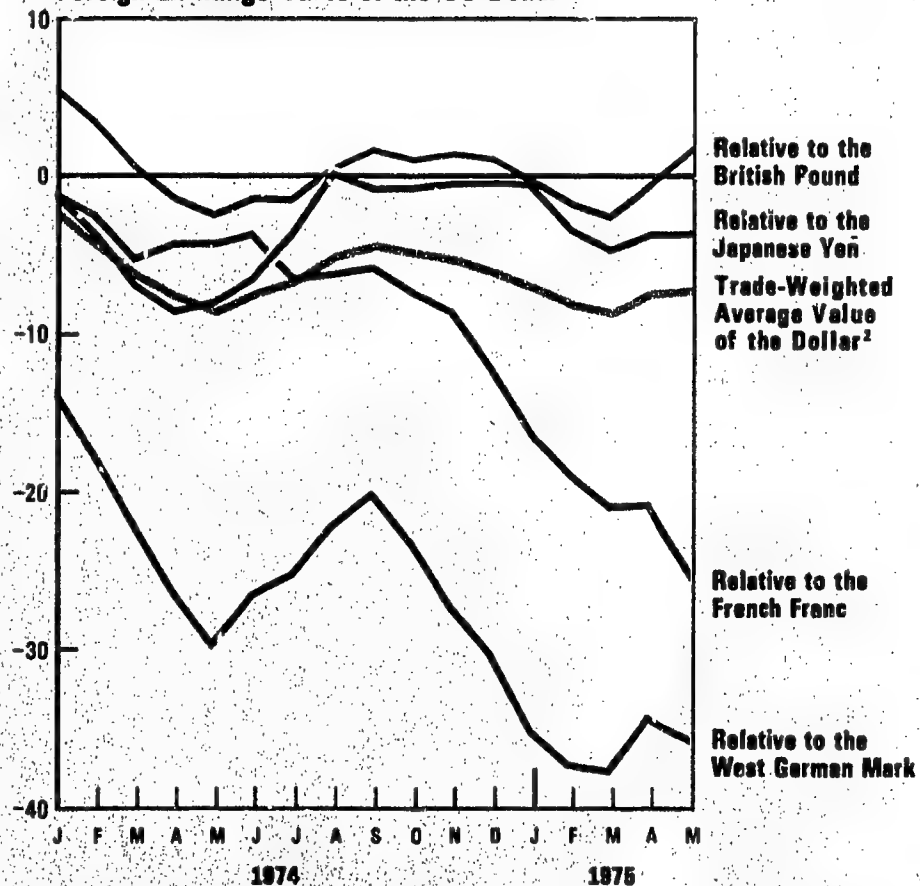
Figure 3



¹Investment includes private and government.

Foreign Exchange Value of the US Dollar¹

Figure 4



¹Percent change in the value of the US Dollar relative to selected foreign currencies compared with January 1973.

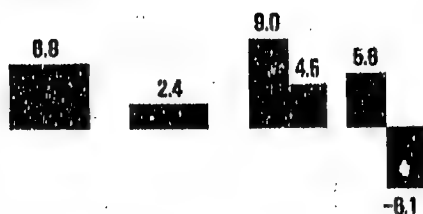
²Relative to 16 major currencies.

508776 8-75

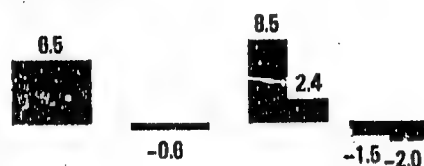
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: Changes in Real Gross National Product Figure 5

Percent Change over Previous Period
(semiannual data at annual rates, seasonally adjusted)

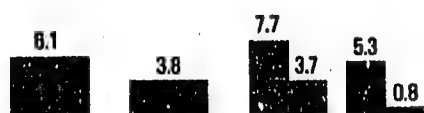
Canada



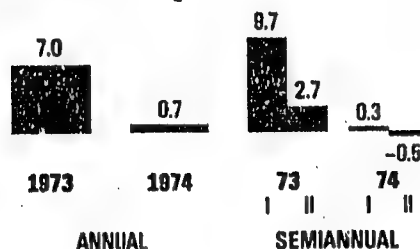
Total for seven countries



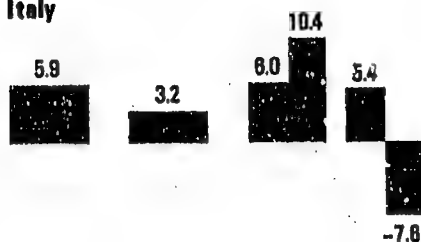
France



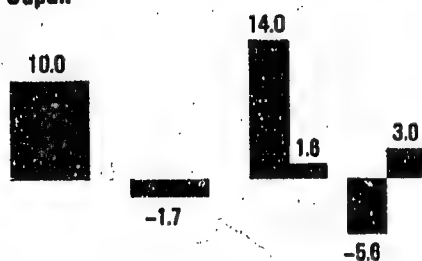
Total for six foreign countries



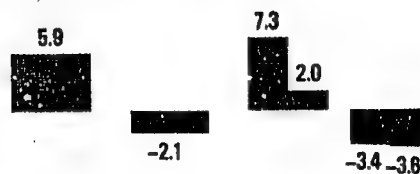
Italy



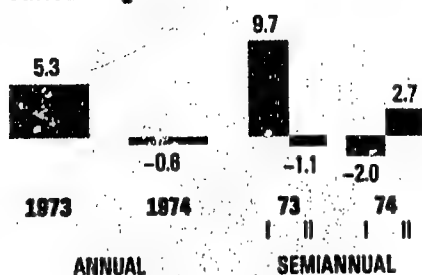
Japan



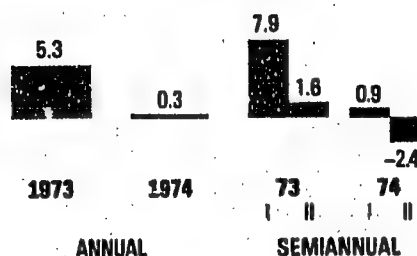
United States



United Kingdom



West Germany



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Real Gross National Product Trends

Figure 6

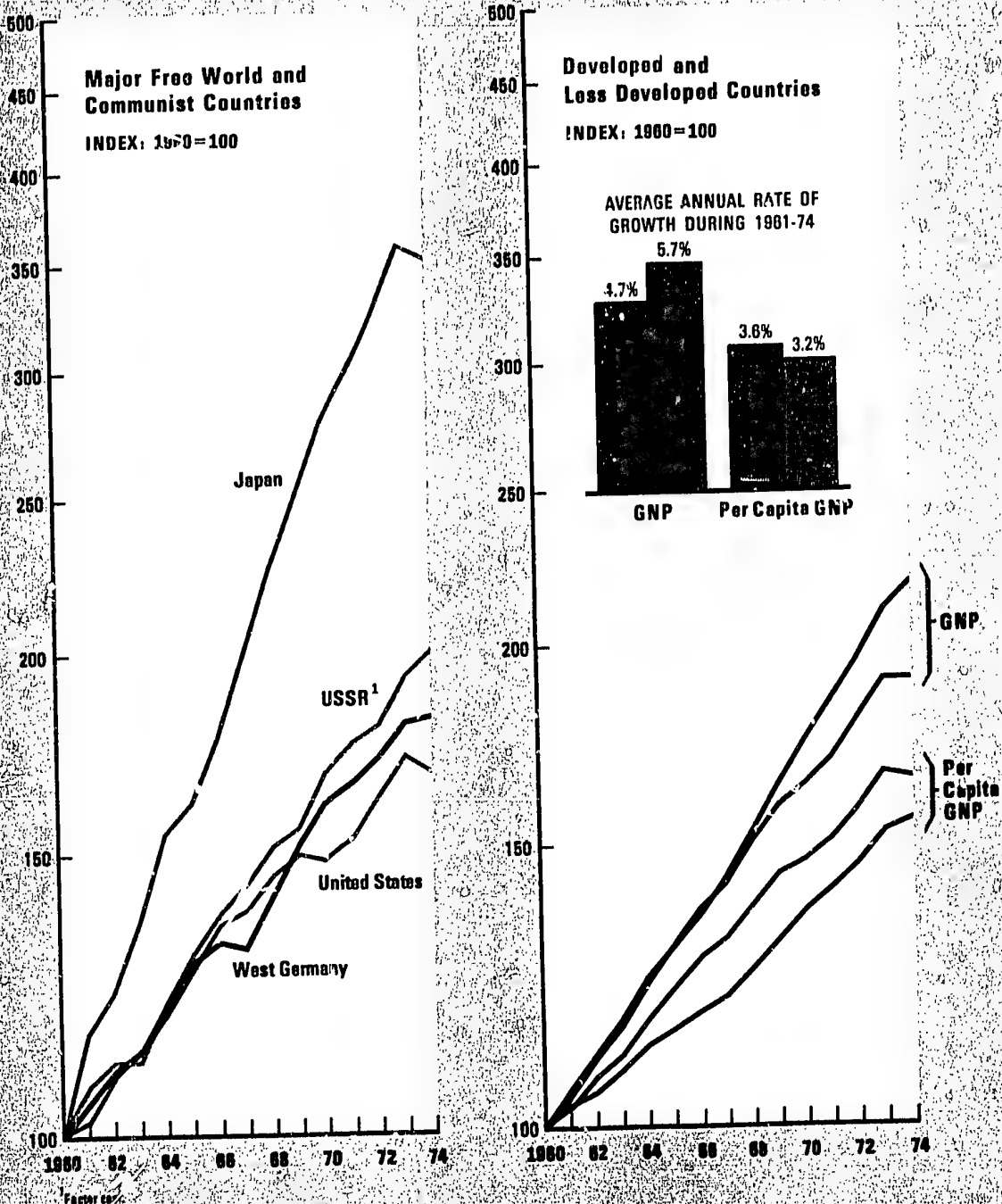
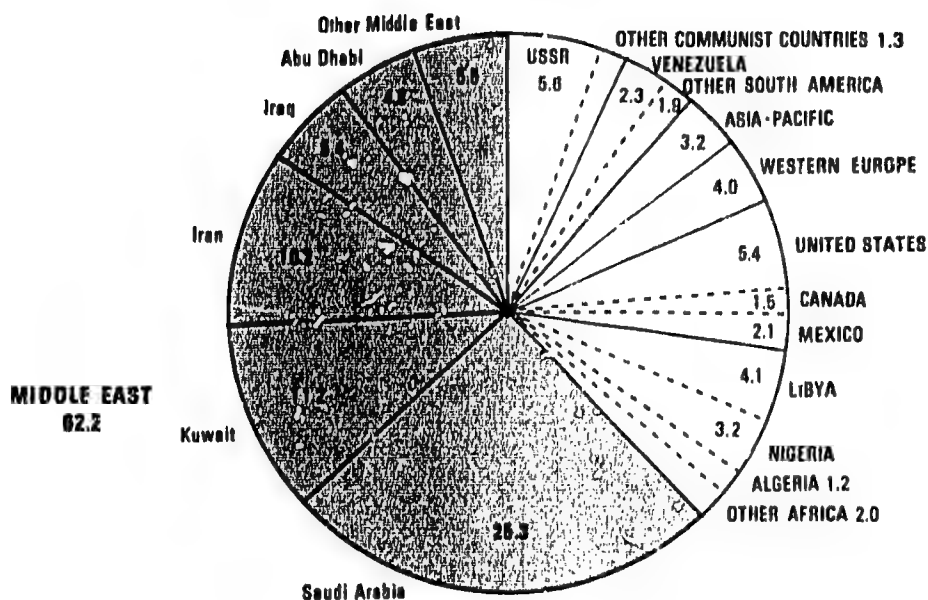


Figure 7

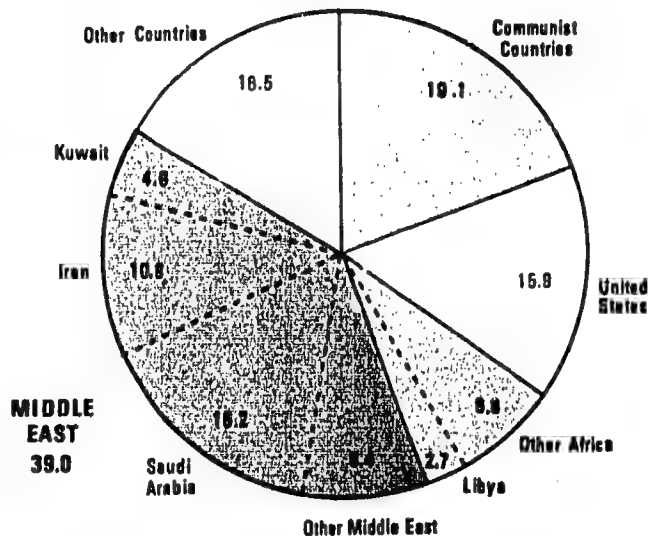
WORLD OIL, 1974

PROVED OIL RESERVES PERCENT



TOTAL: 849.2 BILLION BARRELS

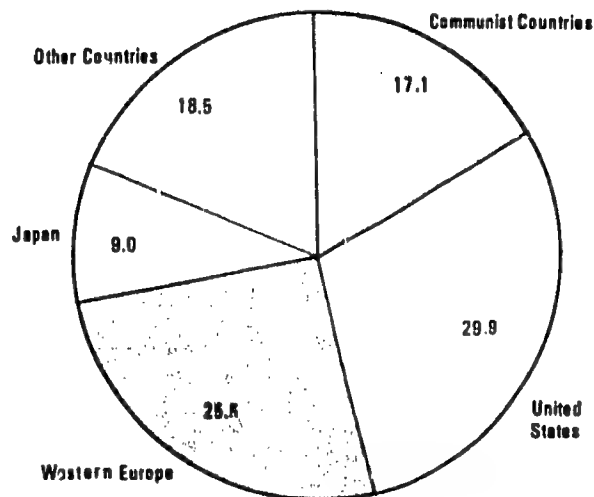
PRODUCTION¹ PERCENT



TOTAL: 55,785 THOUSAND B/D

¹ Excluding natural gas liquids.

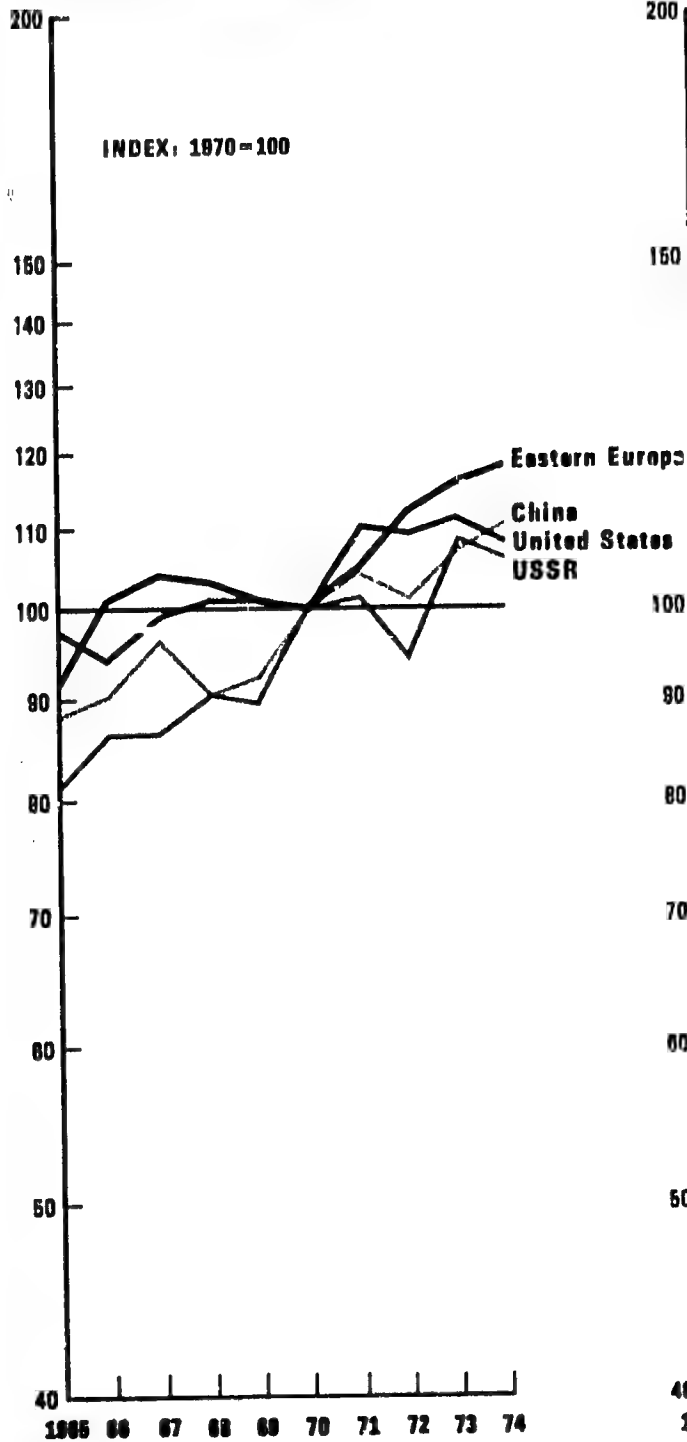
CONSUMPTION PERCENT



TOTAL: 55,700 THOUSAND B/D

560779 6-75

Agricultural Production **Figure 8**



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Industrial Production **Figure 9**

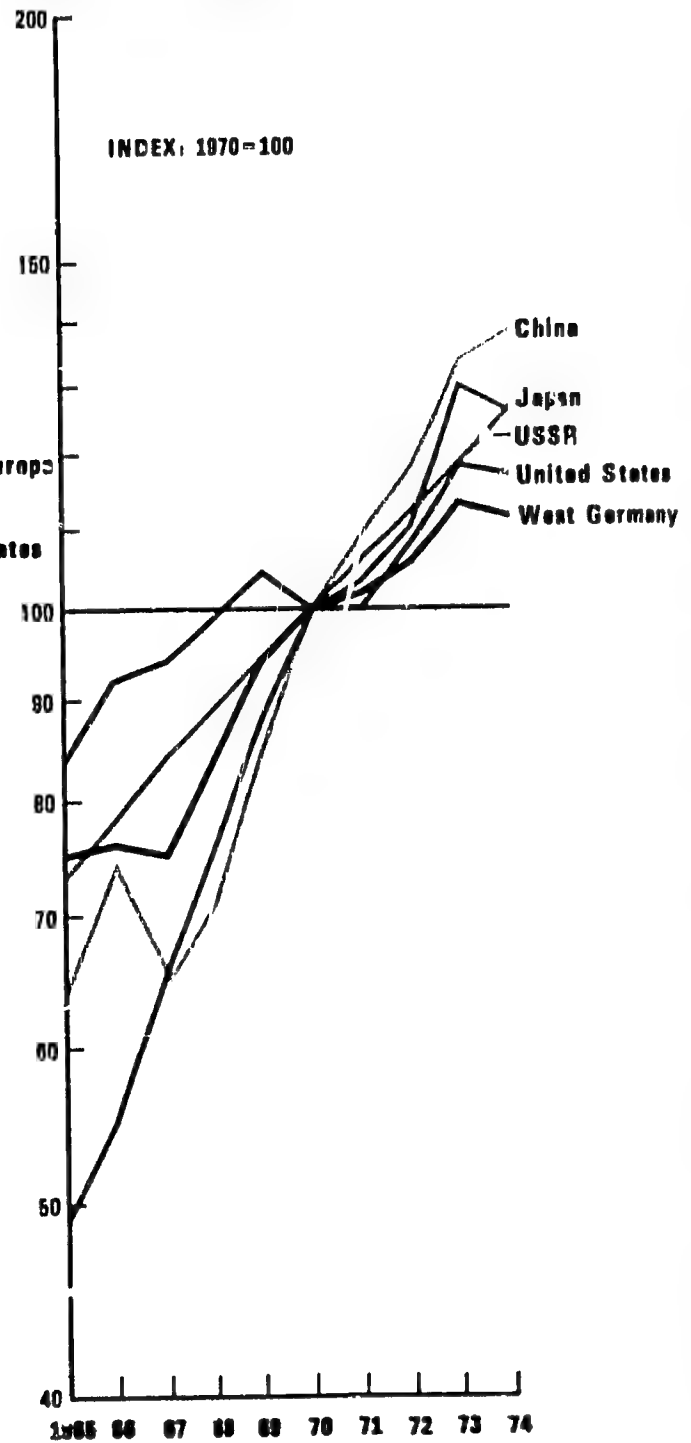
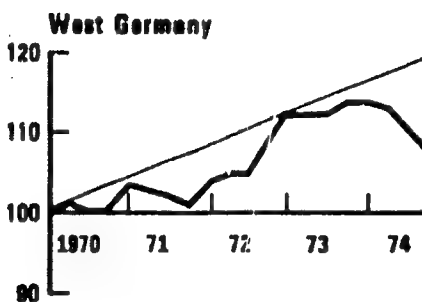
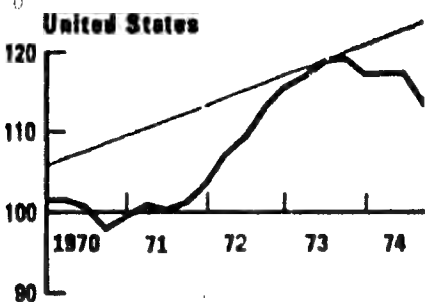
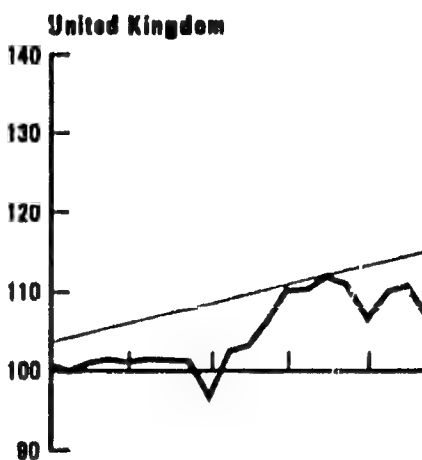
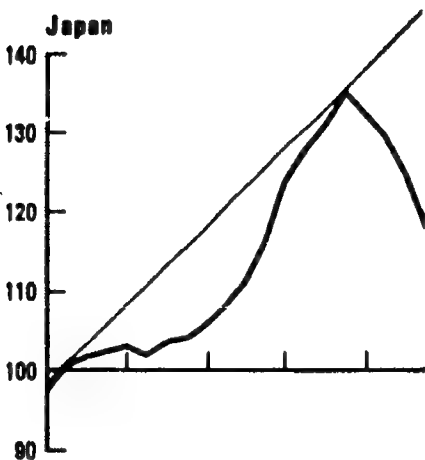
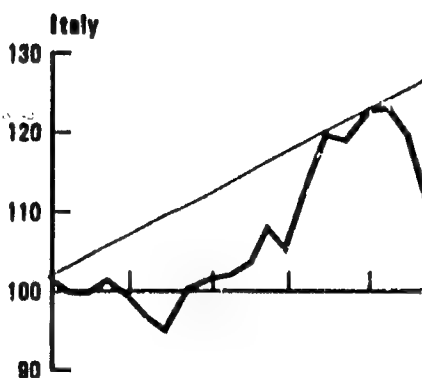
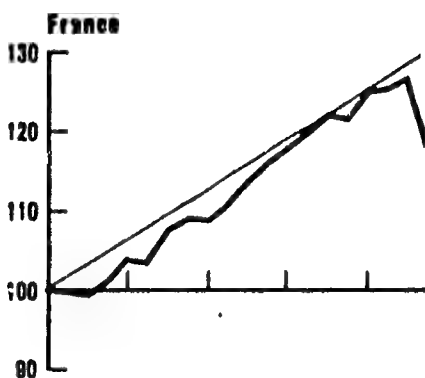
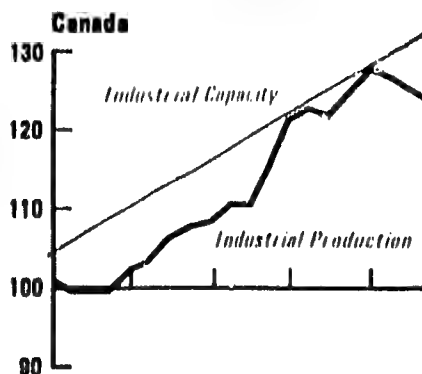


Figure 10

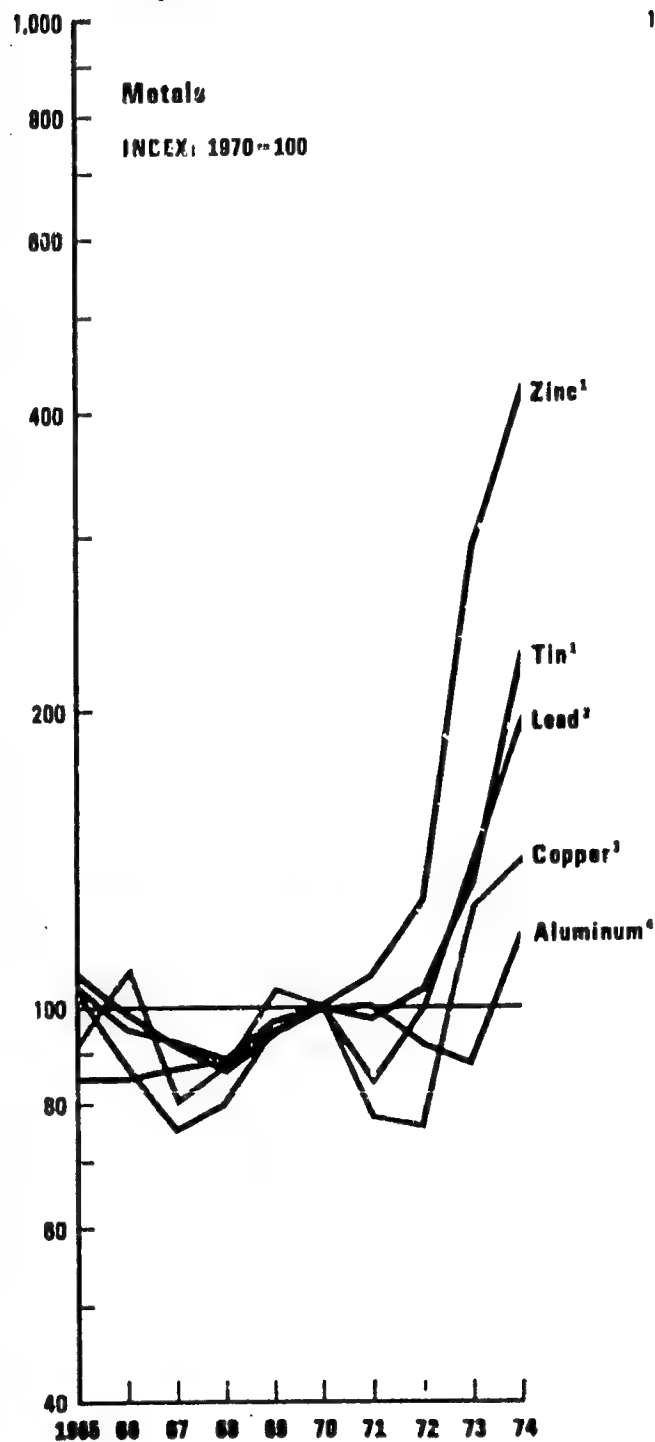
**DEVELOPED COUNTRIES:
Industrial Capacity and Production Trends**

Index: 1970 = 100
seasonally adjusted



500751 0-75

Commodity Price Trends



¹London Metal Exchange (LME).

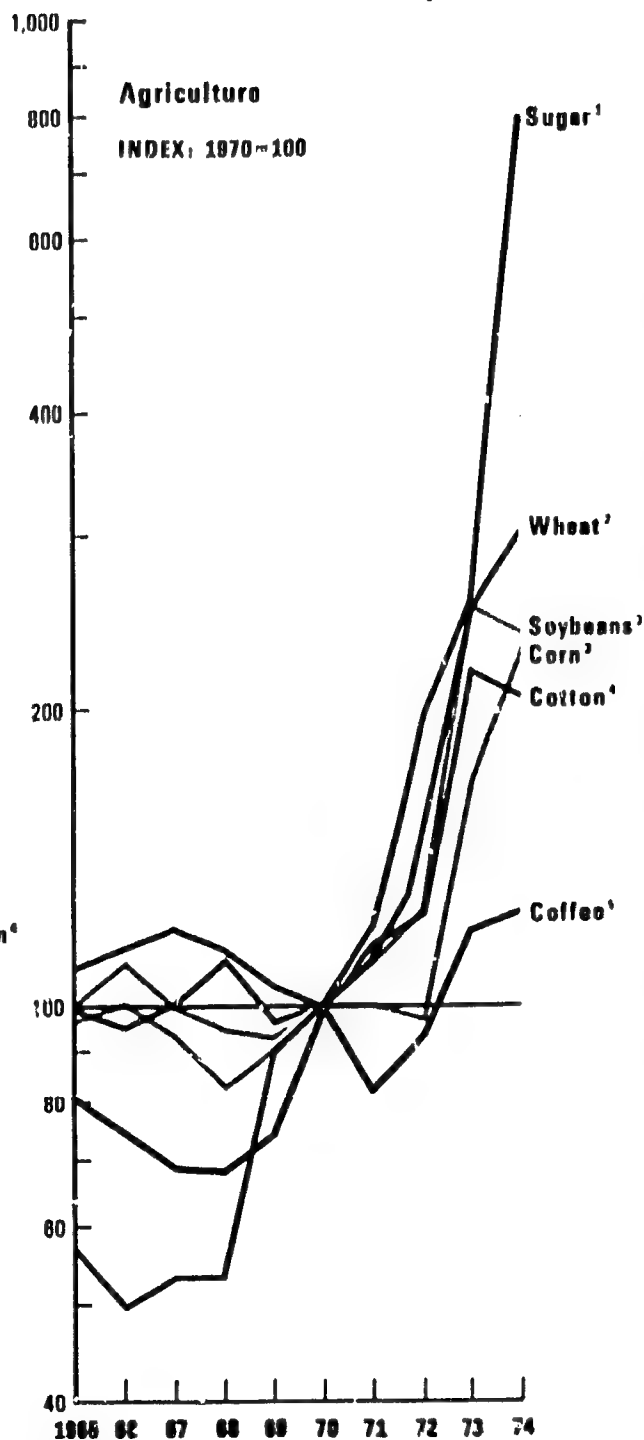
²LME refined pig lead, minimum 99.77%.

³LME electrolytic wirebars.

⁴Virgin electrolytic ingot at New York.

860783 8-76

Figure 11



¹New cane, 96°, spot, f.o.b. and stacked, ports of origin, to world market.

²US No. 2, hard winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

³US No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

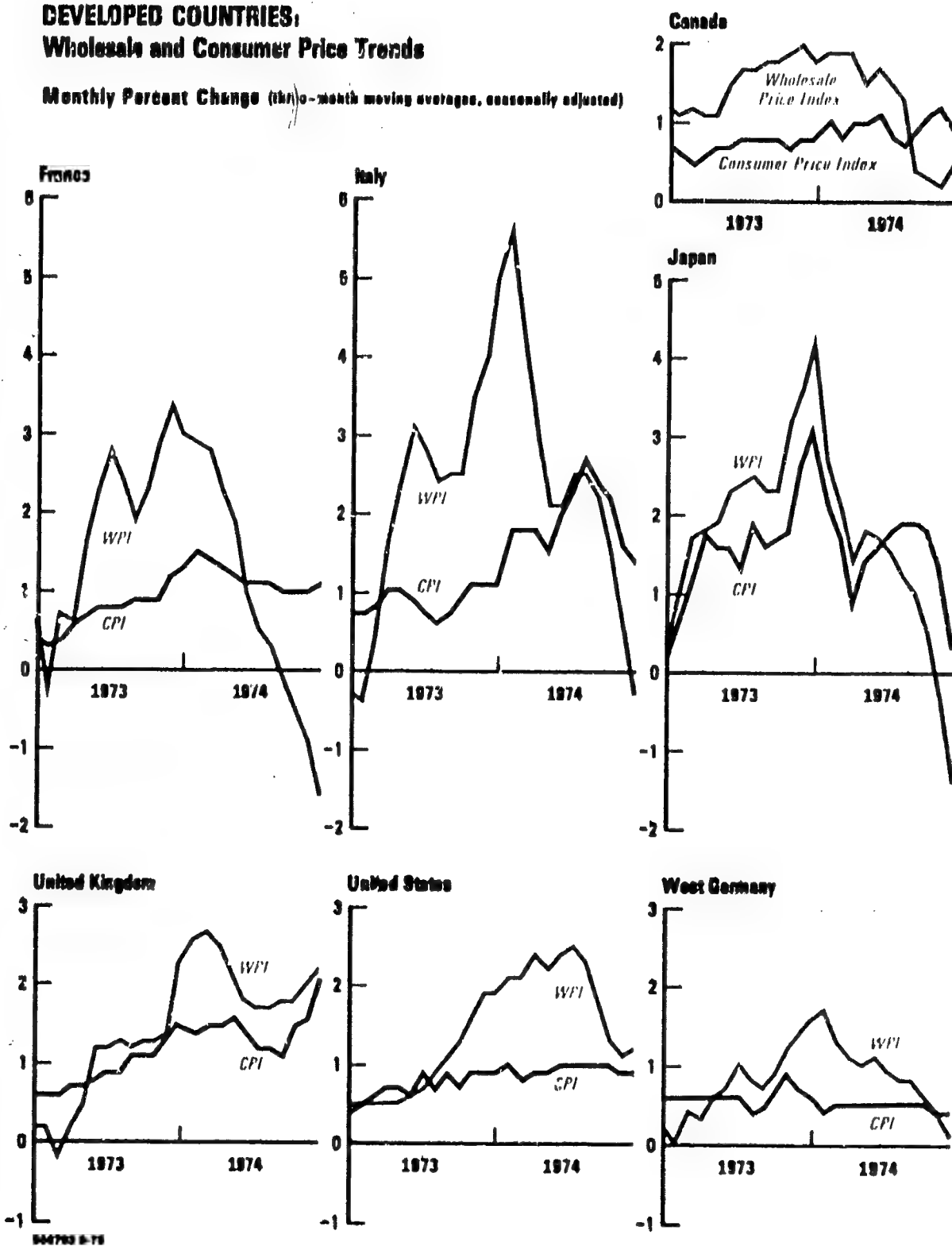
⁴American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16", c.i.f. Liverpool.

⁵From Santos, No. 4, New York spot.

Figure 12

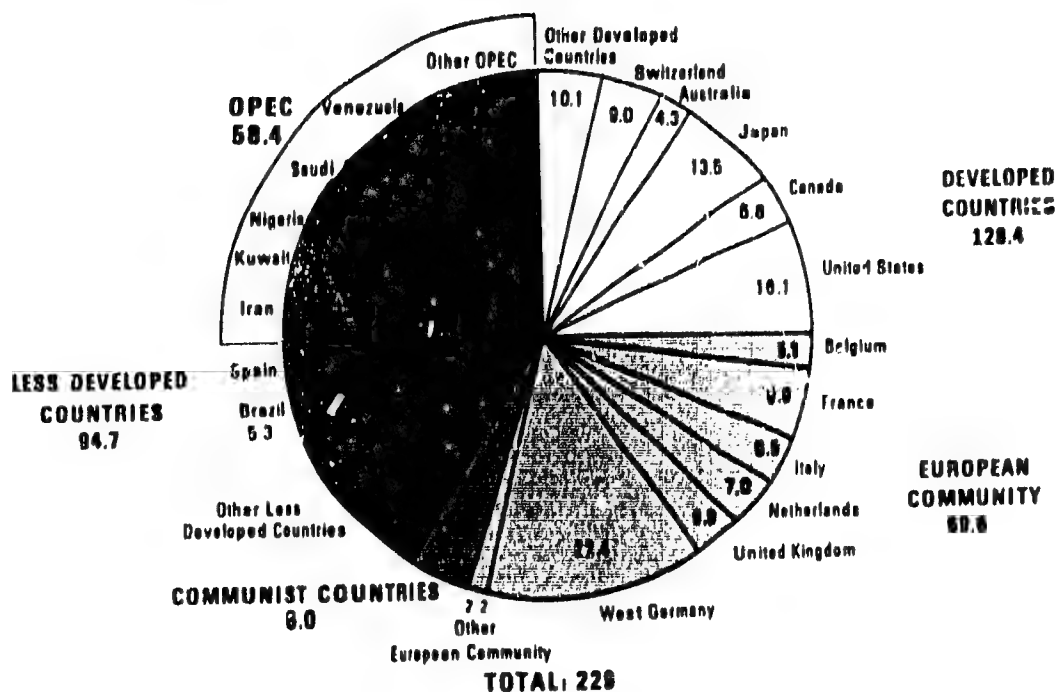
**DEVELOPED COUNTRIES:
Wholesale and Consumer Price Trends**

Monthly Percent Change (12-month moving averages, seasonally adjusted)



INTERNATIONAL RESERVES¹, 1974 BILLION US \$

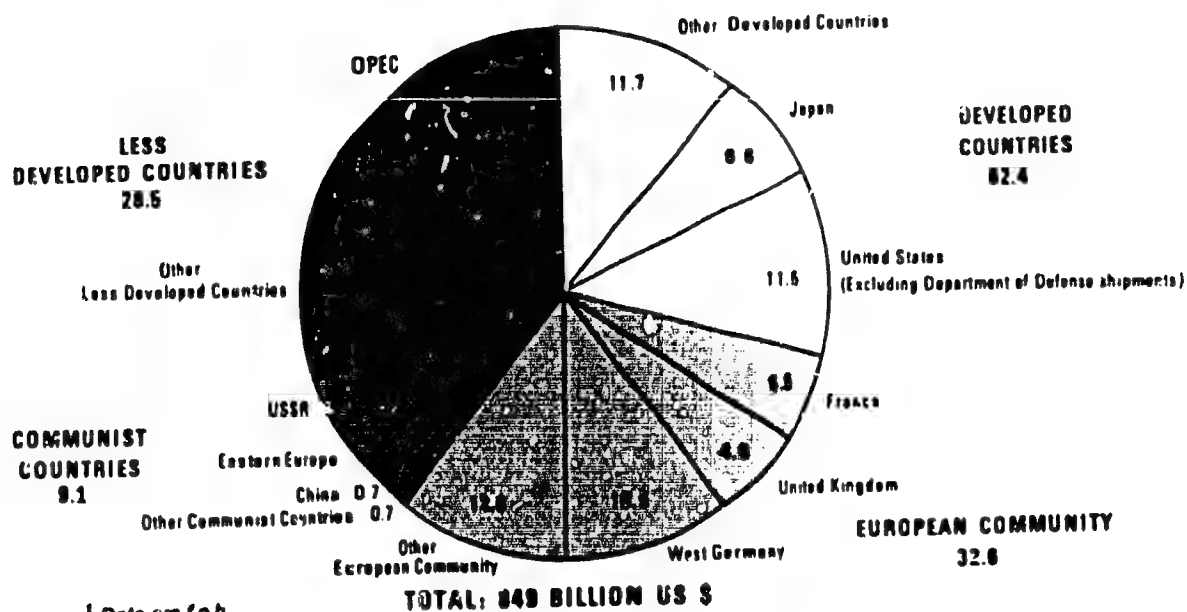
Figure 13



¹ Including gold and foreign exchange. Data for the non-Communist countries also include Special Drawing Rights and the reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.

WORLD EXPORTS¹, 1974 PERCENT

Figure 14



¹ Data are f.o.b.

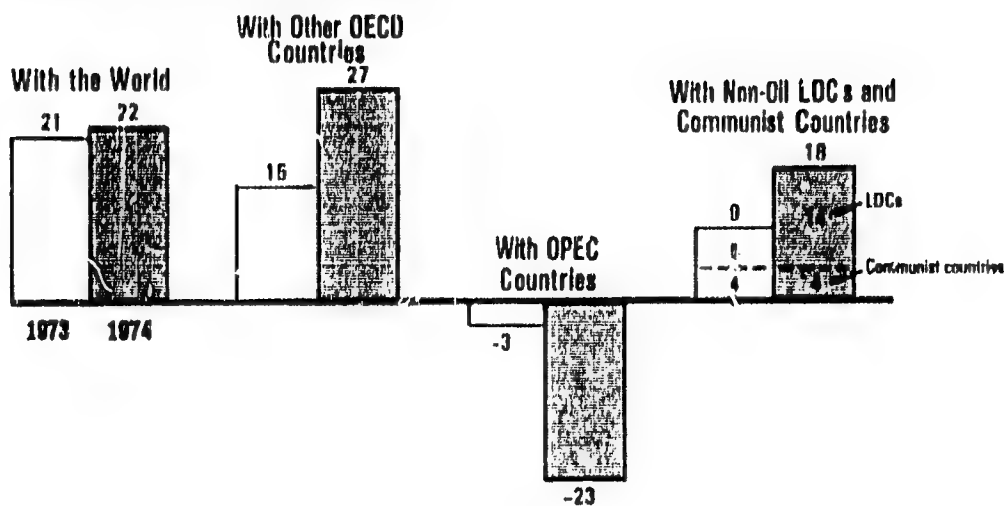
000704 0-70

OECD COUNTRIES: Shifts in Trade Balances

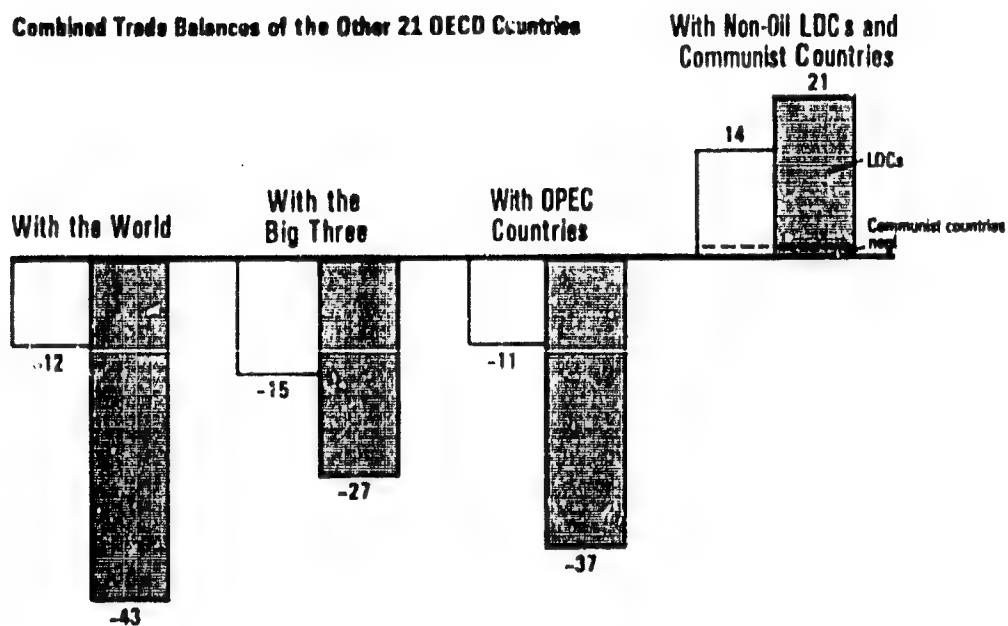
Figure 15

Billion US \$

Combined Trade Balances of the Big Three West Germany, Japan, and the United States



Combined Trade Balances of the Other 21 OECD Countries

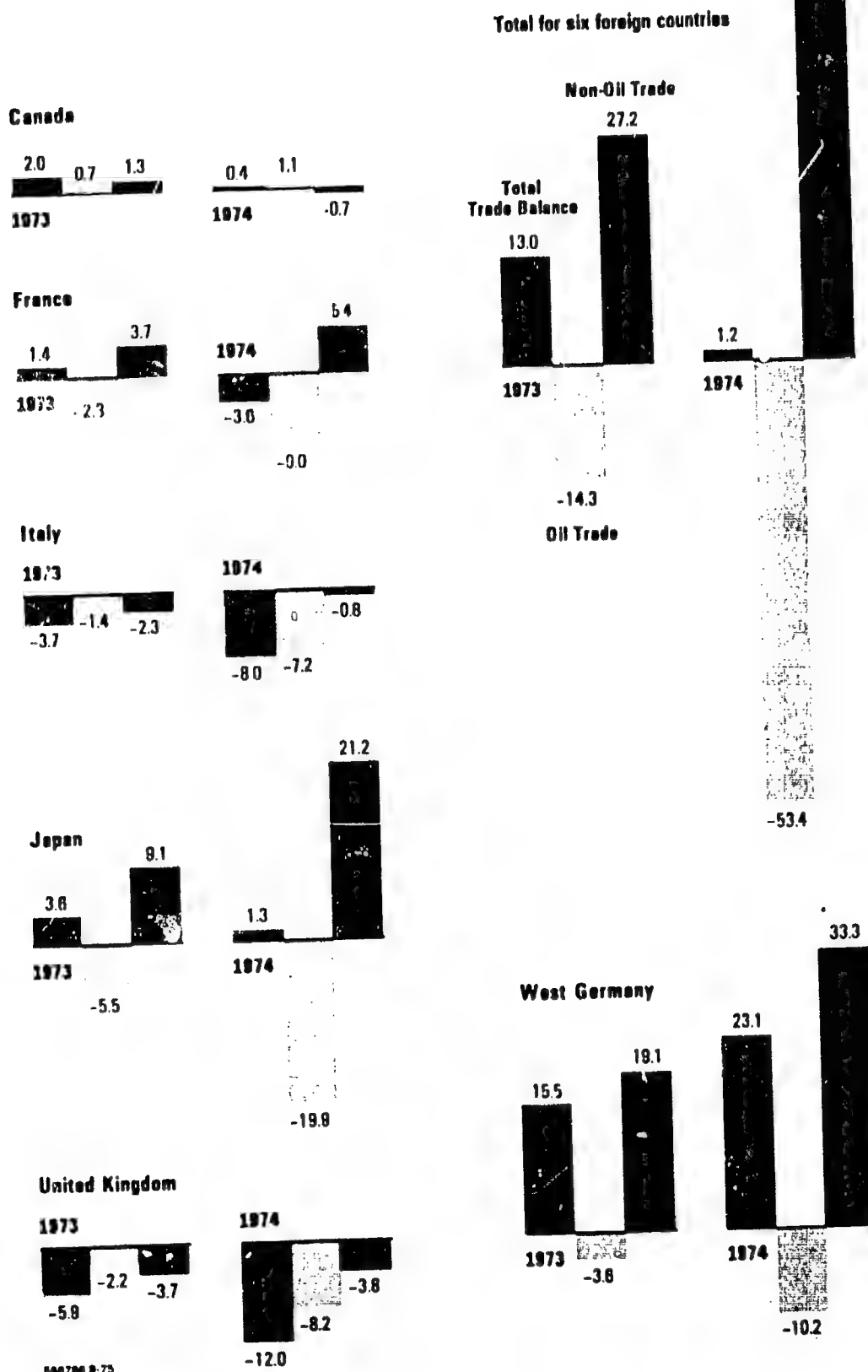


500700 0 75

Figure 10

DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: Oil and Non-Oil Trade Balance

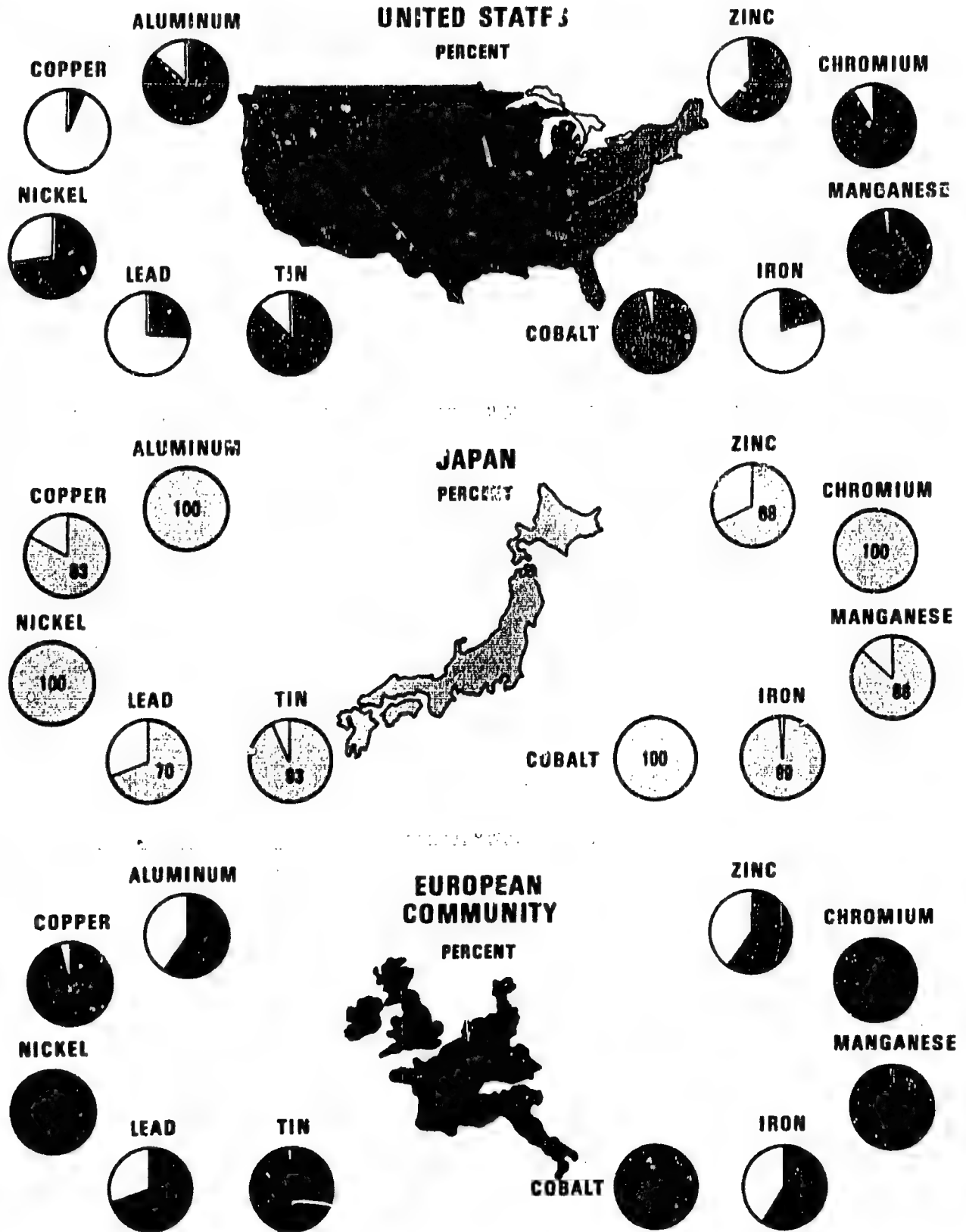
Billion US \$ f.o.b.



580700 9-75

MINERALS: Imports as a Share of Consumption, 1973

Figure 17



NOTE: Figures are based on metal and metal content of ores and scrap.

540787 5-73

ECONOMIC PROFILE

Table 1

Economic Profile: Developed Countries and Communist Countries, 1974

| | Developed Countries | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | United States | Canada | Japan | European Community | France | Italy |
| Aggregative data | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | |
| Million persons at midyear | 211.9 | 22.5 | 109.7 | 257.8 | 52.6 | 55.4 |
| Percent change from 1973 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Gross national product | | | | | | |
| Billion 1973 US \$ ² | 1,267.1 | 123.3 | 405.7 | 1,080 | 265.3 | 143.6 |
| Percent change from 1973 | -2.1 | 3.7 | -1.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Per capita (1973 US \$) | 5,980 | 5,480 | 3,700 | 4,190 | 5,040 | 2,590 |
| Industrial production (1970 = 100) | 117 | 126 | 126 | N.A. | 124 | 110 |
| Industry | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents) ⁴ | 2,132.9 | 370.7 | 85.5 | 607.0 | 73.8 | 51.4 |
| Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours) | 2,089.1 | 284.4 | 464.0 | 1,050.0 | 189.7 | 146.5 |
| Crude steel (million metric tons) | 132.0 | 13.0 | 117.1 | 150.0 | 27.0 | 23.8 |
| Cement (million metric tons) | 76.2 | 11.7 | 73.1 | 138.0 | 30.2 | 36.2 |
| Trade and international reserves | | | | | | |
| Exports ⁵ (million US \$) | 97,907 ⁶ | 34,090 | 55,554 | 275,991 | 46,333 | 30,238 |
| Imports ⁷ (million US \$) | 107,906 | 34,533 | 62,033 | 294,489 | 52,904 | 40,925 |
| Trade balance (million US \$) | -10,089 | -443 | -6,479 | -18,498 | -6,441 | -10,687 |
| International reserves (million US \$) | 16,058 | 5,825 | 13,519 | 69,634 | 8,851 | 6,941 |
| Indicators of living standards | | | | | | |
| Grain production (kilograms per capita) | 965 | 1,325 | 145 | 415 | 763 | 303 |
| Meat production (kilograms per capita) | 81 | 70 | 11 | 59 | 65 | 36 |
| Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons) | 556 ⁹ | 348 ⁹ | 229 ⁹ | 273 ⁹ | 284 ⁹ | 208 ⁹ |
| Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons) | 1,822 ⁹ | 866 ⁹ | 702 ⁹ | N.A. | 345 ⁹ | 227 ⁹ |
| Consumer price index (1970 = 100) | 127 | 129 | 154 | N.A. | 136 | 146 |
| Telephones in use (units per thousand persons) | 657 ¹⁰ | 528 ¹⁰ | 357 ¹⁰ | 274 ¹⁰ | 217 ¹⁰ | 230 ¹⁰ |
| Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1971-73 annual average) ¹² | 18 | 22 | 36 | N.A. | 27 | 20 |

¹ Including data for West Berlin.² Data for the non-Communist countries were converted from national currencies at average 1973 exchange rates. Data for the Communist countries were converted at US purchasing power equivalents.³ Data are at factor costs.⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.⁵ Data are f.o.b.

Table 1

Economic Profile: Developed Countries and Communist Countries, 1974

| Developed Countries | | Communist Countries | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|---|
| United Kingdom | West Germany | USSR | Eastern Europe | China | |
| | | | | | Aggregative data |
| | | | | | Population |
| 56.1 | 62.0 ¹ | 252.1 | 105.5 | 920.1 | Million persons at midyear |
| 0.2 | | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | Percent change from 1973 |
| | | | | | Gross national product |
| 175.6 | 349.6 ¹ | 722.2 | 245 | 223 | Billion 1973 US \$ ² |
| -0.2 | 0.4 ¹ | 3.7 ³ | 6.5 | 2.8 | Percent change from 1973 |
| 3,130 | 5,640 ¹ | 2,860 | 2,320 | 240 | Per capita (1973 US \$) |
| 108 | 112 | 120 | 134 | 138 | Industrial production (1970 = 100) |
| | | | | | Industry |
| | | | | | Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents) ⁴ |
| 174.4 | 180.8 | 1,498.0 | 400 | 459 | |
| 270.1 | 311.7 | 975.0 | 319.0 | 108.0 | Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours) |
| 22.6 | 53.2 ¹ | 136.2 | 48.9 | 23.8 | Crude steel (million metric tons) |
| 17.8 | 35.4 ¹ | 115.1 | 51.0 | 30.8 | Cement (million metric tons) |
| | | | | | Trade and international reserves |
| 38,639 | 80,008 | 27,374 | 38,444 | 6,305 | Exports ⁵ (million US \$) |
| 54,143 | 68,885 | 24,861 | 42,651 ⁶ | 7,400 | Imports ⁷ (million US \$) |
| -15,504 | 20,123 | 2,513 | -4,207 | -1,095 | Trade balance (million US \$) |
| 6,939 | 32,399 | 2,587 | N.A. | N.A. | International reserves (million US \$) |
| | | | | | Indicators of living standards |
| 282 | 362 ¹ | 776 | 706 ⁸ | 277 | Grain production (kilograms per capita) |
| 42 | 61 ¹ | 53 | 44 | N.A. | Meat production (kilograms per capita) |
| | | | | | Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons) |
| 309 ⁹ | 298 ¹ | 206 | 188 ⁹ | N.A. | |
| | | | | | Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons) |
| N.A. | 332 ¹⁰ | 218 | 204 ⁹ | 50 | |
| 118 | 127 | 100 | N.A. | N.A. | Consumer price index (1970 = 100) |
| | | | | | Telephones in use (units per thousand persons) |
| 341 ¹¹ | 287 ¹¹⁰ | 67 | N.A. | N.A. | |
| 18 | 26 | 25 | N.A. | N.A. | Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1971-73 annual average) ¹² |

⁶ Excluding Department of Defense shipments.⁷ Unless otherwise indicated, data are c.i.f.⁸ Excluding rice.⁹ Data are for 1973.¹⁰ Data are as of the beginning of the year.¹¹ Data are as of 31 March.¹² Including private and government.

Table 2

Economic Profile: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 1974

| | Algeria | Ecuador | Indonesia | Iran | Iraq | Kuwait |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------|------------------|--------------------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | |
| Million persons at midyear..... | 16.3 | 7.0 | 127.8 | 32.2 | 10.7 | 0.9 |
| Percent increase from 1973..... | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 5.7 |
| Gross national product | | | | | | |
| Billion 1973 US \$..... | N.A. | 3.1 | 16.9 | 30.0 | 10.2 | 9.6 |
| Percent increase from 1973..... | N.A. | 14 | 8.2 | 16 | 77 | 118 |
| Per capita (1973 US \$)..... | N.A. | 440 | 130 | 930 | 950 | 10,670 |
| Industry | | | | | | |
| Crude oil (thousand b/d)..... | 940 | 160 | 1,380 | 6,040 | 1,820 | 2,550 ¹ |
| Trade and international reserves | | | | | | |
| Exports ² (million US \$)..... | 4,800 | 85 ³ | 6,890 | 25,408 | 7,552 | 10,763 |
| Government oil revenues (million US \$).... | 4,104 | 492 | 3,369 | 21,080 | 5,879 | 8,799 |
| Oil exports (thousand b/d)..... | 900 | 120 | 1,100 | 5,750 | 1,720 | 2,530 |
| Imports ³ (million US \$)..... | 3,715 | 700 | 4,320 | 9,200 | 2,843 | 1,560 |
| United States (million US \$)..... | 315 ² | 326 | 685 | 1,309 | 285 ² | 208 ² |
| European Community (million US \$).... | 2,378 ² | N.A. | 770 | 2,300 | 844 ² | 435 ² |
| Japan (million US \$)..... | 154 ² | 114 | 1,270 | 1,100 | 474 ² | 279 ² |
| International reserves (million US \$)..... | 1,689 | 350 | 1,492 | 8,383 | 5,273 | 8,000 |

¹ Including about one-half of neutral zone production.² Data are f.o.b.³ Data are c.i.f.

Table 2

Economic Profile: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 1974

| Libya | Nigeria | Qatar | Saudi Arabia | United Arab Emirates | Venezuela | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | | Aggregate data |
| | | | | | | Population |
| 2.2 | 61.3 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 11.6 | Million persons at midyear |
| 4.4 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 | Percent increase from 1973 |
| | | | | | | Gross national product |
| N.A. | 17.4 | 1.6 | 12.2 | N.A. | 16.5 | Billion 1973 US \$ |
| N.A. | 45 | 180 | 39 | N.A. | 2.6 | Percent increase from 1973 |
| N.A. | 280 | 8,000 | 2,070 | N.A. | 1,420 | Per capita (1973 US \$) |
| | | | | | | Industry |
| 1,520 | 2,260 | 520 | 8,480 ¹ | 1,680 | 2,070 | Crude oil (thousand b/d) |
| | | | | | | Trade and international reserves |
| 7,881 | 9,559 | 2,255 | 37,132 | N.A. | 10,500 | Exports ² (million US \$) |
| 6,445 | 8,618 | 1,877 | 30,643 | 6,640 | 8,728 | Government oil revenues (million US \$) |
| 1,480 | 2,200 | 515 | 8,400 | 1,675 | 2,760 | Oil exports (thousand b/d) |
| 2,892 | 2,734 | 271 | 3,795 | 1,384 | 4,500 | Imports ³ (million US \$) |
| 138 ² | 290 ² | N.A. | 935 | 158 | 1,757 | United States (million US \$) |
| 694 ² | 1,350 ² | N.A. | 1,325 | 341 | N.A. | European Community (million US \$) |
| 254 ² | 285 ² | N.A. | 700 | 288 | 400 | Japan (million US \$) |
| 3,616 | 5,629 | 1,500 | 14,285 | 3,706 | 6,529 | International reserves (million US \$) |

Table 3

Economic Profile: Selected Less Developed Countries, 1974

| | Africa | | | East Asia | | | Latin America | | | Dominican Republic |
|--|------------|---------|------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Kenya | Liberia | Mali | South Korea | Taiwan | Argentina | Brazil | Chile | Colombia | |
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population | | | | | | | | | | |
| Million persons at midyear.. | 12.0 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 33.0 | 15.7 | 24.7 | 101.0 | 9.7 | 24.8 | 4.6 |
| Percent increase from 1973.. | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Gross national product | | | | | | | | | | |
| Billion 1973 US \$..... | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 to 0.4 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 38.6 | 78.5 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 2.6 |
| Percent increase from 1973.. | 7.0 | Negl. | | 8.3 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| Per capita (1973 US \$)..... | 170 | 290 | 60 | 160 | 660 | 1,560 | 750 | 870 | 470 | 570 |
| Industry | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric power production (million kilowatt-hours)... | 900 | 700 | 50 | 10,835 | 20,536 | 23,145 | 74,000 | 8,030 ¹ | 11,370 ² | 1,201 ³ |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain production (million metric tons)..... | 0.4 to 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 21.4 | 24.6 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Trade and international reserves | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports ⁴ (million US \$).... | 603 | 400 | 35 | 4,461 | 5,519 | 3,553 | 7,968 | 2,037 | 1,320 | 637 |
| Imports ⁷ (million US \$).... | 1,026 | 290 | 100 | 6,844 | 6,983 | 2,882 | 14,062 | 2,234 | 1,200 | 774 |
| International reserves (million US \$)..... | 192 | N.A. | 6 | 1,056 | 1,191 | 1,315 | 5,252 | N.A. | 449 | 78 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the fiscal year beginning 1 April 1974.² Data are for 1972.³ Data are for 1973.⁴ Including data for public utilities only.⁵ Data are f.o.b.⁶ Data are for the calendar year.⁷ Data are c.i.f.⁸ Data are as of 1 April 1975.

Table 3

Economic Profile: Selected Less Developed Countries, 1974

| Latin America | | | Middle East and South Asia | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------|----------|------------------|-------|--|
| Guatemala | Mexico | Bangladesh | Egypt | India ¹ | Israel | Jordan | Pakistan | Sri Lanka | Syria | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Aggregate data |
| | | | | | | | | | | Population |
| 5.9 | 50.2 | 78.5 | 36.5 | 580.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 68.2 | 13.5 | 7.1 | Million persons at midyear |
| 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.2 | Percent increase from 1973 |
| | | | | | | | | | | Gross national product |
| 3.7 | 51.6 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 67.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | Billion 1973 US \$ |
| 5.7 | 0.0 | 11 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 6 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 12.0 | Percent increase from 1973 |
| 400 | 929 | 80 | 200 | 110 | 2,730 | 350 | 120 | 180 | 280 | Per capita (1973 US \$) |
| | | | | | | | | | | Industry |
| | | | | | | | | | | Electric power production (million kilowatt-hours) |
| 922 | 40,326 | 1,500 | 8,900 | 60,000 ⁴ | 9,150 | 182 ³ | 8,000 | 995 ² | N.A. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Agriculture |
| | | | | | | | | | | Grain production (million metric tons) |
| 0.9 | 12.3 | 12 | 7.5 | 102 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 11.7 | N.A. | 2.3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Trade and international reserves |
| 599 | 2,755 | 372 | 1,672 | 3,906 ⁶ | 1,825 | 110 | 1,110 | 519 | 700 | Exports ⁵ (million US \$) |
| 650 | 5,917 | 917 | 3,028 | 5,064 ⁶ | 4,205 | 520 | 1,738 | 688 | 1,075 | Imports ⁷ (million US \$) |
| | | | | | | | | | | International reserves (million US \$) |
| 188 | 1,395 | 233 | 342 | 1,400 ⁸ | 1,202 | 350 | 400 | N.A. | 835 | |

Table 4

United States: Economic Profile

| Unit of Measure ¹ | | 1955 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|--------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product | Billion 1973 US \$ | 953.4 | 1,015.6 | 1,041.9 | 1,090.3 | 1,119.9 | 1,144.9 | 1,151.6 | 1,222.9 | 1,294.9 | 1,267.1 |
| Index of industrial production | 1970 = 100 | 94 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 104 | 109 | 100 | 108 | 118 | 117 |
| Total population (midyear) | Million | 194.3 | 196.6 | 198.7 | 200.7 | 202.7 | 204.9 | 207.0 | 208.8 | 210.4 | 211.9 |
| Labor force ² | Million | 77.2 | 78.9 | 80.8 | 82.3 | 84.2 | 85.9 | 86.9 | 89.0 | 91.0 | 93.2 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (coal equivalent) ³ | Billion mt | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Electric power (gross) | Trillion kwh | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Crude oil | Million b/d | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| Metals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel ⁴ | Million mt | 119.0 | 121.6 | 115.1 | 118.9 | 128.0 | 119.1 | 109.3 | 120.9 | 136.8 | 132.0 |
| Rolled steel | Million mt | 90.1 | 90.0 | 84.4 | 89.9 | 85.2 | 82.4 | 79.0 | 83.3 | 101.1 | 99.3 |
| Refined copper | Million mt | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Primary aluminum | Million mt | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain ⁵ | Million mt | 183.5 | 184.3 | 208.0 | 202.6 | 205.5 | 186.7 | 237.6 | 228.0 | 237.5 | 204.4 |
| Meat ⁶ | Million mt | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 17.1 |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfuric acid (100%) | Million mt | 22.5 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 28.4 | 28.8 | 29.4 |
| Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ⁷ | Million mt | 11.9 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 17.5 | N.A. |
| Cotton fabrics | Billion lm | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Rayon and acetate fabrics | Billion lm | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Metalcutting machine tools | Thousand | 68.0 | 80.7 | 86.0 | 70.5 | 65.2 | 49.3 | 32.4 | 41.8 | 57.9 | 72.2 |
| Cement | Million mt | 65.1 | 67.1 | 64.4 | 68.8 | 69.6 | 67.4 | 71.1 | 74.9 | 77.5 | |
| Passenger automobiles ⁸ | Million | 9.3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 7.3 |
| Radio receivers | Million | 41.7 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 46.8 | 51.4 | 44.4 | 47.6 | 55.3 | 50.2 | 44.0 |
| Television receivers | Million | 44.0 | 42.4 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 44.3 | 40.5 | 44.2 | 43.5 | 47.4 | 45.3 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports (c.i.f.) | Billion US \$ | 23.2 | 27.7 | 28.7 | 35.3 | 38.3 | 42.4 | 48.3 | 58.0 | 73.6 | 108.0 |
| Exports (f.o.b.) ⁹ | Billion US \$ | 26.7 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 34.1 | 37.3 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 49.2 | 70.8 | 97.9 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; and linear meters, lm.

² Including the armed forces and the unemployed. Data are annual averages of monthly data.

³ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁴ Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots.

⁵ Data are for barley, corn (excluding silage and forage), oats, rice, rye, sorghum for grain, and wheat.

⁶ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, and goat.

⁷ Data are for "fertilizer years" beginning 1 July.

⁸ Factory sales.

⁹ Excluding Department of Defense shipments.

Table 5

Japan: Economic Profile

| | Unit of Measure ¹ | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product ² | Billion 1973 US\$ | 185.0 | 204.1 | 230.5 | 261.5 | 280.0 | 321.0 | 344.0 | 374.7 | 413.1 | 465.7 |
| Index of industrial production | 1970 = 100 | 49 | 55 | 66 | 76 | 88 | 100 | 103 | 110 | 120 | 126 |
| Total population (midyear) | Million | 98.0 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 108.3 | 109.7 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric power (gross) | Billion kwh | 188.4 | 208.7 | 237.0 | 265.1 | 304.2 | 350.0 | 379.1 | 414.3 | 468.5 | 504.0 |
| Hard coal | Million mt | 49.5 | 51.4 | 47.5 | 46.6 | 44.7 | 39.7 | 33.4 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 20.3 |
| Metals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel | Million mt | 41.2 | 47.8 | 62.2 | 66.0 | 82.2 | 93.3 | 88.6 | 96.9 | 119.3 | 117.1 |
| Rolled steel | Million mt | 33.4 | 39.0 | 50.1 | 55.7 | 67.1 | 75.9 | 72.1 | 82.1 | 101.7 | 100.3 |
| Refined copper | Thousand mt | 365.7 | 404.8 | 470.0 | 548.4 | 629.2 | 705.3 | 713.3 | 810.0 | 950.8 | 996.0 |
| Primary aluminum | Million mt | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice trough, or paddy | Million mt | 15.5 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 15.4 |
| Meat ³ | Million mt | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Fish catch | Million mt | 0.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.7 | N.A. |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfuric acid (100%) | Million mt | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| Synthetic rubber | Thousand mt | 101 | 233 | 281 | 381 | 526 | 698 | 780 | 819 | 967 | 858 |
| Cotton fabrics | Billion sm ⁴ | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Rayon and acetate fabrics ⁴ | Billion sm | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Synthetic fibers | Million mt | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Cement | Million mt | 32.5 | 37.6 | 42.5 | 47.7 | 51.4 | 57.2 | 59.4 | 66.3 | 78.1 | 73.1 |
| Passenger automobiles | Million | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| Radio receivers | Million | 22.9 | 25.3 | 28.2 | 30.2 | 34.1 | 32.6 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 24.5 | 18.0 |
| Television receivers | Million | 4.2 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 13.2 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports (c.f.f.) | Billion US \$ | 8.2 | 9.5 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 23.5 | 38.3 | 62.0 |
| Exports (c.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 16.0 | 19.3 | 21.0 | 28.6 | 37.0 | 55.6 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: kilowatt-hours, kwh; metric tons, mt; and square meters, sm.² Converted at average 1973 exchange rates.³ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and horsemeat.⁴ Including finished fabrics.

Table 6

West Germany: Economic Profile

| | Unit of Measure ¹ | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product ^{2,3} | Billion 1973 US \$ | 246.2 | 253.1 | 252.8 | 271.2 | 293.5 | 310.9 | 319.6 | 330.8 | 348.2 | 349.6 |
| Index of industrial production ³ | 1970 = 100 | 75 | 76 | 75 | 84 | 91 | 100 | 102 | 106 | 113 | 112 |
| Total population (midyear) ³ | Million | 58.7 | 59.2 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 61.3 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 62.0 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (coal equivalents) ^{4,5} | Million mt | 190.6 | 181.4 | 168.3 | 173.0 | 173.0 | 181.4 | 184.6 | 180.9 | 178.8 | 180.8 |
| Electric power (gross) | Billion kwh | 172.3 | 177.9 | 181.7 | 203.3 | 226.0 | 242.6 | 259.6 | 274.8 | 299.0 | 311.7 |
| Hard coal | Million mt | 135.5 | 126.3 | 112.3 | 114.0 | 113.7 | 116.3 | 116.4 | 107.8 | 103.0 | 94.9 |
| Brown coal and lignite | Million mt | 101.9 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 101.5 | 111.4 | 107.8 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 118.7 | 126.0 |
| Minerals and metals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel ³ | Million mt | 36.8 | 35.3 | 36.7 | 41.2 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 43.7 | 49.5 | 53.2 |
| Rolled steel | Million mt | 28.5 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 36.0 | 32.1 | 34.7 | 38.6 | 41.5 |
| Pig iron ³ | Million mt | 27.0 | 25.4 | 27.4 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 30.0 | 32.0 | 36.8 | 40.2 |
| Refined copper ³ | Thousand mt | 342.4 | 352.3 | 355.7 | 407.4 | 402.1 | 405.8 | 400.1 | 398.5 | 406.7 | 423.6 |
| Primary aluminum ³ | Thousand mt | 234 | 244 | 253 | 257 | 263 | 309 | 428 | 445 | 533 | 689 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain ⁵ | Million mt | 13.5 | 14.4 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 22.4 |
| Potatoes | Million mt | 18.1 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 14.6 |
| Meat ⁶ | Million mt | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Cattle (beginning of year) | Million | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfuric acid (100%) ³ | Million mt | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ⁷ | Million mt | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | N.A. |
| Cement ³ | Million mt | 34.1 | 34.7 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 35.1 | 38.3 | 41.0 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 35.4 |
| Passenger automobiles | Million | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Radio receivers | Million | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | N.A. |
| Television receivers | Million | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Transportation and trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad freight traffic | Billion mtkm | 57.1 | 56.7 | 54.6 | 58.7 | 67.3 | 71.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 67.3 | 70.9 |
| Imports (c.i.f.) | Billion US \$ | 17.5 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 24.9 | 29.8 | 34.3 | 40.2 | 54.6 | 68.9 |
| Exports (f.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 17.9 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 24.8 | 29.1 | 34.2 | 38.9 | 46.7 | 67.5 | 89.0 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.² Converted at average 1973 exchange rates.³ Including data for West Berlin.⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.⁵ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.⁶ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and horsemeat.⁷ Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July.

Table 7

European Community: Economic Profile

| Unit of Measure ¹ | | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product ² | Billion 1973 US \$ | 742 | 760 | 792 | 836 | 888 | 934 | 964 | 1,000 | 1,060 | 1,080 |
| Total population (midyear) | Million | 243.5 | 245.4 | 246.8 | 248.4 | 249.9 | 251.6 | 253.4 | 255.0 | 256.6 | 257.8 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (coal equivalents ³) | Million mt | 565 | 548 | 532 | 536 | 542 | 558 | 577 | 578 | 608 | 609 |
| Electric power (gross) | Trillion kwh | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Hard coal | Million mt | 400 | 382 | 360 | 344 | 326 | 317 | 315 | 277 | 272 | 238 |
| Brown coal and lignite | Million mt | 108 | 104 | 103 | 107 | 113 | 112 | 109 | 114 | 123 | 134 |
| Crude oil | Thousand b/d | 309 | 296 | 293 | 280 | 280 | 264 | 243 | 228 | 205 | 198 |
| Minerals and metals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel | Million mt | 114 | 110 | 115 | 125 | 135 | 138 | 128 | 139 | 150 | 156 |
| Pig iron | Million mt | 81.0 | 77.7 | 81.4 | 89.0 | 96.3 | 98.2 | 91.3 | 96.9 | 107 | 112 |
| Iron ore | Million mt | 90.4 | 83.6 | 76.2 | 82.9 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 76.4 | 73.0 | 70.8 | 65.4 |
| Refined copper | Thousand mt | 904 | 885 | 884 | 990 | 940 | 996 | 929 | 914 | 990 | 982 |
| Primary aluminum | Million mt | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain ⁴ | Million mt | 81.0 | 78.4 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 87.9 | 100 | 103 | 105 | 107 |
| Potatoes | Million mt | 47.6 | 47.7 | 52.4 | 49.2 | 43.6 | 46.4 | 44.6 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 |
| Meat ⁵ | Million mt | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 15.4 |
| Cattle (beginning of year) | Million | 68.0 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 72.9 | 71.9 | 71.7 | 74.7 | 78.9 |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfuric acid (100%) | Million mt | 15.8 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 21.4 |
| Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ⁶ | Million mt | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.0 | N.A. |
| Cement | Million mt | 107 | 110 | 113 | 119 | 125 | 132 | 135 | 141 | 144 | 138 |
| Passenger automobiles | Million | 7.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| Transportation and trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad freight traffic | Billion mtkm | 175 | 173 | 169 | 176 | 191 | 201 | 187 | 187 | 199 | 205 |
| Imports (c.i.f.) | Billion US \$ | 69.2 | 71.4 | 77.3 | 85.6 | 101 | 117 | 130 | 155 | 216 | 294 |
| Exports (f.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 61.7 | 70.0 | 74.2 | 83.4 | 97.8 | 113 | 120 | 155 | 212 | 276 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at average 1973 exchange rates.

³ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁴ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.

⁵ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and (except for the United Kingdom) horsemeat.

⁶ Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July.

Table 8

USSR: Economic Profile

| Unit of Measure ¹ | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product ² | Billion 1973 US \$ | 163.7 | 192.7 | 223.5 | 253.6 | 271.6 | 313.1 | 369.2 | 409.0 | 422.2 |
| Index of industrial production | 1970 = 100 | 74 | 78 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 118 |
| Total population (midyear) | Million | 230.9 | 233.5 | 240.0 | 238.3 | 240.6 | 242.8 | 245.1 | 247.5 | 249.7 |
| Labor force (midyear) ³ | Million | 116.5 | 118.1 | 119.9 | 121.4 | 123.6 | 125.6 | 127.6 | 131.6 | 133.6 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (coal equivalents) ⁴ | Billion mt. | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Electric power (gross) | Billion kwh. | 500.7 | 541.6 | 587.7 | 638.7 | 680.0 | 740.9 | 800.4 | 857.4 | 914.6 |
| Hard coal | Million mt. | 397.6 | 406.6 | 414.1 | 416.1 | 425.8 | 432.7 | 441.1 | 451.1 | 461.2 |
| Crude oil | Million bbl. | 1.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.4 |
| Natural gas ⁵ | Billion cu m. | 127.7 | 143.0 | 157.4 | 169.1 | 181.1 | 197.9 | 212.4 | 224.4 | 236.6 |
| Minerals and metals | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel | Million mt. | 91.0 | 96.9 | 102.2 | 106.5 | 110.3 | 115.9 | 120.7 | 125.6 | 131.5 |
| Rolled steel | Million mt. | 70.9 | 76.6 | 81.7 | 85.3 | 87.5 | 92.5 | 95.9 | 99.5 | 103.2 |
| Pig iron | Million mt. | 66.2 | 70.3 | 74.8 | 78.8 | 81.6 | 85.0 | 88.3 | 92.3 | 95.9 |
| Iron ore | Million mt. | 153.1 | 160.3 | 168.2 | 176.6 | 186.1 | 195.5 | 203.0 | 208.1 | 216.1 |
| Refined copper | Million mt. | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Primary aluminum | Million mt. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Lead | Thousand mt. | 380 | 400 | 425 | 440 | 460 | 480 | 500 | 510 | 540 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain ⁶ | Million mt. | 121.1 | 171.2 | 147.9 | 169.5 | 162.4 | 186.8 | 181.2 | 168.2 | 222.5 |
| Meat ⁷ | Million mt. | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| Milk | Million mt. | 72.6 | 76.6 | 79.9 | 82.3 | 81.5 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 88.3 |
| Fish catch | Million mt. | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 9.0 |
| Cattle (beginning of year) | Million | 87.2 | 93.4 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 95.2 | 99.2 | 102.1 | 104.0 |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfuric acid (100%) | Million mt. | 8.5 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.9 |
| Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) | Million mt. | 7.4 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 17.4 |
| Metalcutting machine tools | Thousand | 186.1 | 192.2 | 197.0 | 200.6 | 205.4 | 202.2 | 207.2 | 211.3 | 213.8 |
| Cement | Million mt. | 72.4 | 80.0 | 84.8 | 87.5 | 89.7 | 95.2 | 100.3 | 104.3 | 109.5 |
| Tractors | Thousand | 351.5 | 382.5 | 405.1 | 423.4 | 441.7 | 458.5 | 472.6 | 477.8 | 499.6 |
| Passenger automobiles | Thousand | 201 | 230 | 251 | 280 | 294 | 344 | 529 | 730 | 917 |
| Transportation and trade | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad freight traffic | Trillion mtkm. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Motor vehicle freight traffic | Billion mtkm. | 143.4 | 155.3 | 170.2 | 187.1 | 200.1 | 220.8 | 240.4 | 258.1 | 282.5 |
| Imports (f.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 21.9 |
| Exports (f.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 15.4 | 21.3 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, bbl; cubic meters, cu m; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Data include the armed forces and the unemployed but exclude militarized security forces.

⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁵ Gross production less losses and waste. Data include only gas from natural gas wells and associated gas from petroleum fields.

⁶ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, wheat, and miscellaneous grains including pulses.

⁷ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

Table 9

Eastern Europe: Economic Profile

| | Unit of Measure ¹ | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product ² | Billion 1974 US \$ | 156 | 164 | 172 | 179 | 186 | 195 | 203 | 217 | 233 | 245 |
| Total population (midyear) | Million | 99.7 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 105.5 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (coal equivalents ³) | Million mt | 329 | 334 | 335 | 338 | 366 | 381 | 393 | 400 | 410 | 400 |
| Electric power (gross) | Billion kwh | 179 | 187 | 200 | 217 | 231 | 246 | 262 | 283 | 301 | 319 |
| Hard coal | Million mt | 158 | 160 | 161 | 166 | 171 | 180 | 186 | 190 | 196 | 202 |
| Brown coal and lignite | Million mt | 193 | 194 | 194 | 199 | 196 | 191 | 195 | 197 | 194 | 197 |
| Crude oil | Thousand b/d | 369 | 316 | 327 | 331 | 324 | 331 | 338 | 344 | 348 | 351 |
| Minerals and metals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel | Million mt | 28.5 | 30.5 | 31.3 | 35.0 | 37.0 | 39.8 | 42.0 | 44.7 | 46.8 | 48.9 |
| Pig iron | Million mt | 17.0 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 26.4 | 27.9 | 29.0 |
| Iron ore | Million mt | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| Refined copper | Thousand mt | 110 | 147 | 158 | 167 | 181 | 204 | 220 | 271 | 306 | 316 |
| Primary aluminum | Thousand mt | 176 | 231 | 285 | 320 | 341 | 359 | 371 | 392 | 419 | 408 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain ⁴ | Million mt | 53.1 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 59.1 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 67.5 | 73.2 | 72.5 | 73.5 |
| Potatoes | Million mt | 63.1 | 71.2 | 73.7 | 75.2 | 63.5 | 72.1 | 59.8 | 71.3 | 72.6 | N.A. |
| Meat ⁵ | Million mt | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| Cattle (beginning of year) | Million | 26.6 | 26.9 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 32.1 |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sulfuric acid (100% a.c.) | Million mt | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.1 |
| Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) | Million mt | 1.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.6 |
| Cement | Million mt | 31.8 | 34.0 | 37.1 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 44.6 | 47.0 | 50.9 | 51.8 |
| Passenger automobiles | Thousand | 211 | 233 | 260 | 293 | 329 | 367 | 407 | 431 | 481 | 518 |
| Transportation and trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad freight traffic | Billion mtkm. | 230 | 240 | 245 | 252 | 258 | 271 | 288 | 299 | 312 | 332 |
| Imports (f.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 11.6 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 32.5 | 12.7 |
| Exports (f.o.b.) | Billion US \$ | 11.8 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 31.1 | 38.4 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁴ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.

⁵ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and (in Hungary and Poland) horsemeat.

Table 10

People's Republic of China: Economic Profile

| | Unit of Measure ¹ | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|------------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product ² | Billion 1973 US \$..... | 134 | 145 | 141 | 142 | 157 | 179 | 190 | 197 | 217 | 223 |
| Index of industrial production ³ | 1970 = 100..... | 61 | 74 | 65 | 71 | 85 | 100 | 109 | 118 | 133 | 138 |
| Total population (midyear)..... | Million..... | 746.6 | 763.2 | 780.5 | 798.4 | 817.2 | 836.7 | 856.9 | 877.5 | 898.6 | 920.1 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Primary energy (coal equivalents ⁴).... | Million mt..... | 209.0 | 239.3 | 199.1 | 217.5 | 271.7 | 328.5 | 366.9 | 400.6 | 431.6 | 462.0 |
| Electric power (gross)..... | Billion kwh..... | 4 ⁵ | 50 | 15 | 50 | 60 | 72 | 80 | 93 | 101 | 108 |
| Hard coal ⁵ | Million mt..... | 220 | 248 | 190 | 205 | 258 | 310 | 335 | 350 | 377 | 380 |
| Crude oil..... | Million b/d..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Minerals and metals | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel..... | Million mt..... | 12.5 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 25.5 | 24.8 |
| Pig iron..... | Million mt..... | 13.8 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 22.0 | 27.1 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 31.4 |
| Iron ore..... | Million mt..... | 38.3 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 19.5 | 73.2 | 92.3 | 101.8 | 108.6 | 101.2 |
| Tungsten ore (60% WO ₃)..... | Thousand mt..... | 10.1 | 14.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 16.2 |
| Primary aluminum..... | Thousand mt..... | 115 | 125 | 145 | 180 | 195 | 220 | 230 | 260 | 280 | 320 |
| Agriculture | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain ⁶ | Million mt..... | 210 | 215 | 230 | 215 | 220 | 240 | 246 | 240 | 250 | 255 |
| Ginned cotton..... | Million mt..... | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Manufactured items | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mineral fertilizer (nutrients)..... | Million mt..... | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Cotton fabrics..... | Billion lm..... | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Cement..... | Million mt..... | 11.8 | 16.9 | 11.2 | 17.1 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 23.0 | 27.5 | 29.8 | 31.6 |
| Tractors..... | Thousand..... | 9.6 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 43.8 | 47.9 | 57.5 | 50.0 |
| Trucks..... | Thousand..... | 34 | 47 | 31 | 31 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 100 | 110 | N.A. |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad freight traffic..... | Billion mtkm..... | 213 | 238 | 199 | 209 | 247 | 298 | 352 | 373 | 403 | N.A. |
| Imports (f.o.b.)..... | Billion US \$..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 7.4 |
| Exports (c.i.f.)..... | Billion US \$..... | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 6.3 |

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; linear meters, lm; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to data for commodity production. The data are fragmentary and uncertain; therefore, the index should be regarded as providing only a tentative indication of the general level and trend in production.

⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁵ Including a negligible amount of brown coal.

⁶ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat, and also include kaoliang, broad beans, and field peas. Tubers are included on a grain equivalent basis of 4 metric tons of tubers to 1 metric ton of grain.

Table 11

Indicators of Living Standards

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Food | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain production ¹ (kilograms per capita) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 944 | 937 | 1,047 | 1,009 | 1,014 | 911 | 1,148 | 1,092 | 1,120 | 965 |
| USSR ³ | 524 | 732 | 627 | 711 | 675 | 769 | 730 | 680 | 801 | 770 |
| Meat production ⁴ (kilograms per capita) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁵ | 74 | 75 | 78 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 80 | 74 | 80 |
| USSR ⁶ | 43 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 58 |
| Persons supplied per farm worker | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 35 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 49 |
| USSR..... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Housing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Housing construction (square meters per capita) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 0.82 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 0.91 |
| USSR..... | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| Transportation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger automobile production (units per hundred persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁷ | 4.70 | 4.39 | 3.74 | 4.40 | 4.06 | 3.20 | 4.15 | 4.23 | 4.59 | 3.46 |
| USSR..... | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.37 | 0.44 |
| Communications | | | | | | | | | | |
| Television receivers in use ⁸ (units per hundred persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 37 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 53 | 56 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 21 |
| Radio receivers in use ⁸ (units per hundred persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 125 | 134 | 142 | 150 | 158 | 164 | 171 | 177 | 182 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Household equipment | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washing machine production (units per thousand persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁷ | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 23 |
| USSR..... | 15 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Washing machines in use ⁸ (units per thousand persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁹ | 259 | 264 | 285 | 278 | 284 | 288 | 299 | 313 | 321 | 327 |
| USSR..... | 59 | 73 | 89 | 106 | 123 | 141 | 154 | 164 | 173 | 181 |
| Refrigerator production (units per thousand persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁷ | 25 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 28 |
| USSR..... | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| Refrigerators in use ⁸ (units per thousand persons) | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ⁹ | 295 | 298 | 301 | 304 | 309 | 312 | 316 | 322 | 330 | 333 |
| USSR..... | 29 | 37 | 47 | 58 | 72 | 89 | 106 | 124 | 142 | 161 |

¹ The data do not necessarily represent food available for consumption, because imports of foreign grain and exports of domestically produced grain are not included.

² Excluding corn silage and forage but including sorghum for grain.

³ Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

⁴ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis.

⁵ Excluding slaughter fats, poultry, rabbit, and variety meats.

⁶ Including horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

⁷ Data are for factory sales and include complete units exported for assembly.

⁸ As of the end of the year.

⁹ Data are understated because they are based on the number of households with one or more units; thus, a household with more than one is counted as having only one.

AGGREGATIVE TRENDS

Table 12

Estimated Gross National Product at Market Prices¹

Billion 1973 US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| World..... | 5,190 | 3,370 | 3,500 | 3,700 | 3,900 | 4,080 | 4,250 | 4,460 | 4,750 | 4,820 |
| Developed Countries..... | 2,120 | 2,240 | 2,320 | 2,460 | 2,590 | 2,670 | 2,770 | 2,920 | 3,110 | 3,110 |
| United States..... | 953.4 | 1,015.6 | 1,041.9 | 1,090.3 | 1,119.8 | 1,114.9 | 1,151.6 | 1,222.9 | 1,294.9 | 1,267.1 |
| Australia ² | 34.1 | 36.3 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 43.6 | 45.7 | 47.8 | 49.4 | 52.2 | 52.5 |
| Canada..... | 78.9 | 84.4 | 87.2 | 92.3 | 97.0 | 99.4 | 105.2 | 111.3 | 118.9 | 123.3 |
| Japan..... | 185.9 | 204.1 | 230.5 | 261.5 | 289.6 | 321.0 | 344.9 | 374.7 | 413.1 | 405.7 |
| Sweden..... | 38.9 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 43.0 | 45.1 | 47.2 | 47.3 | 48.8 | 50.3 | 52.2 |
| Switzerland..... | 29.9 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 36.0 | 37.4 | 39.5 | 40.9 | 41.0 |
| European Community.... | 742 | 769 | 792 | 836 | 888 | 934 | 964 | 1,000 | 1,060 | 1,080 |
| Belgium..... | 31.3 | 32.3 | 33.6 | 34.9 | 37.3 | 39.7 | 41.3 | 43.4 | 45.8 | 47.6 |
| France..... | 163.8 | 173.0 | 181.4 | 190.6 | 204.3 | 216.3 | 227.8 | 240.6 | 255.1 | 265.3 |
| Italy..... | 92.9 | 98.5 | 105.1 | 111.9 | 118.1 | 124.1 | 126.0 | 129.9 | 138.3 | 143.6 |
| Netherlands..... | 39.8 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 45.2 | 49.3 | 52.7 | 55.0 | 57.3 | 59.7 | 61.2 |
| United Kingdom..... | 142.4 | 145.0 | 148.5 | 153.5 | 155.2 | 158.4 | 162.1 | 167.2 | 176.0 | 175.6 |
| West Germany ³ | 246.2 | 253.1 | 252.8 | 271.2 | 293.5 | 310.9 | 319.6 | 330.8 | 348.2 | 349.6 |
| Less Developed Countries.... | 311 | 327 | 343 | 366 | 392 | 418 | 441 | 469 | 504 | 524 |
| Communist Countries..... | 754 | 802 | 836 | 875 | 914 | 987 | 1,030 | 1,070 | 1,150 | 1,190 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 619 | 657 | 695 | 733 | 758 | 808 | 844 | 872 | 929 | 967 |
| USSR..... | 463.7 | 492.7 | 523.5 | 554.6 | 571.6 | 613.4 | 639.2 | 655.3 | 697.9 | 722.2 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 156 | 164 | 172 | 179 | 186 | 195 | 205 | 217 | 231 | 245 |
| Bulgaria..... | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 17.6 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 30.7 | 32.2 | 33.6 | 34.6 | 35.7 | 37.2 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 43.6 |
| East Germany..... | 36.9 | 38.2 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 43.6 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 49.2 | 51.8 | 54.3 |
| Hungary..... | 15.2 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 21.3 |
| Poland..... | 42.8 | 45.3 | 46.9 | 48.8 | 50.5 | 52.7 | 55.5 | 59.6 | 64.5 | 69.1 |
| Romania..... | 20.6 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 30.6 | 33.2 | 36.1 | 39.3 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 134 | 145 | 141 | 142 | 157 | 179 | 190 | 197 | 217 | 223 |

¹ Data for the non-Communist countries were converted from national currencies by using 1973 trade conversion factors. Data for the Communist countries were converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

² Fiscal year ending 30 June of the stated year.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 13

Gross National Product in Purchasing Power Equivalents and Exchange Rate Equivalents

| | Purchasing Power Equivalents ¹ | Average 1973 Exchange Rate Conversions | Average 1974 Exchange Rate Conversions | February 1973 Exchange Rate Conversions | May 1972 Exchange Rate Conversions | April 1971 Exchange Rate Conversions |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| Gross National Product, 1974 (Billion 1973 US \$) | | | | | | |
| OECD | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.0 | 41.4 | 37.1 |
| Denmark..... | 20.8 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 23.7 | 22.1 |
| France..... | 251.6 | 265.3 | 245.0 | 250.8 | 230.0 | 212.7 |
| Italy..... | 144.4 | 143.0 | 128.7 | 147.8 | 144.0 | 134.0 |
| Japan..... | 355.4 ² | 405.7 | 378.0 | 409.0 | 358.5 | 306.8 |
| Netherlands..... | 50.0 | 61.2 | 63.0 | 58.6 | 52.7 | 47.3 |
| Norway..... | 14.0 | 18.8 | 10.7 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 15.3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 200.5 | 175.0 | 167.5 | 178.3 | 186.6 | 171.0 |
| West Germany ³ | 250.6 | 349.0 | 300.4 | 322.1 | 280.0 | 255.2 |

Gross National Product Per Capita,⁴ 1974 (United States = 100)

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| OECD | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | 80 | 81 | 81 | 78 | 71 | 63 |
| Denmark..... | 68 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 78 | 72 |
| France..... | 80 | 84 | 78 | 82 | 73 | 68 |
| Italy..... | 44 | 43 | 39 | 45 | 43 | 40 |
| Japan..... | 54 | 62 | 58 | 62 | 55 | 47 |
| Netherlands..... | 62 | 76 | 70 | 73 | 65 | 59 |
| Norway..... | 62 | 79 | 82 | 77 | 69 | 64 |
| United Kingdom..... | 60 | 52 | 50 | 53 | 56 | 51 |
| West Germany ³ | 68 | 94 | 97 | 87 | 78 | 69 |

¹ For the individual European OECD countries, the ratios for converting gross national product (GNP) in national currencies at 1973 prices into 1973 US dollars on the basis of US purchasing power equivalents are derived from the 1950 ratios in Milton Gilbert and Associates, **Comparative National Products and Price Levels**, OEEC, Paris, 1958, using the geometric mean of European and US weighted ratios. These 1950 ratios were moved to 1973 by applying the following factor: the derived price indexes for each European country for 1950-73 divided by a derived price index for the United States for 1950-73. These price indexes were derived for each country by dividing the growth of GNP in current prices by the growth of GNP in constant prices. The ratios thus obtained were applied to the GNP values, given in the national currencies in 1973 prices.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents in approximately the same manner as the data for the European countries.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Based on 1973 prices.

Table 14

Gross National Product, by End Use, in the US and the USSR
1973

| | Billion 1973 US \$ ¹ | | USSR as a Percent of US |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | US | USSR | |
| Consumption | 880.7 | 358.2 | 40 |
| New fixed investment | 231.3 | 234.5 | 100 |
| Defense | 74.5 | 80.8 ² | 121 |
| Other | 80.4 | 74.5 | 77 |
| GNP | 1,294.0 | 697.9 ³ | 54 |

¹ US data in market prices. Total Soviet gross national product (GNP) and the various end uses were converted to dollars not by the official rate of exchange but by the average purchasing power ratio of the dollar and the ruble calculated from actual or estimated prices paid for various goods and services in the two economies. For GNP as a whole and for each end-use component of GNP, these average ratios (ruble-dollar ratios) were estimated by weighting individual price ratios by both US and Soviet expenditure weights. The geometric mean of the US weighted and Soviet weighted ratios was then used for the conversion of Soviet values into dollars.

The magnitudes for the Soviet end-use components were calculated to measure quantity of output compared with the United States but not the cost in resources. The share of total economic resources devoted to a particular end use or the share of total output originating in an individual sector (for example, agriculture or industry) in the USSR should be measured in internal ruble prices and costs. Agriculture alone, for example, used 27% of the labor force, or 36 million people, as a result of the inefficiency of that sector in the USSR.

The end uses of GNP are defined as follows:

(1) Consumption comprises personal expenditures for goods and services for all purposes and noninvestment outlays by government for goods and services for health and education. (The personal consumption expenditures for the United States are \$805.2 billion.)

(2) New fixed investment is defined as the sum of expenditures for gross private domestic investment net of inventories; for public construction other than that for military facilities; and for equipment purchased by the government except that for defense. Since part of new fixed investment in the United States is capital repair, one-half of Soviet expenditures on capital repair is included in Soviet new fixed investment. (Gross private domestic investment net of inventories in the United States is \$194.0 billion.)

(3) Defense as a component of GNP comprises government purchases of goods and services for the military services and federal and state government expenditures on atomic energy development. Defense excludes stockpiling activities, civil defense, military pensions, and net military grants for foreign military assistance. (The US federal government purchases of goods and services for national defense are \$74.4 billion.)

(4) Other for the USSR includes expenditures on civil space programs, inventory change, administration, net exports, and a statistical discrepancy. Administration includes expenditures on civilian internal security, general agricultural programs, public organizations, government administration, and social welfare. Other for the United States includes administration, net exports and military assistance, outlays for space research and technology, change in inventories and stockpile, and a statistical discrepancy. Administration is the residual left after all current expenditures for national defense, health, education, and all capital expenditures are subtracted from government purchases of goods and services.

² The Soviet defense value reflects the geometric mean of comparisons in ruble and dollar prices. The dollar cost of duplicating Soviet defense programs is estimated as \$80.4 billion, or 121% of US expenditures.

³ The sum of the end-use components of Soviet GNP, valued in dollars, does not equal the dollar value of aggregate GNP, because of the use of average ruble-dollar ratios in converting from ruble values to dollar values. Nevertheless, the individual end-use components were not adjusted to agree with the total, since the US-USSR comparisons shown are believed to give the best available description of relative size.

Table 15

Growth of Real Gross National Product

| | Growth of Real Gross National Product | | | | | | | | Percent |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 6.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 2.2 |
| Australia..... | 6.4 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 0.5 |
| Canada..... | 6.9 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 3.7 |
| Japan..... | 9.8 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 1.8 |
| Sweden..... | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Switzerland..... | 2.9 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| European Community..... | 3.6 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| Belgium..... | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 1.0 |
| France..... | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 4.0 |
| Italy..... | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 3.8 |
| Netherlands..... | 2.9 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 0.2 |
| West Germany ¹ | 2.9 | - 0.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 0.1 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 1.2 |
| USSR..... | 6.1 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 3.7 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Bulgaria..... | 8.5 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 5.4 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| East Germany..... | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 1.8 |
| Hungary..... | 4.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 1.1 |
| Poland..... | 5.8 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 |
| Romania..... | 9.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 8.2 | - 2.8 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 14.0 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 10.2 | 2.8 |

¹ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 16

Growth of Real Gross National Product Per Capita

| | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | Percent 1974 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 2.9 |
| Australia..... | 4.5 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Canada..... | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 1.9 |
| Japan..... | 8.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 3.1 |
| Sweden..... | 4.5 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Switzerland..... | 2.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.1 |
| European Community..... | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| Belgium..... | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 3.0 |
| France..... | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| Italy..... | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 2.9 |
| Netherlands..... | 1.3 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.8 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| West Germany..... | 2.0 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 0.4 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| USSR..... | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 6.2 | 2.7 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Bulgaria..... | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 4.2 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| East Germany..... | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Hungary..... | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 3.1 |
| Poland..... | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| Romania..... | 8.7 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 5.9 | 5.0 | -1.6 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 0.4 |

Table 17

Current Account Balance¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 4,287 | 1,943 | 1,544 | 902 | 1,033 | 324 | 3,817 | 9,807 | 450 | 1,025 |
| Canada ² | 1,048 | 1,079 | 410 | 90 | 852 | 1,059 | 303 | 601 | 125 | 1,919 |
| Japan ² | 932 | 1,254 | 490 | 1,048 | 2,119 | 1,970 | 5,797 | 6,624 | 136 | 1,549 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium ³ | 152 | 92 | 196 | 28 | 74 | 724 | 851 | 1,142 | 1,098 | 897 |
| Denmark | 183 | 210 | 208 | 215 | 411 | 544 | 449 | 58 | 187 | 997 |
| France ⁴ | 701 ⁴ | 171 ⁴ | 205 | 1,059 | 1,798 | 152 | 520 | .. | 677 | 5,802 |
| Ireland | 127 | 73 | 26 | 60 | 197 | 194 | 208 | 139 | 246 | N.A. |
| Italy | 2,353 | 2,270 | 1,761 | 2,905 | 2,340 | 701 | 1,866 | 2,740 | 3,005 | 7,717 |
| Netherlands | 24 | 176 | 70 | 65 | 31 | 518 | 233 | 1,050 | 1,750 | 1,629 |
| United Kingdom | 110 | 233 | 1,004 | 1,283 | 1,078 | 1,657 | 2,526 | 190 | 2,730 | 8,949 |
| West Germany | 1,556 | 122 | 2,502 | 2,964 | 1,902 | 870 | 880 | 776 | 1,302 | 9,325 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data exclude government grants.² Including government grants.³ Including data for Luxembourg.⁴ Balance between France and non-franc countries.

Table 18

Basic Balance

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------|----------|---------|----------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 1,829 | 2,110 | - 3,723 | - 1,935 | 3,637 | 3,778 | 10,559 | - 11,235 | - 1,026 | - 10,580 |
| Canada | 275 | 66 | 849 | 1,573 | 1,319 | 1,780 | 780 | 1,118 | 234 | 953 |
| Japan | 517 | 446 | 1,002 | 809 | 1,964 | 379 | 4,715 | 2,137 | 9,886 | 8,502 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium ^{1,2} | 176 | 168 | 244 | 103 | 193 | 388 | 323 | 363 | 930 | 199 |
| Denmark ² | 20 | 34 | 36 | 7 | 75 | 4 | 118 | 168 | 338 | - 129 |
| France ² | 1,052 ³ | 254 ³ | 234 | - 1,957 | 1,606 | 101 | 528 | 370 | - 1,814 | 3,977 |
| Ireland | 66 | 45 | 106 | - 16 | - 125 | 16 | 167 | 121 | - 46 | N.A. |
| Italy ⁴ | 2,480 | 1,436 | 1,255 | 2,277 | 1,367 | 2,047 | 2,453 | 2,203 | 1,381 | N.A. |
| Netherlands | 48 | 122 | N.A. | 132 | 82 | 3 | 133 | 260 | 102 | 490 |
| United Kingdom | - 782 | - 5 | - 1,318 | - 1,476 | 1,118 | 1,028 | 2,991 | - 1,324 | - 2,390 | - 6,159 |
| West Germany | 1,840 | 37 | 1,769 | 164 | 3,941 | 615 | 2,678 | 5,650 | 8,957 | 7,106 |

¹ Including data for Luxembourg.² Overall balance including errors and omissions.³ Balance between France and non-franc countries.⁴ Excluding some long-term investment resulting from use of repatriated Italian banknotes.

| International Reserves ¹ | | | | | | | | | | Million US \$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 15,450 | 14,482 | 14,830 | 15,710 | 16,064 | 14,487 | 13,490 | 13,450 | 14,378 | 16,058 |
| Australia..... | 1,494 | 1,487 | 1,304 | 1,442 | 1,204 | 1,093 | 3,346 | 6,444 | 5,007 | 4,200 |
| Austria..... | 1,311 | 1,326 | 1,478 | 1,504 | 1,530 | 1,751 | 2,343 | 2,719 | 2,873 | 3,430 |
| Canada..... | 3,037 | 2,702 | 2,717 | 3,016 | 3,106 | 4,079 | 5,701 | 6,050 | 5,708 | 5,825 |
| Japan..... | 2,452 | 2,419 | 2,030 | 2,906 | 3,054 | 4,840 | 15,290 | 18,305 | 12,246 | 13,519 |
| Portugal..... | 938 | 1,077 | 1,234 | 1,303 | 1,445 | 1,504 | 1,945 | 2,312 | 2,839 | 2,354 |
| Spain..... | 1,422 | 1,253 | 1,100 | 1,440 | 1,284 | 1,817 | 3,208 | 5,014 | 6,772 | 6,485 |
| Switzerland..... | 3,444 | 3,545 | 3,696 | 4,293 | 4,425 | 5,132 | 6,966 | 7,488 | 8,078 | 9,044 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | 2,334 | 2,350 | 2,500 | 2,487 | 2,388 | 2,847 | 3,473 | 3,870 | 5,100 | 5,345 |
| France..... | 6,363 | 6,733 | 6,994 | 4,204 | 3,833 | 4,060 | 8,253 | 10,015 | 8,520 | 8,851 |
| Italy..... | 4,800 | 4,911 | 5,463 | 5,344 | 5,045 | 5,352 | 6,820 | 6,084 | 6,436 | 6,044 |
| Netherlands..... | 2,446 | 2,448 | 2,619 | 2,463 | 2,529 | 3,244 | 3,796 | 4,785 | 6,547 | 6,058 |
| United Kingdom..... | 3,004 | 3,099 | 2,695 | 2,422 | 2,527 | 2,827 | 6,582 | 5,647 | 6,476 | 6,939 |
| West Germany..... | 7,430 | 8,029 | 8,453 | 6,948 | 7,129 | 13,610 | 18,657 | 23,785 | 33,447 | 32,309 |
| Latin America | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 484 | 425 | 499 | 257 | 650 | 1,187 | 1,746 | 4,483 | 6,447 | 5,252 |
| Venezuela..... | 843 | 777 | 872 | 922 | 933 | 1,021 | 1,522 | 1,732 | 2,420 | 6,529 |
| Middle East | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 236 | 255 | 305 | 292 | 312 | 208 | 621 | 960 | 1,237 | 8,383 |
| Iraq..... | 234 | 324 | 308 | 453 | 476 | 462 | 600 | 782 | 1,553 | 3,273 |
| Kuwait..... | 930 | 1,100 | 1,030 | 1,270 | 1,280 | 1,376 | 1,800 | 2,774 | 3,700 | 8,000 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 726 | 748 | 762 | 662 | 607 | 662 | 1,444 | 2,500 | 3,877 | 14,285 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | |
| Libya..... | 246 | 339 | 385 | 539 | 918 | 1,590 | 2,665 | 2,925 | 2,427 | 3,646 |
| Nigeria..... | 246 | 226 | 421 | 425 | 435 | 224 | 432 | 385 | 592 | 5,029 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,016 | 1,166 | 1,309 | 1,463 | 1,636 | 1,820 | 2,170 | 2,246 | 2,386 | 2,515 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 103 | 115 | 80 | 132 | 253 | 440 | 498 | 733 | 1,484 | 1,439 |

¹ Including gold and foreign exchange. Data for the non-Communist countries also include Special Drawing Rights and the reserve position in the International Monetary Fund. Data before 1972 are expressed in terms of US dollars at the official par values and, in 1972-74, reflect the realignments of the exchange rates and the revaluations of the dollar price of gold.

² Estimated

Table 20

Official Communist Indexes of Gross Industrial Production¹

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 67 | 73 | 80 | 87 | 93 | 100 | 108 | 115 | 123 | 133 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 60 | 67 | 76 | 83 | 91 | 100 | 109 | 119 | 130 | 142 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 72 | 77 | 83 | 87 | 92 | 100 | 106 | 114 | 122 | 129 |
| East Germany..... | 73 | 78 | 82 | 88 | 93 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 120 | 128 |
| Hungary..... | 74 | 79 | 86 | 90 | 92 | 100 | 107 | 113 | 121 | 130 |
| Poland..... | 67 | 72 | 78 | 85 | 93 | 100 | 108 | 119 | 134 | 150 |
| Romania..... | 57 | 63 | 73 | 81 | 89 | 100 | 112 | 125 | 143 | 165 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Korea..... | 59 | 58 | 68 | 78 | N.A. | 100 | N.A. | 134 | 160 | 188 |

¹ These indexes are measures of the "gross" value of production of industry at constant prices. The gross value of production is, in general, the sum of the value of output of all industrial enterprises. The definition of industry in Communist countries includes not only manufacturing, mining, and public utilities, as in most Western definitions of industry, but also certain other activities varying from country to country, for example, logging in Bulgaria and fishing in East Germany.

Table 21

Index of Industrial Production ¹

1970 = 100

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ² |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 84 | 92 | 94 | 99 | 104 | 100 | 100 | 108 | 118 | 117 |
| Canada | 78 | 84 | 86 | 90 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 113 | 122 | 126 |
| Japan | 49 | 55 | 60 | 76 | 88 | 100 | 103 | 110 | 129 | 129 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 73 | 79 | 81 | 84 | 95 | 100 | 104 | 112 | 120 | 124 |
| Italy | 71 | 79 | 85 | 91 | 94 | 100 | 100 | 104 | 114 | 119 |
| United Kingdom | 88 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 110 | 108 |
| West Germany | 75 | 76 | 75 | 84 | 94 | 100 | 102 | 106 | 113 | 112 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ³ | 73 | 78 | 84 | 89 | 94 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 118 | 126 |
| Eastern Europe | 71 | 77 | 82 | 88 | 94 | 100 | 107 | 113 | 124 | 132 |
| Bulgaria | 59 | 66 | 75 | 84 | 93 | 100 | 109 | 117 | 130 | 141 |
| Czechoslovakia | 77 | 82 | 87 | 91 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 115 | 123 |
| East Germany | 77 | 81 | 85 | 89 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 110 | 117 | 125 |
| Hungary | 78 | 84 | 89 | 92 | 95 | 100 | 107 | 110 | 117 | 127 |
| Poland | 71 | 76 | 81 | 87 | 94 | 100 | 107 | 117 | 130 | 146 |
| Romania | 61 | 68 | 76 | 84 | 91 | 100 | 109 | 119 | 132 | 152 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁴ | 64 | 74 | 85 | 71 | 85 | 100 | 109 | 118 | 133 | 138 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 75 | 78 | 78 | 82 | 92 | 100 | 110 | 119 | 126 | 140 |

¹ Indexes for the non-Communist countries are value-added weighted indexes of intermediate and final products of industry. Industry includes manufacturing and mining and, in most countries, public utilities. The indexes for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office—constructed as nearly as possible on the same basis as the indexes for Western countries—or other calculations accepted by this Office. The indexes for the Communist countries include manufacturing, mining, and public utilities.

² Preliminary.

³ Index of gross values of output for individual commodities and branches aggregated by 1970 value-added weights. The three sectors covered—materials, machinery, and nondurable consumer goods—constitute 49.41%, 32.12%, and 18.47%, respectively, of the value-added weights for industrial production. This index is as comparable as data will permit with the index of US industrial production of the US Federal Reserve Board.

⁴ Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to data for commodity production. The data are fragmentary and uncertain; therefore, the index should be regarded as providing only a tentative indication of the general level and trend in production.

Table 22

Indexes of Agricultural Production

1970 = 100

| | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
| Developed Countries | 89 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 108 | 108 |
| United States ¹ | 97 | 94 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 110 | 109 | 111 | 108 |
| Canada | 104 | 115 | 98 | 108 | 110 | 100 | 119 | 107 | 111 | 103 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 90 | 87 | 96 | 101 | 98 | 100 | 107 | 110 | 119 | 120 |
| Italy | 90 | 93 | 97 | 94 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 106 |
| United Kingdom | 92 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 95 | 100 | 108 | 110 | 113 | 116 |
| West Germany | 83 | 88 | 96 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 106 | 105 | 108 | 116 |
| Oceania | 83 | 94 | 88 | 103 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 107 to 108 |
| Less Developed Countries | 87 | 87 | 91 | 93 | 97 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 104 | 105 to 106 |
| Africa | 89 | 90 | 93 | 95 | 97 | 100 | 102 | 103 | 99 | 103 to 104 |
| Far East | 83 | 84 | 88 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 106 | 103 to 104 |
| Latin America | 91 | 89 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 107 to 108 |
| Near East | 89 | 94 | 94 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 103 | 111 | 107 | 112 to 113 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ² | 80 | 86 | 86 | 90 | 88 | 100 | 100 | 94 | 108 | 105 |
| Eastern Europe ³ | 92 | 101 | 104 | 103 | 101 | 100 | 105 | 112 | 116 | 118 |
| Bulgaria | 83 | 98 | 100 | 89 | 92 | 100 | 101 | 106 | 109 | 108 |
| Czechoslovakia | 83 | 93 | 98 | 100 | 96 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 109 | 112 |
| East Germany | 97 | 100 | 105 | 107 | 101 | 100 | 95 | 105 | 105 | 113 |
| Hungary | 82 | 91 | 98 | 95 | 98 | 100 | 104 | 107 | 113 | 117 |
| Poland | 96 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 100 | 100 | 104 | 112 | 119 | 121 |
| Romania | 97 | 114 | 117 | 114 | 114 | 100 | 122 | 133 | 133 | 134 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁴ | 88 | 90 | 96 | 90 | 92 | 100 | 104 | 104 | 107 | 110 |

¹ Excluding production of seeds and of feed for horses and mules.² The weights used to aggregate estimated agricultural output are the average prices realized by all producers for products sold in 1970.³ Estimates based on the value of crop production plus the value of livestock products, with allowance for changes in livestock numbers, but minus feed (including grain imported for feed), seed, and waste. FAO/OECD West European regional price weights (1952-56 average) were used to compute the indexes.⁴ Based on estimates of grain and cotton production.

Table 23

Defense Expenditures as a Share of Gross National Product

| | Percent | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
| OECD ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Austria..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Belgium..... | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Canada..... | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Denmark..... | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Finland..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| France..... | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Greece..... | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Ireland..... | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Italy..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Japan..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Luxembourg..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| New Zealand..... | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Norway..... | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Portugal..... | 6.2 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| Spain..... | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Sweden..... | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Switzerland..... | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Turkey..... | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| United Kingdom..... | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| United States ² | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| West Germany ³ | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |

¹ Except for the United States, data are from the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Based on the ratio of military expenditures to gross national product (GNP) at current market prices. Military expenditures are for current and capital expenditures to meet the needs of the armed forces including expenditures of national defense agencies for military programs; expenditures for the military components of such mixed activities as atomic energy, space, and research and development; military assistance to foreign countries; and expenditures on paramilitary forces where they contribute substantially to a country's military capabilities.

² Based on the ratio of military expenditures to GNP in constant 1973 prices.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 24

Metal Prices

US Cents per Pound

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Aluminum ¹ | 24.50 | 24.50 | 24.08 | 25.57 | 27.18 | 28.72 | 29.00 | 26.45 | 25.33 | 34.00 |
| Copper ² | 58.05 | 60.13 | 51.24 | 50.01 | 60.20 | 63.80 | 49.27 | 48.51 | 80.80 | 90.41 |
| Lead ³ | 14.35 | 11.80 | 10.28 | 10.88 | 13.00 | 13.74 | 11.51 | 13.08 | 19.38 | 20.80 |
| Nickel ⁴ | 78.7 | 79.1 | 47.8 | 94.0 | 105.1 | 129.0 | 133.0 | 139.7 | 153.0 | 173.5 |
| Tin ⁵ | 170.51 | 161.07 | 150.10 | 141.52 | 154.91 | 163.09 | 159.41 | 170.00 | 218.15 | 371.20 |
| Zinc ⁵ | 14.09 | 12.65 | 12.33 | 11.88 | 12.93 | 13.38 | 14.08 | 17.12 | 38.31 | 50.10 |

¹ Virgin unalloyed ingot at New York.² London Metal Exchange electrolytic wirebars.³ London Metal Exchange refined pig lead, minimum 99.97%.⁴ US major producer of cathodes.⁵ London Metal Exchange.

Table 25

Agricultural Prices

US \$ per Metric Ton

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cocoa beans ¹ | 381 | 537 | 630 | 758 | 1,007 | 751 | 591 | 712 | 1,420 | 2,167 |
| Coffee ² | 902 | 907 | 810 | 833 | 900 | 1,224 | 1,002 | 1,111 | 1,458 | 1,528 |
| Corn ³ | 50 | 58 | 54 | 48 | 52 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 98 | 132 |
| Cotton ⁴ | 640 | 618 | 655 | 729 | 627 | 654 | 754 | 806 | 1,430 | 1,339 |
| Soybeans ⁵ | 107 | 118 | 106 | 101 | 99 | 107 | 119 | 134 | 273 | 256 |
| Sugar ⁶ | 17 | 41 | 44 | 44 | 74 | 83 | 100 | 161 | 212 | 661 |
| Wheat ⁶ | 60 | 63 | 66 | 63 | 58 | 55 | 62 | 71 | 139 | 167 |

¹ From Accra, New York spot.² From Santos, No. 4, New York spot.³ US No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.⁴ American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1 1/8 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool.⁵ Cane, raw, 96%, spot, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin, to world market.⁶ US No. 2, hard winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

Table 26

Consumer Price Index

| | 1970 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1945 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 81 | 84 | 86 | 90 | 94 | 100 | 104 | 108 | 114 | 127 |
| Canada..... | 83 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 97 | 100 | 103 | 108 | 116 | 129 |
| Japan..... | 77 | 81 | 84 | 88 | 93 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 124 | 154 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | 84 | 88 | 90 | 93 | 96 | 100 | 104 | 110 | 118 | 133 |
| France..... | 81 | 83 | 85 | 89 | 95 | 100 | 106 | 112 | 120 | 136 |
| Italy..... | 87 | 89 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 111 | 122 | 146 |
| Netherlands..... | 79 | 83 | 86 | 89 | 96 | 100 | 108 | 116 | 125 | 137 |
| United Kingdom..... | 80 | 83 | 85 | 89 | 94 | 100 | 110 | 117 | 127 | 148 |
| West Germany..... | 88 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 111 | 119 | 127 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ¹ | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Eastern Europe ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria ³ | 97 | 99 | 97 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 91 | 91 | 91 | 95 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| East Germany..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 99 |
| Hungary..... | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 109 | 111 |
| Poland..... | 93 | 94 | 96 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 106 |
| Romania ³ | 93 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 104 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 61 | 75 | 79 | 84 | 90 | 100 | 115 | 135 | 161 | 197 |

¹ Average of the official state retail price index and the collective farm market price index weighted by their respective shares of retail purchases in 1960. Although the index does not reflect changes in prices of everything purchased by consumers (the official state retail price index does not include costs of housing and most consumer services such as laundry, transportation, recreation, household operation, and communications), the index since 1960 is a good representation of a consumer price index because prices of services were essentially constant during this period.

² All the indexes are highly suspect - particularly those for East Germany.

³ Estimated.

Table 27

Wholesale Price Index

| | 1970 = 100 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 88 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 96 | 100 | 103 | 108 | 122 | 145 |
| Canada..... | 87 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 108 | 132 | 161 |
| Japan..... | 90 | 92 | 94 | 94 | 96 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 116 | 152 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | 90 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 95 | 100 | 99 ¹ | 103 ¹ | 116 ¹ | 136 ¹ |
| France ² | 85 | 88 | 87 | 85 | 94 | 100 | 104 | 110 | 122 | 155 |
| Italy..... | 88 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 93 | 100 | 103 | 108 | 126 | 177 |
| Netherlands ³ | 90 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 96 | 100 | 104 | 108 | 116 | 135 |
| United Kingdom ³ | 84 | 86 | 87 | 90 | 93 | 100 | 109 | 115 | 123 | 152 |
| West Germany ³ | 97 | 98 | 98 | 94 ¹ | 95 ¹ | 100 ¹ | 104 ¹ | 107 ¹ | 114 ¹ | 129 ¹ |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ⁴ | 93 | 93 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 97 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Czechoslovakia ⁵ | 71 | 74 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | N.A. |
| Hungary ⁶ | N.A. | N.A. | 91 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 104 | 107 | 111 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ⁷ | 78 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 92 | 100 | 116 | 128 | 145 | 187 |

¹ Excluding the value added tax.

² Intermediate goods prices.

³ Industrial goods prices.

⁴ Industrial goods prices, including turnover tax.

⁵ Assumed to include turnover tax.

⁶ Producers' goods prices, excluding turnover tax.

⁷ Industrial goods prices, excluding turnover tax.

Table 28

Estimated Population

Million Persons at Midyear

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD..... | 680.9 | 687.8 | 694.2 | 700.8 | 707.4 | 714.0 | 721.1 | 727.9 | 734.6 | 740.4 |
| United States..... | 194.3 | 196.6 | 198.7 | 200.7 | 202.7 | 204.9 | 207.0 | 208.8 | 210.4 | 211.9 |
| Australia..... | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.3 |
| Austria..... | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Canada..... | 19.7 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.5 |
| Finland..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Greece..... | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Iceland..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Japan..... | 98.9 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 105.6 | 107.0 | 108.3 | 109.7 |
| New Zealand..... | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Norway..... | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Portugal..... | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 |
| Spain..... | 32.1 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 35.2 |
| Sweden..... | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Switzerland..... | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Turkey..... | 31.4 | 32.0 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 34.2 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 37.4 | 38.3 |
| European Community..... | 243.5 | 245.4 | 246.8 | 248.1 | 249.9 | 251.6 | 253.4 | 255.0 | 256.6 | 257.8 |
| Belgium..... | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| Denmark..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| France..... | 48.8 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 52.6 |
| Ireland..... | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Italy..... | 52.0 | 52.3 | 52.7 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 54.3 | 54.9 | 55.4 |
| Luxembourg..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Netherlands..... | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 54.4 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.7 | 55.9 | 56.0 | 56.1 |
| West Germany ¹ | 58.7 | 59.2 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 61.3 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 62.0 |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 81.0 | 83.3 | 85.7 | 88.2 | 90.8 | 93.4 | 96.1 | 98.9 | 101.7 | 104.6 |
| Brazil..... | 20.4 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 31.7 | 32.5 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 36.5 |
| Egypt..... | 482.5 | 493.2 | 504.2 | 515.4 | 527.0 | 538.9 | 550.8 | 562.5 | 574.2 | 586.1 |
| India..... | 104.3 | 106.5 | 108.8 | 111.2 | 113.6 | 116.2 | 118.8 | 121.6 | 124.6 | 127.8 |
| Indonesia..... | 41.3 | 42.7 | 44.2 | 45.7 | 47.3 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 52.4 | 54.3 | 56.2 |
| Mexico..... | 31.8 | 32.7 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 35.8 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 41.5 |
| Philippines..... | 28.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 33.6 |
| South Korea..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Communist Countries..... | 330.6 | 333.9 | 336.9 | 340.1 | 342.9 | 345.8 | 348.8 | 351.8 | 354.5 | 357.6 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 230.9 | 233.5 | 236.0 | 238.3 | 240.6 | 242.8 | 245.1 | 247.5 | 249.7 | 252.1 |
| USSR..... | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 102.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 104.8 | 105.5 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| Bulgaria..... | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| East Germany..... | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| Hungary..... | 31.2 | 31.5 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 33.7 |
| Poland..... | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| Romania..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Albania..... | 746.6 | 763.2 | 780.5 | 798.4 | 817.2 | 836.7 | 856.9 | 877.5 | 898.6 | 920.1 |
| China..... | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Cuba..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Mongolia..... | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 16.0 |
| North Korea..... | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| Yugoslavia..... | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 29

Labor Force¹

Million Persons at Midyear

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States ² | 77.18 | 78.89 | 80.79 | 82.27 | 84.24 | 85.90 | 86.93 | 88.00 | 91.04 | 93.24 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 166 | 168 | 171 | 173 | 175 | 178 | 180 | 183 | 185 | 188 |
| USSR ³ | 116.48 | 118.11 | 119.86 | 121.42 | 123.56 | 125.59 | 127.64 | 129.69 | 131.60 | 133.58 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 49.7 | 50.3 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 51.8 | 52.1 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 54.0 |
| Bulgaria..... | 4.26 | 4.37 | 4.41 | 4.40 | 4.44 | 4.49 | 4.54 | 4.60 | 4.62 | 4.65 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 6.77 | 6.89 | 6.95 | 7.05 | 7.16 | 7.26 | 7.34 | 7.39 | 7.45 | 7.48 |
| East Germany..... | 8.39 | 8.41 | 8.44 | 8.44 | 8.45 | 8.44 | 8.46 | 8.48 | 8.51 | 8.54 |
| Hungary..... | 4.78 | 4.80 | 4.84 | 4.97 | 5.00 | 5.01 | 5.04 | 5.07 | 5.09 | 5.10 |
| Poland..... | 15.21 | 15.49 | 15.78 | 16.04 | 16.23 | 16.35 | 16.56 | 16.76 | 17.06 | 17.32 |
| Romania..... | 10.27 | 10.38 | 10.42 | 10.47 | 10.51 | 10.56 | 10.67 | 10.72 | 10.81 | 10.88 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Vietnam ⁴ | 9.70 | 9.95 | 10.20 | 10.45 | 10.70 | 10.95 | 11.25 | 11.55 | 11.85 | 12.15 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.82 | 0.84 | 0.87 | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.04 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 8.77 | 8.62 | 8.57 | 8.56 | 8.66 | 8.78 | 8.82 | 8.88 | 8.92 | 8.96 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data include the armed forces and the unemployed.² Annual averages of monthly data.³ Excluding militarized security forces. Adjusted annual average.⁴ Excluding the armed forces.

Table 30

Nonagricultural Labor Force¹

Million Persons at Midyear

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States ² | 66.73 | 68.92 | 70.53 | 72.10 | 74.30 | 75.16 | 75.73 | 78.23 | 80.96 | 82.44 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 107 | 111 | 114 | 117 | 121 | 123 | 127 | 130 | 133 | 137 |
| USSR ³ | 76.30 | 78.73 | 81.19 | 83.73 | 86.18 | 88.04 | 90.72 | 93.39 | 95.92 | 98.52 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 31.1 | 32.0 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 38.4 |
| Bulgaria..... | 2.34 | 2.49 | 2.62 | 2.68 | 2.76 | 2.87 | 2.96 | 3.06 | 3.14 | 3.21 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 5.30 | 5.42 | 5.51 | 5.63 | 5.76 | 5.87 | 5.96 | 6.04 | 6.11 | 6.16 |
| East Germany..... | 7.00 | 7.66 | 7.19 | 7.28 | 7.34 | 7.38 | 7.42 | 7.46 | 7.52 | 7.59 |
| Hungary..... | 3.35 | 3.39 | 3.45 | 3.62 | 3.69 | 3.75 | 3.83 | 3.91 | 3.96 | 4.01 |
| Poland..... | 8.82 | 9.10 | 9.45 | 9.75 | 10.06 | 10.22 | 10.48 | 10.73 | 11.07 | 11.39 |
| Romania..... | 4.31 | 4.49 | 4.63 | 4.74 | 4.89 | 5.08 | 5.37 | 5.54 | 5.77 | 5.99 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Vietnam ⁴ | 2.95 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 3.15 | 3.25 | 3.30 | 3.40 | 3.45 | 3.55 | 3.65 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.49 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 4.30 | 4.27 | 4.32 | 4.41 | 4.59 | 4.79 | 4.92 | 5.05 | 5.16 | 5.26 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data include the armed forces.² Civilian employment. The data are annual averages of monthly data that exclude the armed forces.³ Excluding militarized security forces. Adjusted annual average.⁴ Excluding the armed forces.

Table 31

Industrial Labor Force¹

Million Persons at Midyear

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States ² | 18.60 | 19.84 | 20.06 | 20.39 | 20.79 | 19.97 | 19.13 | 19.54 | 20.00 | 20.69 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 42.0 | 43.5 | 44.9 | 46.2 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 51.1 |
| USSR ³ | 27.45 | 28.51 | 29.45 | 30.43 | 31.16 | 31.59 | 32.03 | 32.46 | 32.88 | 33.37 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 14.5 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.28 | 1.29 | 1.30 | 1.32 | 1.36 | 1.39 | 1.42 | 1.45 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 2.59 | 2.67 | 2.69 | 2.72 | 2.74 | 2.76 | 2.80 | 2.82 | 2.84 | 2.86 |
| East Germany..... | 3.42 | 3.45 | 3.52 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.55 | 3.57 | 3.58 | 3.59 | 3.62 |
| Hungary..... | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.66 | 1.80 | 1.86 | 1.88 | 1.93 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.00 |
| Poland..... | 3.87 | 4.01 | 4.17 | 4.31 | 4.47 | 4.55 | 4.69 | 4.83 | 4.90 | 4.98 |
| Romania..... | 1.06 | 2.03 | 2.09 | 2.15 | 2.25 | 2.37 | 2.54 | 2.64 | 2.75 | 2.85 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Vietnam..... | 0.95 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.20 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.23 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.83 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 1.90 | 1.98 | 2.02 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 2.20 |

¹ Including employment in manufacturing, mining, and electric power.² Annual averages of monthly employment data.³ Data represent industrial employment. Adjusted annual average.

Table 32

Agricultural Labor Force¹

Million Persons at Midyear

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States ² | 5.61 | 5.21 | 4.90 | 4.75 | 4.60 | 4.52 | 4.44 | 4.37 | 4.34 | 4.29 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 58.8 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 55.4 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 53.5 | 52.6 | 51.7 | 50.8 |
| USSR ³ | 40.18 | 39.39 | 38.66 | 37.70 | 37.38 | 37.54 | 36.94 | 36.34 | 35.74 | 35.13 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 15.6 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.79 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.62 | 1.58 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.44 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.32 |
| East Germany..... | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.25 | 1.17 | 1.11 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 0.99 | 0.95 |
| Hungary..... | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.26 | 1.21 | 1.16 | 1.12 | 1.10 |
| Poland..... | 3.39 | 6.39 | 6.32 | 6.29 | 6.17 | 6.13 | 6.08 | 6.03 | 5.98 | 5.93 |
| Romania..... | 5.97 | 5.90 | 5.80 | 5.73 | 5.62 | 5.48 | 5.30 | 5.18 | 5.04 | 4.89 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Vietnam..... | 6.75 | 6.95 | 7.10 | 7.30 | 7.45 | 7.65 | 7.85 | 8.10 | 8.30 | 8.50 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.54 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 4.47 | 4.36 | 4.25 | 4.15 | 4.07 | 3.99 | 3.90 | 3.82 | 3.75 | 3.70 |

¹ Excluding the armed forces.² Data are for civilian employment and are based on data published by the US Department of Agriculture.³ Excluding militarized security forces. Adjusted annual average.

Table 33

**Exchange Rates for Currencies of the Communist Countries
as of 1 April 1975**

| Unit of Currency | | Exchange Rate | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | In Terms of US \$1 ¹ | | In Terms of 1 Ruble | |
| | | Commercial Rate ² | Noncommercial Rate ³ | Commercial Rate ² | Noncommercial Rate ³ |
| USSR | Ruble | 0.70 | 0.70 | | |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | |
| Bulgaria | Lev | 0.97 | 1.20 | 1.30 | 0.83 |
| Czechoslovakia | Koruna | 5.30 | 9.27 | 8.00 | 9.65 |
| East Germany | Deutschemerk East | 3.29 ⁴ | 2.30 | 4.67 ⁴ | 2.47 |
| Hungary | Forint | 8.51 | 20.45 | 13.04 | 14.75 |
| Poland | Zloty | 3.32 ⁵ | 19.92 ⁶ | 4.44 | 15.30 |
| Romania | Leu | 4.97 | 12.00 | 6.67 | 8.30 |
| Far East | | | | | |
| China | Yuan | 1.78 | 1.78 | N.A. | N.A. |
| North Korea | Won | 2.15 | 2.15 | N.A. | N.A. |
| North Vietnam | Dong | 2.8 | N.A. | 3.27 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | |
| Albania | Lek | 5 ⁷ | 12.5 ⁷ | 5.56 | 13.9 |
| Cuba | Peso | 0.83 | 0.83 | 1.11 | 1.11 |
| Mongolia | Tugrik | 3.31 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia | Dinar | 17.01 ⁸ | 17.01 ⁸ | 22.78 | 22.78 |

¹ Since the initial devaluation of the US dollar, in December 1971, the Communist countries have frequently adjusted their exchange rates relative to the dollar. Changes in the exchange rates reflect the position of the dollar relative to other Western currencies.

² Official rates unless otherwise indicated. These rates are used for converting trade statistics.

³ Rates used for noncommercial transactions such as diplomatic, tourist, and student expenditures; personal remittances; and the like. Some countries have special rates for tourists and personal remittances in addition to the noncommercial rate.

⁴ The unofficial rates actually used in East German accounting of foreign trade transactions. Official rates still listed, but not used, are 2.30 DME to US \$1 and 2.47 DME to 1 ruble.

⁵ The official basic rate used in Polish accounting of foreign trade. The official special rate is 19.92 zlotys to US \$1.

⁶ The tourist rate is 33.32 zlotys to US \$1.

⁷ Pre-1973 devaluation rate; the postdevaluation rate is unknown.

⁸ Dinar floating relative to the dollar.

Table 34
Approved For Release 2003/09/29 : CIA-RDP86T00608R000500110006-0
Percentage Distribution of Soviet Gross National Product, at Factor Cost,¹ by End Use

| | Percent of Total | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ² |
| Consumption ³ | 56 | 55 | 50 | 57 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 58 |
| Investment..... | 26 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 |
| New fixed ⁴ | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| Other ⁵ | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Administration and services..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Defense, civilian R&D, inventory charge, net exports, and statistical discrepancy..... | 17 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Total..... | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

¹ Because of the well-known difficulties in using Soviet established prices as a measure of resource burden, the shares of gross national product (GNP) in this table are based on GNP at factor cost. In calculating GNP at factor cost, 1970 end-use weights have been revised from an established price basis to a factor cost basis by subtracting turnover taxes and profits and adding amortization charges, implicit interest costs, and subsidies. These revised weights are then moved over time by indexes of the value of the various end uses in constant established prices.

² Preliminary.

³ Including consumption of food, soft goods, durables, personal services, and personal and government outlays for education and health.

⁴ Including machinery and equipment, construction and other capital outlays, and one half of capital repair. This portion of capital repair represents an allowance for the capital repair that is equivalent to new fixed investment.

⁵ Including one half of capital repair and net additions to livestock inventories.

Table 35
Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector¹

| | Billion Rubles | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ^{2,3} |
| Total investment..... | 56.96 | 60.95 | 66.03 | 71.22 | 73.59 | 82.05 | 87.98 | 94.26 | 96.54 | 105.7 |
| By function ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction and installation..... | 35.8 | 38.3 | 41.5 | 44.6 | 45.3 | 50.3 | 54.7 | 58.2 | 59.6 | 63.3 |
| Equipment..... | 17.5 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 22.5 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 28.8 | 31.0 | 33.9 |
| Other capital outlays..... | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| By sector | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industry ⁴ | 21.12 | 21.82 | 23.32 | 25.22 | 26.21 | 29.31 | 30.89 | 33.09 | 34.90 | N.A. |
| Ferrous metallurgy..... | 1.84 | 1.74 | 1.99 | 2.26 | 2.15 | 2.08 | 2.20 | 2.37 | 2.83 | N.A. |
| Chemicals and petrochemicals..... | 2.17 | 2.09 | 2.05 | 2.16 | 2.37 | 2.42 | 2.48 | 2.76 | 3.12 | N.A. |
| Fuels and power..... | 0.64 | 7.02 | 7.24 | 7.32 | 7.36 | 8.21 | 8.91 | 9.36 | 9.75 | N.A. |
| Machine building and metalworking..... | 3.19 | 3.48 | 3.95 | 4.43 | 4.99 | 6.12 | 6.47 | 6.98 | 7.31 | N.A. |
| Construction materials..... | 1.03 | 1.09 | 1.16 | 1.41 | 1.62 | 1.71 | 1.77 | 1.98 | 1.96 | N.A. |
| Consumer goods..... | 2.79 | 3.08 | 3.23 | 4.06 | 4.10 | 4.48 | 4.58 | 4.73 | 4.83 | N.A. |
| Other ⁵ | 3.46 | 3.32 | 3.70 | 3.58 | 3.62 | 4.26 | 4.48 | 4.91 | 5.10 | N.A. |
| Construction industry..... | 1.49 | 1.80 | 2.08 | 2.45 | 2.54 | 3.01 | 3.39 | 3.60 | 3.69 | N.A. |
| Transport and communications..... | 5.53 | 5.70 | 5.96 | 6.41 | 6.87 | 7.81 | 8.48 | 9.62 | 10.36 | N.A. |
| Agriculture..... | 9.54 | 10.15 | 10.84 | 12.12 | 12.63 | 14.38 | 10.53 | 18.10 | 19.98 | N.A. |
| Housing..... | 9.64 | 10.63 | 11.46 | 12.07 | 12.42 | 13.44 | 14.10 | 14.63 | 15.12 | N.A. |
| Services..... | 9.65 | 10.84 | 12.37 | 12.96 | 12.92 | 14.11 | 14.61 | 15.22 | 14.80 | N.A. |

¹ Statistics are reported in constant prices of 1 January 1969.

² Preliminary data.

³ Rounded to the nearest tenth of a billion rubles.

⁴ Excluding the construction industry.

⁵ Computed as a residual; includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, woodworking, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

Soviet Stock of Fixed Capital, by Sector¹

Billion Rubles

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ² |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| Total capital stock ³ | 496 | 535 | 574 | 615 | 660 | 712 | 769 | 830 | 899 | 978 |
| Industry..... | 144 | 150 | 169 | 183 | 199 | 217 | 237 | 256 | 277 | 302 |
| Ferrous metallurgy..... | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 27 | N.A. |
| Chemical and petrochemicals..... | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | N.A. |
| Fuels and power..... | 37 | 42 | 46 | 50 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 68 | 74 | N.A. |
| Machine building and metalworking..... | 29 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 42 | 46 | 52 | 58 | 64 | N.A. |
| Construction materials..... | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 17 | N.A. |
| Consumer goods..... | 18 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 34 | N.A. |
| Other ⁴ | 27 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 37 | N.A. |
| Construction industry..... | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 23 | 26 | N.A. |
| Agriculture ⁵ | 62 | 67 | 71 | 76 | 81 | 87 | 95 | 104 | 114 | N.A. |
| Transport and communications..... | 64 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 92 | 98 | 106 | 115 | N.A. |
| Housing..... | 137 | 144 | 151 | 159 | 167 | 176 | 185 | 195 | 207 | N.A. |
| Services..... | 70 | 86 | 95 | 103 | 111 | 121 | 133 | 146 | 160 | N.A. |

¹ The Soviet regime revalued most of the stock of fixed capital on hand as of 1 January 1972 in investment prices of 1969. A time series in the new prices, however, has not been published to date. The fixed capital series presented here is expressed in prices of 1955 with the value of stocks estimated as of 1 July of the respective year on the basis of end-of-year data.

² Preliminary.

³ Including the value of basic herds and draft animals.

⁴ Nonferrous metals, timber, woodworking, paper, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

Table 37

Aggregate Factor Productivity in the USSR
(Average Annual Rate of Growth)¹

| | 1966-70 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | Percent 1974 ² |
|---|---------|------|------|------|------------------------------|
| Gross national product ³ | 5.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 3.7 |
| Factor productivity..... | 1.5 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 3.3 | -0.9 |
| Combined inputs..... | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Factor productivity | | | | | |
| Manhours..... | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 1.2 |
| Capital..... | -1.9 | -3.5 | -5.3 | -0.9 | -4.7 |
| Land..... | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 |
| Inputs ⁴ | | | | | |
| Manhours..... | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Capital..... | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 |
| Land..... | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 |

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

² Preliminary.

³ Based on indexes of GNP (1970 rubles), by sector of origin, at factor cost.

⁴ Inputs of manhours, capital, and land are combined using weights of 60.21%, 36.66%, and 3.13%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas (linear homogeneous) production function. These weights represent the distribution of labor costs, capital costs (depreciation and a 12% charge on gross fixed capital, including livestock), and land rent in 1970, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

Table 38

Industrial Factor Productivity in the USSR
(Average Annual Rate of Growth)¹

| | Percent | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 1966-70 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ² |
| Industrial production..... | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| Factor productivity..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Combined inputs..... | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.0 |
| Factor productivity | | | | | |
| Manhours..... | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Capital..... | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Inputs ³ | | | | | |
| Manhours..... | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 2.0 |
| Capital..... | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.1 |

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

² Preliminary.

³ Inputs of manhours and capital are combined using weights of 57.01% and 42.99%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas (linear homogeneous) production function. These weights represent the distribution of labor costs (wages, other income, and social insurance deductions) and capital costs (depreciation and a 12% charge on gross fixed capital) in 1970, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

Table 39

Average Annual Rates of Growth¹ of Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry,
in the USSR

| | Percent | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1966-70 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 ² | 1974 ² |
| Industrial materials..... | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Electric power..... | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Coal..... | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Petroleum products and natural gas... | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| Ferrous metals..... | 5.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 |
| Nonferrous metals..... | 8.3 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| Forest products..... | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.8 |
| Paper and paperboard products..... | 7.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.0 |
| Construction materials..... | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Chemicals..... | 9.0 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.9 |
| Machinery..... | 7.2 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.8 |
| Civilian..... | 9.1 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.8 |
| Nondurable consumer goods..... | 6.4 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| Soft goods..... | 8.0 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| Processed foods..... | 4.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 9.1 |
| Total industrial production..... | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 |

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period. Rates of growth are derived from unrounded data.

² Preliminary.

Table 40

Soviet Hard Currency Trade Balance

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Exports, | 1,374 | 1,517 | 1,711 | 1,900 | 2,125 | 2,197 | 2,052 | 2,815 | 4,818 | 7,030 |
| Imports, | 1,500 | 1,735 | 1,616 | 2,018 | 2,430 | 2,711 | 2,055 | 4,171 | 6,500 | 8,541 |
| Trade balance, . . | 186 | 238 | 95 | 109 | 311 | 514 | 303 | 1,350 | 1,748 | 912 |

Table 41

Estimated Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits to the USSR¹

Million US \$

| | Estimated Drawings | Scheduled Repayments | Interest | Net Credits | Outstanding at End of Year |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|----------------------------|
| 1965, | 190 | 149 | 17 | 24 | 380 |
| 1966, | 275 | 150 | 20 | 105 | 505 |
| 1967, | 305 | 152 | 29 | 124 | 658 |
| 1968, | 510 | 217 | 38 | 255 | 951 |
| 1969, | 630 | 265 | 57 | 308 | 1,316 |
| 1970, | 715 | 310 | 70 | 326 | 1,721 |
| 1971, | 682 | 374 | 103 | 205 | 2,029 |
| 1972, | 1,030 | 451 | 122 | 457 | 2,608 |
| 1973, | 1,005 | 658 | 157 | 880 | 3,045 |
| 1974, | 1,710 | 890 | 220 | 600 | 4,465 |
| 1975, | 2,950 | 1,197 | 276 | 1,477 | 6,218 |

¹ Estimates of drawings are based on data derived from contracts indicating delivery and credit terms and on Soviet imports of machinery and equipment. A large number of contracts since 1965 have involved 85% credit and 6% interest. Repayment periods for the earlier credits were usually three to five years following downpayment. Typical terms since 1965 have been eight years following delivery of equipment.

Table 42

Production and Reserves of Gold in the USSR

Million Troy Ounces

| | Production | Reserves | | Production | Reserves |
|-----------------|------------|----------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| 1965, | 5.0 | 29.0 | 1970, | 6.5 | 52.0 |
| 1966, | 5.3 | 33.3 | 1971, | 7.0 | 57.1 |
| 1967, | 5.5 | 37.4 | 1972, | 8.1 | 59.1 |
| 1968, | 5.9 | 41.8 | 1973, | 8.4 | 56.5 |
| 1969, | 6.1 | 46.7 | 1974, | 8.6 | 59.6 |

Table 43

Soviet State Budget

Billion Rubles

| | 1965 Actual | 1970 Actual | 1971 Actual | 1972 Actual | 1973 Actual | 1974 | | 1975 Plan |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|----------|--------------|
| | | | | | | Plan | Actual | |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | |
| Social Sector..... | 93.80 | 142.80 | 151.2 | 159.3 | 170.9 | 176.57 | 182.3 | 189.07 |
| Turnover Tax..... | 38.60 | 49.38 | 54.5 | 55.6 | 59.1 | 62.0 | 63.8 | 66.1 |
| Profit Deductions..... | 30.87 | 54.16 | 55.6 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 62.0 | 64.5 | 66.1 |
| Taxes on Enterprises and Organizations... | 1.54 | 1.23 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 52.0 | { 1.5 } | 54.5 |
| Social Insurance Receipts..... | 5.56 | 8.30 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.9 | | { 10.4 } | |
| Residual..... | 17.26 | 29.90 | 30.9 | 33.1 | 40.4 | | { 42.1 } | |
| Private Sector..... | 8.43 | 13.84 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 17.73 | 18.0 | 18.93 |
| State Taxes on the Population..... | 7.70 | 12.74 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 17.9 |
| State Loans..... | 0.18 | 0.47 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Local Taxes and Lottery Revenue..... | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | | | |
| Total..... | 102.32 | 156.70 | 165.96 | 175.1 | 187.78 | 194.30 | 200.29 | 208.60 |
| Expenditures | | | | | | | | |
| Financing the National Economy..... | 44.02 | 74.55 | 80.4 | 84.9 | 91.3 | 95.12 | 100.8 | 102.63 |
| Industry and Construction..... | 20.99 | 30.53 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 36.7 | N.A. | 42.3 |
| Agriculture and Procurement..... | 6.77 | 12.37 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 15.1 | N.A. | 17.6 |
| Transport and Communications..... | 2.83 | 3.11 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 3.8 | N.A. | 4.5 |
| Trade..... | 2.27 | 6.26 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 6.8 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Municipal Economy and Housing..... | 4.23 | 6.46 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 6.2 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Other..... | 7.83 | 15.82 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 26.5 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Social-Cultural Measures..... | 38.16 | 55.94 | 59.42 | 63.48 | 67.34 | 70.28 | 71.22 | 76.82 |
| Education, Science, and Culture..... | 17.51 | 24.77 | 26.30 | 27.95 | 29.81 | 31.2 | 31.79 | 33.3 |
| Health and Physical Culture..... | 6.67 | 9.28 | 9.62 | 10.03 | 10.50 | 10.7 | 11.00 | 11.2 |
| Social Welfare..... | 13.98 | 21.89 | 23.50 | 25.50 | 27.03 | 28.4 | 28.43 | 32.3 |
| Administration..... | 1.28 | 1.66 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.80 | 1.9 | 1.94 |
| Defense..... | 12.78 | 17.85 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.65 | 17.7 | 17.43 |
| Loan Service..... | 0.1 | 0.10 | 0.1 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Residual..... | 4.38 | 4.50 | 4.55 | 5.02 | 5.44 | 8.08 | 5.78 | 8.5 |
| Total..... | 101.62 | 154.60 | 164.15 | 173.2 | 183.98 | 194.09 | 198.5 | 208.41 |
| Budget Surplus..... | 0.70 | 2.10 | 1.81 | 1.9 | 3.80 | 0.21 | 1.79 | 0.19 |

Table 44

Soviet Economic Plans for 1975 and 1971-75

| | Production | Average Annual Rate of Growth ¹ (Percent) | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Unit of Measure | 1974 Actual | 1975 Plan | 1966-70 Actual | 1971-74 Actual | 1975 Plan | 1971-75 Plan |
| Aggregative data | | | | | | | |
| Index of national income ² | 1970 = 100..... | 126 | 133 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| Gross industrial production ³ | 1970 = 100..... | 133 | 142 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 |
| Group A (producers' goods)..... | 1970 = 100..... | 135 | 144 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Group B (consumer goods)..... | 1970 = 100..... | 129 | 137 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Industrial labor productivity..... | 1970 = 100..... | 126 | 133 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Fuels and power | | | | | | | |
| Electric power..... | Billion kilowatt-hours.... | 975 | 1,035 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Total coal ⁴ | Million metric tons..... | 684 | 700 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Crude oil ⁵ | Million metric tons..... | 459 | 489 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| Natural gas..... | Billion cubic meters..... | 261 | 285 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 7.6 |
| Metals | | | | | | | |
| Crude steel..... | Million metric tons..... | 136.2 | 142 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Pig iron..... | Million metric tons..... | 99.9 | 105 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| Chemicals | | | | | | | |
| Mineral fertilizer ⁶ (Soviet statistical reporting units)..... | Million metric tons..... | 80.3 | 90 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 10.2 |
| Plastics and synthetic resins ⁷ | Thousand metric tons.... | 2,491 | 2,800 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 10.8 |
| Manufacturing and construction | | | | | | | |
| Passenger automobiles..... | Thousand units..... | 1,119 | 1,260 | 11.3 | 34.3 | 12.6 | 29.6 |
| Trucks and buses..... | Thousand units..... | 727 | 840 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 8.0 |
| Tractors..... | Thousand units..... | 531 | 550 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Television receivers..... | Million units..... | 6.57 | 6.6 | 12.8 | -0.4 | | -0.2 |
| Rubber tires..... | Million units..... | 47.1 | 51.2 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 |
| Cement..... | Million metric tons..... | 115.1 | 122 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 |

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.² The official Soviet measure is based on a Marxist concept of national income and differs significantly from the concept used in Western market economies. For example, the Soviet measure excludes the value of services and overstates the contribution of industry by including all indirect taxes.³ Official "gross" value series.⁴ Raw gross output.⁵ Including gas condensate.⁶ Including phosphate feeds and some materials used for technical purposes.⁷ Including resins used for the production of man-made fibers.

Table 45

Exports by Selected Non-Communist Countries¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | 126,279 | 139,286 | 147,394 | 165,913 | 191,717 | 221,677 | 248,108 | 294,959 | 403,607 | 536,415 |
| United States ² | 20,742 | 20,400 | 31,030 | 34,063 | 37,332 | 42,059 | 43,549 | 49,219 | 70,823 | 97,907 |
| Australia | 3,005 | 3,171 | 3,478 | 3,526 | 4,220 | 4,770 | 5,214 | 6,457 | 9,517 | 11,054 |
| Canada | 8,471 | 9,954 | 11,977 | 13,070 | 14,317 | 16,751 | 18,373 | 21,155 | 26,309 | 34,090 |
| Japan | 8,459 | 9,770 | 10,442 | 12,071 | 15,000 | 19,318 | 24,028 | 28,501 | 36,082 | 55,554 |
| Spain | 907 | 1,254 | 1,385 | 1,589 | 1,901 | 2,386 | 2,938 | 3,791 | 5,164 | 7,075 |
| Sweden | 3,971 | 4,206 | 4,527 | 4,910 | 5,695 | 6,795 | 7,478 | 8,769 | 12,201 | 15,919 |
| Switzerland | 2,960 | 3,275 | 3,498 | 3,908 | 4,027 | 5,131 | 5,740 | 6,815 | 9,477 | 11,858 |
| European Community | 64,724 | 70,599 | 74,171 | 83,434 | 97,777 | 112,698 | 128,806 | 155,057 | 211,843 | 275,991 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | 6,394 | 6,831 | 7,083 | 8,171 | 10,080 | 11,600 | 12,726 | 16,152 | 22,485 | 28,259 |
| Denmark | 2,320 | 2,454 | 2,530 | 2,630 | 3,018 | 3,356 | 3,688 | 4,416 | 6,248 | 7,718 |
| France | 10,179 | 10,985 | 11,550 | 12,906 | 15,301 | 18,099 | 20,751 | 26,451 | 36,659 | 46,463 |
| Ireland | 619 | 681 | 790 | 873 | 971 | 1,120 | 1,316 | 1,605 | 2,135 | 2,628 |
| Italy | 7,200 | 8,038 | 8,706 | 10,185 | 11,729 | 13,206 | 15,116 | 18,607 | 22,224 | 30,238 |
| Netherlands | 6,397 | 6,759 | 7,313 | 8,374 | 10,002 | 11,774 | 13,932 | 16,783 | 24,057 | 33,038 |
| United Kingdom | 13,722 | 14,713 | 14,454 | 15,443 | 17,614 | 19,351 | 22,333 | 24,345 | 30,533 | 38,639 |
| West Germany | 17,893 | 20,135 | 21,736 | 24,843 | 29,053 | 34,192 | 38,944 | 46,698 | 67,502 | 89,008 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 637 | 621 | 724 | 830 | 934 | 1,009 | 852 | 1,287 | 1,704 | 4,800 |
| Argentina | 1,493 | 1,593 | 1,464 | 1,308 | 1,612 | 1,773 | 1,740 | 1,941 | 3,269 | 3,553 |
| Brazil | 1,596 | 1,741 | 1,654 | 1,881 | 2,311 | 2,739 | 2,904 | 3,991 | 6,190 | 7,908 |
| Chile | 685 | 878 | 910 | 937 | 1,069 | 1,234 | 962 | 855 | 1,231 | 2,037 |
| Colombia | 539 | 508 | 510 | 558 | 605 | 736 | 690 | 806 | 1,177 | 1,320 |
| Egypt | 605 | 606 | 566 | 622 | 745 | 762 | 789 | 825 | 1,110 | 1,672 |
| Hong Kong | 1,143 | 1,323 | 1,527 | 1,744 | 2,177 | 2,514 | 2,871 | 3,478 | 5,050 | 5,958 |
| India | 1,087 | 1,577 | 1,612 | 1,760 | 1,835 | 2,026 | 2,034 | 2,459 | 2,943 | 3,906 |
| Indonesia | 708 | 679 | 665 | 731 | 854 | 1,161 | 1,234 | 1,778 | 3,211 | 6,890 |
| Iran | 1,303 | 1,309 | 1,929 | 1,879 | 2,099 | 2,023 | 3,825 | 4,761 | 6,915 | 25,408 |
| Iraq | 882 | 934 | 822 | 1,039 | 1,046 | 1,098 | 1,538 | 1,281 | 2,417 | 7,552 |
| Israel | 430 | 503 | 555 | 640 | 729 | 779 | 958 | 1,147 | 1,449 | 1,825 |
| Kuwait | 1,283 | 1,343 | 1,356 | 1,438 | 1,540 | 1,654 | 2,502 | 2,983 | 3,789 | 10,763 |
| Libya | 797 | 1,002 | 1,176 | 1,807 | 2,168 | 2,366 | 2,688 | 2,308 | 4,085 | 7,881 |
| Malaysia | 1,236 | 1,256 | 1,217 | 1,347 | 1,651 | 1,686 | 1,635 | 1,716 | 3,005 | 4,233 |
| Mexico | 1,120 | 1,199 | 1,136 | 1,254 | 1,430 | 1,402 | 1,501 | 1,861 | 2,631 | 2,755 |
| Nigeria | 751 | 795 | 677 | 591 | 891 | 1,240 | 1,811 | 2,146 | 3,358 | 9,559 |
| Pakistan | 528 | 601 | 645 | 747 | 682 | 723 | 666 | 680 | 901 | 1,116 |
| Peru | 660 | 763 | 774 | 805 | 863 | 1,044 | 892 | 943 | 1,047 | N.A. |
| Philippines | 768 | 828 | 822 | 857 | 855 | 1,062 | 1,122 | 1,105 | 1,788 | 2,671 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,395 | 1,650 | 1,785 | 1,945 | 2,115 | 2,424 | 3,845 | 5,491 | 9,146 | 37,132 |
| Singapore | 981 | 1,102 | 1,140 | 1,271 | 1,540 | 1,554 | 1,755 | 2,181 | 3,605 | 5,783 |
| South Africa ³ | 1,500 | 1,711 | 1,933 | 2,135 | 2,171 | 2,186 | 2,213 | 2,674 | 3,528 | 4,988 |
| South Korea | 175 | 250 | 320 | 455 | 622 | 835 | 1,068 | 1,024 | 3,200 | 4,461 |
| Taiwan | 450 | 536 | 641 | 780 | 1,049 | 1,428 | 1,998 | 2,916 | 4,378 | 5,519 |
| Thailand | 622 | 678 | 681 | 658 | 708 | 710 | 831 | 1,081 | 1,581 | 2,515 |
| Venezuela | 2,482 | 2,398 | 2,533 | 2,606 | 2,606 | 2,633 | 3,114 | 3,151 | 4,727 | 10,500 |
| Zaire | 318 | 440 | 638 | 505 | 645 | 742 | 695 | 691 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Zambia | 533 | 691 | 658 | 702 | 1,073 | 1,001 | 679 | 759 | 1,142 | N.A. |

¹ Exports are f.o.b.² Excluding Department of Defense shipments.³ Including data for Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, and the Territory of South-West Africa.

Table 46

Imports by Selected Non-Communist Countries¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | 133,845 | 148,185 | 155,595 | 174,892 | 201,072 | 231,224 | 257,055 | 306,082 | 421,359 | 597,620 |
| United States | 23,185 | 27,744 | 28,745 | 35,310 | 38,314 | 42,429 | 48,342 | 58,802 | 73,575 | 107,900 |
| Australia | 3,763 | 3,612 | 3,924 | 4,306 | 4,538 | 5,055 | 5,226 | 5,131 | 7,058 | 12,425 |
| Canada | 8,687 | 10,076 | 10,858 | 12,298 | 14,003 | 14,356 | 16,635 | 20,165 | 24,918 | 34,533 |
| Japan | 8,176 | 9,522 | 11,063 | 12,988 | 15,024 | 18,881 | 19,717 | 23,471 | 38,347 | 62,033 |
| Spain | 3,004 | 3,578 | 3,455 | 3,497 | 4,198 | 4,716 | 4,940 | 6,732 | 9,522 | 15,329 |
| Sweden | 4,377 | 4,582 | 4,701 | 5,126 | 5,909 | 7,008 | 7,082 | 8,110 | 10,628 | 16,220 |
| Switzerland | 3,697 | 3,944 | 4,120 | 4,514 | 5,285 | 6,485 | 7,219 | 8,465 | 11,613 | 14,422 |
| European Community | 69,476 | 74,385 | 77,313 | 85,617 | 101,193 | 116,509 | 130,184 | 154,552 | 216,309 | 294,489 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | 6,501 | 7,182 | 7,287 | 8,396 | 10,021 | 11,412 | 12,900 | 15,490 | 22,075 | 29,703 |
| Denmark | 2,823 | 3,003 | 3,154 | 3,235 | 3,812 | 4,407 | 4,615 | 5,070 | 7,802 | 9,901 |
| France | 10,380 | 11,859 | 12,444 | 14,019 | 17,501 | 19,132 | 21,274 | 27,001 | 37,727 | 52,904 |
| Ireland | 1,041 | 1,043 | 1,085 | 1,239 | 1,473 | 1,622 | 1,834 | 2,107 | 2,794 | 3,800 |
| Italy | 7,378 | 8,589 | 9,827 | 10,286 | 12,407 | 14,969 | 15,980 | 19,318 | 27,796 | 40,925 |
| Netherlands | 7,470 | 8,027 | 8,371 | 9,338 | 11,036 | 13,426 | 15,401 | 17,520 | 24,752 | 34,228 |
| United Kingdom | 16,104 | 16,659 | 17,793 | 18,953 | 19,956 | 21,724 | 23,022 | 27,859 | 38,811 | 54,143 |
| West Germany | 17,473 | 18,023 | 17,352 | 20,151 | 24,927 | 29,817 | 34,258 | 40,187 | 54,552 | 68,885 |
| Other Countries | 671 | 639 | 639 | 815 | 1,009 | 1,257 | 1,221 | 1,472 | 2,268 | 3,715 |
| Algeria | 1,199 | 1,124 | 1,096 | 1,169 | 1,576 | 1,694 | 1,808 | 1,905 | 2,241 | 2,882 |
| Argentina | 1,096 | 1,496 | 1,667 | 2,132 | 2,265 | 2,849 | 3,701 | 4,783 | 6,999 | 14,062 |
| Brazil | 604 | 751 | 722 | 743 | 907 | 931 | 980 | 941 | N.A. | 2,234 |
| Chile | 454 | 674 | 497 | 643 | 686 | 755 | 857 | 837 | 1,062 | 1,200 |
| Egypt | 879 | 1,071 | 792 | 666 | 638 | 780 | 904 | 877 | 905 | 3,028 |
| Hong Kong | 1,569 | 1,767 | 1,818 | 2,058 | 2,457 | 2,905 | 3,387 | 3,901 | 5,637 | 6,843 |
| India | 2,924 | 2,731 | 2,807 | 2,509 | 2,213 | 2,125 | 2,421 | 2,249 | 3,238 | 5,004 |
| Indonesia | 695 | 527 | 649 | 708 | 781 | 1,002 | 1,103 | 1,562 | 2,729 | 4,320 |
| Iran | 800 | 930 | 1,119 | 1,380 | 1,528 | 1,658 | 1,871 | 2,410 | 3,370 | 9,200 |
| Iraq | 455 | 493 | 424 | 405 | 440 | 599 | 694 | 713 | 899 | 2,843 |
| Israel | 836 | 838 | 778 | 1,121 | 1,331 | 2,079 | 2,363 | 2,473 | 4,240 | 4,205 |
| Kuwait | 378 | 463 | 593 | 611 | 646 | 625 | 650 | 797 | 1,042 | 1,509 |
| Libya | 320 | 405 | 476 | 645 | 676 | 555 | 712 | 1,038 | 2,004 | 2,892 |
| Malaysia | 1,096 | 1,104 | 1,086 | 1,160 | 1,178 | 1,413 | 1,434 | 1,638 | 2,471 | 4,156 |
| Mexico | 1,500 | 1,605 | 1,746 | 1,960 | 2,078 | 2,461 | 2,407 | 2,935 | 4,146 | 5,947 |
| Nigeria | 770 | 718 | 626 | 539 | 696 | 1,059 | 1,511 | 1,505 | 1,874 | 2,734 |
| Pakistan | 1,047 | 900 | 1,101 | 996 | 1,035 | 1,151 | 917 | 667 | 981 | 1,738 |
| Peru | 744 | 805 | 818 | 630 | 604 | 603 | 739 | 791 | 1,019 | N.A. |
| Philippines | 894 | 957 | 1,172 | 1,280 | 1,254 | 1,210 | 1,330 | 1,366 | 1,773 | 3,436 |
| Saudi Arabia | 506 | 592 | 574 | 562 | 738 | 711 | 815 | 1,136 | 1,879 | 3,795 |
| Singapore | 1,244 | 1,328 | 1,440 | 1,661 | 2,040 | 2,461 | 2,830 | 3,384 | 5,063 | 8,339 |
| South Africa ² | 2,705 | 2,396 | 2,782 | 2,790 | 3,188 | 3,843 | 4,369 | 3,921 | 5,147 | 7,872 |
| South Korea | 463 | 716 | 996 | 1,463 | 1,824 | 1,984 | 2,394 | 2,522 | 4,219 | 6,844 |
| Taiwan | 507 | 597 | 764 | 895 | 1,208 | 1,528 | 1,849 | 2,520 | 3,797 | 6,983 |
| Thailand | 735 | 884 | 1,060 | 1,150 | 1,242 | 1,293 | 1,286 | 1,484 | 2,074 | 3,148 |
| Venezuela | 1,518 | 1,474 | 1,530 | 1,773 | 1,819 | 1,994 | 2,302 | 2,404 | 2,813 | 4,500 |
| Zaire | 305 | 326 | 347 | 310 | 410 | 533 | 761 | 787 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Zambia | 375 | 460 | 575 | 609 | 583 | 552 | 646 | 651 | 604 | N.A. |

¹ Imports are c.i.f.² Including data of Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, and the Territory of South-West Africa.

Table 47

Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD..... | -7,566 | -8,899 | -8,201 | -8,979 | -9,355 | -9,547 | -8,947 | -11,123 | -17,752 | -61,205 |
| United States..... | 3,557 | 1,740 | 2,285 | -1,256 | -982 | 230 | -4,793 | -9,643 | -2,752 | -10,080 |
| Australia..... | -758 | -441 | -446 | -840 | -318 | -285 | -12 | 1,326 | 1,850 | -1,371 |
| Canada..... | -210 | -122 | 1,110 | 772 | 308 | 2,395 | 1,738 | 900 | 1,301 | -443 |
| Japan..... | 283 | 254 | -1,221 | -17 | 966 | 437 | 4,311 | 5,120 | -1,305 | -6,470 |
| Spain..... | -2,037 | -2,324 | -2,070 | -1,908 | -2,297 | -2,330 | -2,002 | -2,941 | -4,358 | -8,254 |
| Sweden..... | -406 | -310 | -174 | -216 | -214 | -213 | 390 | 659 | 1,573 | -301 |
| Switzerland..... | -737 | -669 | -631 | -546 | -658 | -1,354 | -1,479 | -1,650 | -2,136 | -2,564 |
| European Community..... | -4,452 | -3,786 | -3,142 | -2,183 | -3,416 | -3,811 | -1,378 | 505 | -4,466 | -18,498 |
| Belgium-Luxembourg..... | -107 | -351 | -204 | -225 | 68 | 188 | -174 | 662 | 410 | -1,444 |
| Denmark..... | -503 | -549 | -615 | -596 | -794 | -1,051 | -927 | -654 | -1,554 | -2,183 |
| France..... | -207 | -874 | -894 | -1,113 | -2,200 | -1,933 | -523 | -550 | -1,008 | -6,441 |
| Ireland..... | -422 | -359 | -295 | -366 | -502 | -502 | -518 | -502 | -650 | -1,172 |
| Italy..... | -178 | -551 | -1,121 | -101 | -738 | -1,763 | -864 | -711 | -5,572 | -10,687 |
| Netherlands..... | -1,073 | -1,208 | -1,058 | -964 | -1,034 | -1,652 | -1,469 | -737 | -695 | -1,190 |
| United Kingdom..... | -2,107 | -1,946 | -3,339 | -3,510 | -2,342 | -2,373 | -1,589 | -3,514 | -8,278 | -15,504 |
| West Germany..... | | 2,112 | 4,384 | 4,692 | 4,126 | 4,375 | 4,686 | 6,511 | 12,950 | 20,123 |
| Other Countries..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Algeria..... | -34 | -18 | 85 | 15 | -75 | -248 | -360 | -185 | -474 | 1,085 |
| Argentina..... | 294 | 409 | 368 | 199 | 36 | 79 | -128 | 36 | 1,028 | 671 |
| Brazil..... | 500 | 245 | -13 | -251 | 46 | -110 | -797 | -792 | -806 | -6,094 |
| Chile..... | 81 | 127 | 188 | 194 | 162 | 303 | -18 | -86 | N.A. | -197 |
| Colombia..... | 85 | -106 | 13 | -85 | -81 | -19 | -167 | 29 | 115 | 120 |
| Egypt..... | -274 | -405 | -226 | -44 | 107 | -24 | -115 | -52 | 214 | 1,356 |
| Hong Kong..... | -426 | -444 | -291 | -314 | -280 | -391 | -516 | -423 | -587 | -885 |
| India..... | -1,237 | -1,154 | -1,195 | -749 | -378 | -99 | -387 | 210 | -295 | -1,158 |
| Indonesia..... | 13 | 152 | 16 | 23 | 73 | 159 | 131 | 216 | 482 | 2,570 |
| Iran..... | 443 | 379 | 810 | 493 | 571 | 697 | 1,954 | 2,351 | 3,545 | 16,208 |
| Iraq..... | 427 | 441 | 398 | 634 | 606 | 589 | 844 | 568 | 1,518 | 4,709 |
| Israel..... | -406 | -335 | -223 | -481 | -602 | -1,300 | -1,405 | -1,326 | -2,791 | 2,380 |
| Kuwait..... | 905 | 880 | 763 | 827 | 894 | 1,029 | 1,852 | 2,186 | 2,747 | 9,194 |
| Libya..... | 477 | 597 | 700 | 1,222 | 1,492 | 1,811 | 1,976 | 1,270 | 2,081 | 4,989 |
| Malaysia..... | 140 | 152 | 131 | 187 | 473 | 273 | 201 | 78 | 534 | 77 |
| Mexico..... | -440 | -406 | -610 | -706 | -648 | -1,059 | -906 | -1,074 | -1,515 | -3,192 |
| Nigeria..... | -19 | 77 | 51 | 52 | 195 | 181 | 300 | 641 | 1,484 | 6,825 |
| Pakistan..... | -519 | -299 | -456 | -249 | -353 | -428 | -251 | 13 | 28 | -622 |
| Peru..... | -78 | -42 | -44 | 235 | 259 | 441 | 153 | 152 | 184 | N.A. |
| Philippines..... | -126 | -129 | -350 | -423 | -399 | -148 | -208 | -261 | 15 | -765 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 889 | 1,058 | 1,211 | 1,383 | 1,377 | 1,713 | 3,030 | 4,355 | 7,267 | 33,337 |
| Singapore..... | -263 | -226 | -300 | -390 | -491 | -907 | -1,075 | -1,203 | -1,458 | -2,556 |
| South Africa ¹ | -1,205 | -685 | -849 | -655 | -1,017 | -1,657 | -2,156 | -1,247 | -1,619 | -2,884 |
| South Korea..... | -288 | -466 | -676 | -1,008 | -1,202 | -1,149 | -1,326 | -898 | -1,019 | -2,383 |
| Taiwan..... | -57 | -61 | -123 | -106 | -159 | -100 | 149 | 396 | 581 | -1,464 |
| Thailand..... | -113 | -206 | -379 | -492 | -534 | -583 | -455 | -403 | -493 | -633 |
| Venezuela..... | 964 | 924 | 1,003 | 833 | 847 | 639 | 812 | 747 | 1,914 | 6,000 |
| Zaire..... | 13 | 114 | 291 | 195 | 235 | 209 | -66 | -96 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Zambia..... | 158 | 231 | 83 | 153 | 490 | 449 | 33 | 108 | 538 | N.A. |

¹ Including data for Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, and the Territory of South-West Africa.

Table 48

Direction of OECD Trade¹

Billion US \$

| | Exports to (F.O.B.) | | | | | | Imports from (C.I.F.) | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | United States | European Community | Other OECD | OPEC ² | Other LDCs | Communist Countries | United States | European Community | Other OECD | OPEC ² | Other LDCs | Communist Countries |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | | 10.75 | 20.47 | 3.84 | 17.00 | 2.72 | | 15.52 ³ | 32.08 ³ | 3.87 ³ | 15.55 ³ | 0.75 ³ |
| 1974..... | | 22.07 | 30.50 | 0.65 | 20.02 | 2.55 | | 15.50 | 48.75 | 14.17 | 28.73 | 1.08 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 15.77 | 110.92 | 41.15 | 8.51 | 19.70 | 11.13 | 17.07 | 110.93 | 34.90 | 16.91 | 21.56 | 9.43 |
| 1974..... | 18.90 | 130.05 | 53.12 | 14.11 | 27.90 | 10.44 | 23.73 | 130.50 | 43.14 | 42.53 | 20.85 | 11.80 |
| France | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 1.00 | 20.00 | 5.71 | 1.76 | 4.80 | 1.08 | 3.00 | 20.58 | 4.65 | 3.28 | 4.21 | 1.33 |
| 1974..... | 2.24 | 24.38 | 7.01 | 2.06 | 6.20 | 2.15 | 4.11 | 25.10 | 0.30 | 8.53 | 6.67 | 1.60 |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 1.91 | 11.15 | 3.98 | 1.30 | 1.86 | 1.61 | 2.30 | 13.50 | 3.45 | 3.30 | 2.84 | 2.11 |
| 1974..... | 2.30 | 13.74 | 5.32 | 2.42 | 3.02 | 2.63 | 3.12 | 17.30 | 4.38 | 9.27 | 4.04 | 2.40 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 3.72 | 9.85 | 8.35 | 1.81 | 4.55 | 1.14 | 3.06 | 12.71 | 10.07 | 3.34 | 5.13 | 1.52 |
| 1974..... | 4.14 | 12.93 | 10.30 | 2.53 | 5.90 | 1.40 | 5.28 | 18.12 | 12.98 | 8.00 | 6.82 | 1.82 |
| West Germany | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 5.00 | 31.74 | 15.00 | 2.30 | 5.34 | 5.24 | 4.58 | 28.44 | 0.00 | 3.08 | 5.24 | 3.08 |
| 1974..... | 6.70 | 40.04 | 20.46 | 4.25 | 8.20 | 7.84 | 5.30 | 33.25 | 10.49 | 8.38 | 7.04 | 3.84 |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 9.55 | 4.40 | 4.06 | 2.65 | 13.07 | 2.00 | 9.28 | 3.18 | 7.02 | 6.58 | 9.41 | 2.31 |
| 1974..... | 12.93 | 5.97 | 6.74 | 5.20 | 10.62 | 4.04 | 12.60 | 3.98 | 8.61 | 18.24 | 14.60 | 3.20 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 17.11 | 3.16 | 2.57 | 0.27 | 1.31 | 0.72 | 16.50 | 2.48 | 1.89 | 0.91 | 1.24 | 0.20 |
| 1974..... | 21.80 | 4.12 | 3.40 | 0.55 | 2.08 | 0.68 | 21.75 | 3.11 | 2.60 | 2.63 | 1.82 | 0.26 |
| Other OECD | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973..... | 4.50 | 23.49 | 14.78 | 1.40 | 6.12 | 3.99 | 6.07 | 33.34 | 13.70 | 2.81 | 5.17 | 3.37 |
| 1974..... | 4.92 | 20.36 | 18.76 | 2.74 | 8.30 | 6.16 | 8.93 | 43.76 | 18.95 | 9.33 | 8.15 | 5.66 |

¹ Excluding "unspecified" trade. Data are unadjusted.² Excluding Gabon.³ Data are on an f.o.b. basis.

Table 49

Direction of Soviet Foreign Trade¹

Million US \$

| | Communist Countries | | | | | | Non-Communist Countries | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | Total Trade | Total | Eastern Europe | China | Other Asian | Other ² | Total | Developed Countries | Less Developed Countries | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Unspecified |
| 1965..... Exports..... | 8,175 | 5,556 | 4,553 | 191 | 164 | 647 | 2,618 | 1,438 | 1,181 | 270 |
| Imports..... | 8,058 | 5,610 | 4,673 | 226 | 119 | 593 | 2,448 | 1,601 | 847 | 2 |
| 1966..... Exports..... | 8,841 | 5,873 | 4,692 | 175 | 153 | 852 | 2,968 | 1,711 | 1,256 | 370 |
| Imports..... | 7,912 | 5,264 | 4,462 | 143 | 118 | 541 | 2,649 | 1,742 | 908 | 4 |
| 1967..... Exports..... | 9,652 | 6,377 | 5,039 | 50 | 258 | 1,030 | 3,275 | 1,886 | 1,389 | 426 |
| Imports..... | 8,537 | 5,945 | 5,093 | 57 | 129 | 667 | 2,591 | 1,782 | 809 | 4 |
| 1968..... Exports..... | 10,634 | 7,134 | 5,636 | 59 | 331 | 1,107 | 3,500 | 2,051 | 1,449 | 501 |
| Imports..... | 9,410 | 6,367 | 5,644 | 37 | 139 | 548 | 3,043 | 2,144 | 899 | 14 |
| 1969..... Exports..... | 11,655 | 7,682 | 6,198 | 28 | 391 | 1,065 | 3,973 | 2,230 | 1,743 | 574 |
| Imports..... | 10,327 | 6,696 | 6,011 | 29 | 143 | 512 | 3,631 | 2,495 | 1,136 | 17 |
| 1970..... Exports..... | 12,800 | 8,367 | 6,758 | 25 | 415 | 1,169 | 4,433 | 2,345 | 2,088 | 796 |
| Imports..... | 11,732 | 7,636 | 6,634 | 22 | 154 | 827 | 4,095 | 2,780 | 1,315 | 16 |
| 1971..... Exports..... | 13,806 | 9,018 | 7,241 | 77 | 521 | 1,177 | 4,788 | 2,710 | 2,078 | 698 |
| Imports..... | 12,480 | 8,178 | 7,258 | 76 | 160 | 684 | 4,302 | 2,860 | 1,443 | 30 |
| 1972..... Exports..... | 15,409 | 10,020 | 8,139 | 121 | 418 | 1,341 | 5,380 | 2,883 | 2,506 | 1,080 |
| Imports..... | 16,104 | 10,307 | 9,301 | 134 | 183 | 690 | 5,797 | 4,095 | 1,702 | 25 |
| 1973..... Exports..... | 21,332 | 12,306 | 9,964 | 136 | 495 | 1,710 | 9,027 | 4,957 | 4,070 | 2,142 |
| Imports..... | 20,984 | 12,442 | 10,925 | 136 | 230 | 1,151 | 8,542 | 6,124 | 2,418 | 23 |
| 1974..... Exports..... | 27,374 | 14,641 | 11,491 | 143 | 510 | 2,497 | 12,733 | 7,960 | 4,773 | 2,039 |
| Imports..... | 24,861 | 13,601 ³ | 11,352 | 139 | 254 | 1,841 | 11,260 | 7,979 | 3,281 | 41 |

¹ Official Soviet statistics. Exports and imports are f.o.b.² Including data for Yugoslavia, Mongolia, and Cuba.³ A sum of \$15 million in Soviet imports from Communist countries is not identified by country.

Table 50

Soviet Exports¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|
| Total exports..... | 8,175 | 8,841 | 9,652 | 10,634 | 11,655 | 12,800 | 13,806 | 15,409 | 21,332 | 27,374 |
| Machinery and equipment..... | 1,036 | 1,838 | 2,035 | 2,301 | 2,823 | 2,755 | 3,005 | 3,637 | 4,655 | 5,246 |
| Complete plants..... | 614 | 641 | 720 | 819 | 961 | 955 | 912 ² | 1,083 ² | 1,281 ² | N.A. |
| Fuels, lubricants, and related materials..... | 1,404 | 1,449 | 1,550 | 1,703 | 1,821 | 1,987 | 2,407 | 2,717 | 4,089 | 6,931 |
| Coal and coke..... | 384 | 358 | 351 | 340 | 308 | 408 | 488 | 527 | 583 | 746 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 998 | 1,064 | 1,156 | 1,306 | 1,367 | 1,470 | 1,831 | 2,013 | 3,244 | 5,745 |
| Ores and concentrates..... | 310 | 302 | 325 | 357 | 367 | 403 | 419 | 466 | 548 | 595 |
| Iron ore..... | 251 | 241 | 261 | 290 | 295 | 324 | 334 | 387 | 464 | 491 |
| Base metals and manufactures..... | 1,330 | 1,345 | 1,339 | 1,450 | 1,745 | 1,979 | 2,063 | 2,300 | 2,842 | 3,154 |
| Ferrous metals..... | 998 | 965 | 974 | 1,013 | 1,177 | 1,351 | 1,364 | 1,427 | 1,671 | 1,796 |
| Rolled ferrous metals..... | 716 | 692 | 703 | 723 | 846 | 961 | 952 | 988 | 1,090 | 1,132 |
| Nonferrous metals..... | 332 | 380 | 365 | 437 | 567 | 627 | 698 | 873 | 1,171 | 1,358 |
| Aluminum..... | 111 | 119 | 121 | 138 | 159 | 184 | 198 | 247 | 313 | 358 |
| Chemicals..... | 245 | 276 | 325 | 361 | 375 | 364 | 396 | 439 | 540 | 885 |
| Wood and wood products..... | 594 | 622 | 626 | 683 | 724 | 832 | 864 | 940 | 1,378 | 1,899 |
| Lumber..... | 312 | 307 | 282 | 292 | 306 | 333 | 352 | 373 | 503 | 748 |
| Textile raw materials and semimanufactures..... | 421 | 460 | 451 | 479 | 402 | 437 | 455 | 584 | 696 | 913 |
| Cotton fiber..... | 334 | 367 | 373 | 403 | 323 | 372 | 399 | 526 | 631 | 850 |
| Consumer goods..... | 904 | 1,047 | 1,376 | 1,337 | 1,482 | 1,356 | 1,594 | 1,277 | 1,673 | 2,486 |
| Food..... | 664 | 786 | 1,087 | 1,033 | 1,177 | 1,013 | 1,240 | 860 | 1,149 | 1,852 |
| Grain ³ | 270 | 231 | 450 | 382 | 497 | 399 | 602 | 329 | 549 | 822 |
| Other consumer goods..... | 240 | 260 | 289 | 304 | 305 | 337 | 353 | 417 | 524 | 634 |
| Other and unspecified..... | 1,330 | 1,500 | 1,619 | 1,958 | 2,110 | 2,681 | 2,539 | 3,049 | 4,902 | 5,265 |

¹ Official Soviet statistics. Exports are f.o.b.² The Soviet trade handbook no longer shows exports of complete plants as a separate category under the heading of machinery and equipment but does include them under geographic distribution of exports of certain goods, a separate table.³ Excluding wheat flour.

Table 51

Soviet Imports¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total imports..... | 8,058 | 7,913 | 8,527 | 9,410 | 10,327 | 11,732 | 12,489 | 16,104 | 20,984 | 24,861 |
| Machinery and equipment..... | 2,692 | 2,565 | 2,917 | 3,474 | 3,873 | 4,169 | 4,240 | 5,577 | 7,207 | 8,057 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 990 | 944 | 928 | 1,048 | 1,119 | 1,233 | 1,095 | 1,315 | 1,677 | 1,776 |
| Fuels, lubricants, and related materials..... | 198 | 185 | 188 | 177 | 203 | 228 | 326 | 466 | 706 | 868 |
| Coal and coke..... | 123 | 128 | 135 | 121 | 126 | 124 | 149 | 196 | 224 | 215 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products..... | 75 | 57 | 52 | 46 | 64 | 81 | 122 | 190 | 367 | 452 |
| Ores and concentrates..... | 316 | 300 | 314 | 188 | 224 | 302 | 336 | 352 | 457 | 121 |
| Base metals and manufactures..... | 389 | 307 | 355 | 452 | 554 | 691 | 750 | 944 | 1,450 | 2,773 |
| Ferrous metals..... | 314 | 249 | 295 | 376 | 475 | 593 | 661 | 836 | 1,325 | 2,569 |
| Rolled ferrous metals..... | 287 | 224 | 263 | 356 | 450 | 568 | 632 | 793 | 1,257 | 2,463 |
| Nonferrous metals..... | 75 | 58 | 60 | 76 | 78 | 98 | 89 | 108 | 125 | 204 |
| Tin..... | 21 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 29 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 39 |
| Chemicals..... | 375 | 400 | 468 | 532 | 588 | 618 | 703 | 866 | 953 | 1,498 |
| Rubber and rubber products..... | 199 | 206 | 183 | 172 | 193 | 191 | 154 | 145 | 213 | 359 |
| Wood and wood products..... | 150 | 152 | 187 | 195 | 218 | 248 | 259 | 288 | 338 | 473 |
| Textile raw materials and semimanufactures..... | 358 | 375 | 343 | 368 | 441 | 561 | 563 | 531 | 777 | 1,018 |
| Cotton fiber..... | 162 | 140 | 113 | 118 | 149 | 249 | 252 | 183 | 200 | 338 |
| Wool fiber..... | 100 | 117 | 89 | 109 | 117 | 120 | 113 | 123 | 371 | 358 |
| Consumer goods..... | 2,657 | 2,725 | 2,869 | 2,965 | 3,079 | 3,763 | 4,117 | 5,516 | 7,075 | 6,675 |
| Food..... | 1,512 | 1,444 | 1,244 | 1,168 | 1,188 | 1,562 | 1,562 | 2,480 | 3,705 | 3,013 |
| Wheat and wheat flour..... | 398 | 482 | 128 | 96 | 2 | 116 | 148 | 540 | 1,041 | 350 |
| Other consumer goods..... | 1,145 | 1,281 | 1,625 | 1,797 | 1,891 | 2,201 | 2,554 | 3,037 | 3,370 | 3,662 |
| Other and unspecified..... | 723 | 698 | 713 | 887 | 954 | 961 | 1,032 | 1,417 | 1,808 | 3,019 |

¹ Official Soviet statistics. Imports are f.o.b.

Direction of Chinese Foreign Trade¹

Million US \$

| | | Communist Countries | | | | | Non-Communist Countries | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Total Trade | Total | Eastern Europe | USSR | Other ² | Total | Developed Countries | Less Developed Countries | Hong Kong and Macao |
| 1965..... | Exports..... | 2,035 | 650 | 95 | 225 | 330 | 1,385 | 575 | 455 | 355 |
| | Imports..... | 1,845 | 515 | 110 | 190 | 215 | 1,330 | 920 | 405 | 5 |
| 1966..... | Exports..... | 2,210 | 585 | 130 | 145 | 310 | 1,625 | 715 | 510 | 400 |
| | Imports..... | 2,035 | 505 | 140 | 175 | 100 | 1,530 | 1,140 | 385 | 5 |
| 1967..... | Exports..... | 1,945 | 485 | 110 | 55 | 320 | 1,460 | 635 | 515 | 310 |
| | Imports..... | 1,950 | 345 | 135 | 50 | 100 | 1,005 | 1,345 | 260 | Negl. |
| 1968..... | Exports..... | 1,945 | 500 | 140 | 35 | 325 | 1,445 | 620 | 500 | 325 |
| | Imports..... | 1,820 | 340 | 135 | 60 | 145 | 1,480 | 1,250 | 230 | Negl. |
| 1969..... | Exports..... | 2,030 | 490 | 145 | 30 | 315 | 1,540 | 685 | 515 | 340 |
| | Imports..... | 1,830 | 295 | 120 | 25 | 150 | 1,535 | 1,245 | 290 | Negl. |
| 1970..... | Exports..... | 2,050 | 480 | 165 | 20 | 295 | 1,570 | 675 | 525 | 370 |
| | Imports..... | 2,240 | 380 | 100 | 25 | 165 | 1,860 | 1,555 | 300 | 5 |
| 1971..... | Exports..... | 2,415 | 585 | 195 | 75 | 315 | 1,830 | 810 | 575 | 445 |
| | Imports..... | 2,305 | 500 | 250 | 80 | 170 | 1,805 | 1,430 | 370 | 5 |
| 1972..... | Exports..... | 3,085 | 740 | 230 | 135 | 375 | 2,345 | 1,070 | 740 | 535 |
| | Imports..... | 2,835 | 535 | 265 | 120 | 150 | 2,300 | 1,670 | 625 | 5 |
| 1973..... | Exports..... | 4,895 | 995 | 305 | 135 | 555 | 3,900 | 1,805 | 1,270 | 825 |
| | Imports..... | 4,975 | 705 | 300 | 135 | 270 | 4,270 | 3,455 | 805 | 10 |
| 1974 ³ | Exports..... | 6,305 | 1,370 | 345 | 140 | 885 | 4,935 | 2,375 | 1,050 | 910 |
| | Imports..... | 7,400 | 930 | 315 | 140 | 475 | 6,470 | 5,290 | 1,160 | 20 |

¹ Rounded to the nearest US \$5 million. Exports are f.o.b. and imports are c.i.f.² Including data for Yugoslavia, Mongolia, Cuba, Albania, North Korea, and North Vietnam.³ Preliminary.

Table 53

Chinese Exports¹

Million US \$

| | 1970 | | | 1971 | | | 1972 | | | 1973 | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist |
| Total..... | 2,050 | 480 | 1,570 | 2,415 | 585 | 1,830 | 3,085 | 740 | 2,345 | 4,895 | 995 | 3,900 |
| Foodstuffs..... | 645 | 90 | 555 | 740 | 140 | 600 | 955 | 195 | 760 | 1,595 | 310 | 1,285 |
| Animals, meat, and fish | 215 | 20 | 195 | 275 | 35 | 240 | 335 | 45 | 290 | 485 | 65 | 420 |
| Grains..... | 110 | 30 | 80 | 95 | 30 | 65 | 155 | 75 | 80 | 535 | 120 | 415 |
| Fruits and vegetables..... | 170 | 25 | 145 | 155 | 30 | 125 | 180 | 30 | 150 | 225 | 20 | 205 |
| Crude materials, fuels, and edible oils..... | 430 | 60 | 370 | 475 | 90 | 385 | 600 | 115 | 485 | 870 | 130 | 740 |
| Oilseeds..... | 65 | | 65 | 15 | | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 105 | 5 | 100 |
| Textile fibers..... | 100 | 10 | 90 | 120 | 10 | 110 | 205 | 15 | 190 | 290 | 5 | 285 |
| Crude animal materials..... | 115 | 35 | 80 | 105 | 25 | 80 | 115 | 25 | 90 | 165 | 40 | 125 |
| Chemicals..... | 105 | 25 | 80 | 130 | 30 | 100 | 160 | 45 | 115 | 245 | 40 | 205 |
| Manufactures..... | 855 | 300 | 555 | 1,055 | 320 | 735 | 1,340 | 370 | 970 | 2,160 | 500 | 1,660 |
| Textile yarn and fabric..... | 340 | 80 | 260 | 325 | 80 | 245 | 460 | 115 | 345 | 795 | 150 | 645 |
| Clothing..... | 155 | 85 | 70 | 155 | 95 | 60 | 190 | 100 | 90 | 275 | 65 | 210 |
| Iron and steel..... | 40 | 25 | 15 | 65 | 25 | 40 | 65 | 25 | 40 | 110 | 35 | 75 |
| Nonferrous metals..... | 25 | 10 | 15 | 45 | 10 | 35 | 30 | 10 | 20 | 50 | 10 | 40 |
| Other..... | 15 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 5 | 10 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 25 | 15 | 10 |

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest \$5 million. Estimates are based on data reported by trading partners. Where data are incomplete, as for most less developed countries and for many of the Communist countries, estimates are based on fragmentary information from trade agreements and press reports and on commodity breakdowns available for earlier years.

Table 54

Chinese Imports¹

Million U.S. \$

| | 1970 | | | 1971 | | | 1972 | | | 1973 | | |
|--|-------|------------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|-------|------------|----------------|
| | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist | Total | Com-munist | Non-Com-munist |
| Total..... | 2,240 | 380 | 1,860 | 2,305 | 500 | 1,805 | 2,835 | 535 | 2,300 | 4,975 | 705 | 4,270 |
| Foodstuffs..... | 355 | 70 | 285 | 290 | 70 | 220 | 455 | 30 | 425 | 1,000 | 65 | 935 |
| Grains..... | 280 | | 280 | 205 | | 205 | 345 | | 345 | 840 | | 840 |
| Crude materials, fuels, and edible oils..... | 370 | 90 | 280 | 385 | 75 | 310 | 550 | 85 | 465 | 985 | 105 | 880 |
| Rubber..... | 80 | | 80 | 55 | | 55 | 70 | | 70 | 165 | | 165 |
| Textile fibers..... | 110 | | 110 | 140 | | 140 | 205 | | 205 | 400 | | 400 |
| Chemicals..... | 330 | 10 | 320 | 325 | 20 | 305 | 300 | 30 | 330 | 445 | 40 | 405 |
| Fertilizer..... | 230 | | 230 | 200 | | 200 | 190 | 5 | 185 | 220 | 25 | 195 |
| Manufactures..... | 1,175 | 210 | 965 | 1,295 | 325 | 970 | 1,455 | 380 | 1,075 | 2,505 | 480 | 2,025 |
| Textile yarn and fabric..... | 45 | | 45 | 40 | | 40 | 40 | | 40 | 70 | 5 | 65 |
| Iron and steel..... | 405 | 35 | 370 | 465 | 45 | 420 | 510 | 45 | 465 | 930 | 40 | 890 |
| Nonferrous metals..... | 210 | 10 | 200 | 150 | 10 | 140 | 235 | 10 | 225 | 400 | 20 | 380 |
| Machinery and equipment.. | 395 | 140 | 255 | 505 | 230 | 275 | 520 | 265 | 255 | 855 | 340 | 515 |
| Other..... | 10 | | 10 | 10 | 10 | Negl. | 15 | 10 | 5 | 40 | 15 | 25 |

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest \$5 million. Estimates are based on data reported by trading partners. Where data are incomplete, as for most less developed countries and for many of the Communist countries, estimates are based on fragmentary information from trade agreements and press reports and on commodity breakdowns available for earlier years.

Table 55

Direction of East European Foreign Trade¹

Million US \$

| | | Communist Countries | | | | | Non-Communist Countries | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | Total Trade | Total | USSR | Eastern Europe | Far East ² | Other ³ | Total | Less Developed Countries |
| 1965..... | Exports..... | 11,788 | 8,418 | 4,692 | 3,172 | 159 | 394 | 3,369 | 954 |
| | Imports..... | 11,611 | 8,107 | 4,436 | 3,112 | 147 | 412 | 3,503 | 859 |
| 1966..... | Exports..... | 12,321 | 8,541 | 4,537 | 3,263 | 222 | 517 | 3,781 | 1,057 |
| | Imports..... | 12,720 | 8,586 | 4,710 | 3,265 | 173 | 438 | 4,133 | 932 |
| 1967..... | Exports..... | 13,417 | 9,324 | 5,105 | 3,534 | 265 | 420 | 4,090 | 1,174 |
| | Imports..... | 13,512 | 9,178 | 5,083 | 3,537 | 148 | 412 | 4,335 | 902 |
| 1968..... | Exports..... | 14,544 | 10,332 | 5,641 | 3,871 | 303 | 515 | 4,211 | 1,191 |
| | Imports..... | 14,532 | 10,050 | 5,559 | 3,876 | 181 | 435 | 4,482 | 989 |
| 1969..... | Exports..... | 16,143 | 11,220 | 6,059 | 4,276 | 300 | 582 | 4,922 | 1,360 |
| | Imports..... | 16,068 | 11,081 | 6,204 | 4,246 | 200 | 430 | 4,987 | 1,060 |
| 1970..... | Exports..... | 18,158 | 12,545 | 6,310 | 4,953 | 331 | 647 | 5,613 | 1,478 |
| | Imports..... | 18,522 | 12,500 | 6,803 | 4,909 | 232 | 556 | 6,021 | 1,186 |
| 1971..... | Exports..... | 19,987 | 13,834 | 7,284 | 5,427 | 387 | 736 | 6,153 | 1,596 |
| | Imports..... | 20,318 | 13,700 | 7,291 | 5,539 | 263 | 606 | 6,618 | 1,220 |
| 1972..... | Exports..... | 24,668 | 17,197 | 9,325 | 6,678 | 411 | 773 | 7,471 | 1,864 |
| | Imports..... | 24,380 | 15,958 | 8,222 | 6,721 | 295 | 719 | 8,422 | 1,422 |
| 1973..... | Exports..... | 31,446 | 20,927 | 10,874 | 8,665 | 475 | 913 | 10,519 | 2,631 |
| | Imports..... | 32,533 | 19,863 | 9,893 | 8,682 | 383 | 905 | 12,670 | 2,008 |
| 1974..... | Exports..... | 38,444 ⁴ | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | Imports..... | 42,651 ⁴ | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |

¹ Official East European statistics. Exports are on an f.o.b. basis. Imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, which is on a c.i.f. basis.

² Including data for China, North Korea, and North Vietnam.

³ Including data for Albania, Cuba, Mongolia, Yugoslavia, and unspecified trade.

⁴ Preliminary.

Table 56

East European Exports, by Country¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ² |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Bulgaria | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,176 | 1,305 | 1,458 | 1,615 | 1,794 | 2,004 | 2,182 | 2,627 | 3,300 | 3,838 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 614 | 664 | 772 | 894 | 980 | 1,078 | 1,106 | 1,478 | 1,805 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe..... | 275 | 250 | 305 | 311 | 377 | 431 | 448 | 531 | 670 | N.A. |
| Developed Countries..... | 156 | 218 | 223 | 218 | 243 | 260 | 285 | 210 | 403 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 80 | 90 | 100 | 127 | 128 | 156 | 163 | 190 | 306 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,689 | 2,745 | 2,864 | 3,005 | 3,319 | 3,792 | 4,180 | 4,915 | 5,917 | 7,364 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,023 | 920 | 977 | 1,008 | 1,124 | 1,222 | 1,324 | 1,608 | 1,874 | 2,109 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 789 | 817 | 887 | 909 | 934 | 1,213 | 1,335 | 1,590 | 1,693 | 2,206 |
| Developed Countries..... | 444 | 494 | 526 | 555 | 676 | 746 | 820 | 929 | 1,245 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 279 | 323 | 287 | 319 | 351 | 367 | 428 | 453 | 492 | N.A. |
| East Germany³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 3,085 | 3,220 | 3,471 | 3,808 | 4,171 | 4,647 | 5,151 | 6,306 | 7,738 | 8,846 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,311 | 1,276 | 1,408 | 1,567 | 1,658 | 1,742 | 1,938 | 2,485 | 2,842 | 2,788 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 852 | 921 | 990 | 1,128 | 1,152 | 1,386 | 1,565 | 1,904 | 2,360 | 2,667 |
| Developed Countries..... | 631 | 651 | 686 | 727 | 935 | 1,058 | 1,134 | 1,406 | 1,915 | 2,603 |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 157 | 183 | 186 | 178 | 202 | 203 | 234 | 236 | 315 | 406 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,510 | 1,593 | 1,701 | 1,789 | 2,084 | 2,317 | 2,500 | 3,291 | 4,321 | 5,129 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 525 | 525 | 613 | 674 | 721 | 790 | 873 | 1,188 | 1,442 | 1,638 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 468 | 497 | 480 | 512 | 620 | 648 | 743 | 907 | 1,187 | 1,581 |
| Developed Countries..... | 322 | 361 | 376 | 362 | 456 | 558 | 549 | 739 | 1,059 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 130 | 138 | 185 | 151 | 191 | 208 | 207 | 255 | 451 | N.A. |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,228 | 2,272 | 2,527 | 2,858 | 3,142 | 3,548 | 3,872 | 4,927 | 6,432 | 8,332 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 781 | 741 | 902 | 1,042 | 1,121 | 1,251 | 1,387 | 1,816 | 2,083 | 2,374 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 528 | 521 | 590 | 706 | 810 | 882 | 901 | 1,154 | 1,633 | 2,014 |
| Developed Countries..... | 607 | 663 | 692 | 744 | 790 | 962 | 1,099 | 1,397 | 2,063 | 2,816 |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 212 | 209 | 223 | 235 | 288 | 319 | 330 | 399 | 466 | 873 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,102 | 1,186 | 1,395 | 1,469 | 1,633 | 1,851 | 2,101 | 2,599 | 3,738 | 4,935 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 438 | 410 | 433 | 456 | 455 | 529 | 566 | 700 | 829 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe..... | 260 | 251 | 265 | 305 | 383 | 395 | 434 | 530 | 852 | N.A. |
| Developed Countries..... | 255 | 337 | 413 | 415 | 462 | 550 | 669 | 826 | 1,203 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 90 | 114 | 193 | 181 | 200 | 225 | 234 | 322 | 601 | N.A. |

¹ Domestic currency converted into US dollars at the exchange rate prevailing at time of transactions. Exports are on an f.o.b. basis.² Official East European statistics.³ The official West German Deutschemark/ US dollar rate was used to convert intra-German trade in East German marks to US dollars because using the East German mark/ US dollar rate understates the value of trade. East Germany converts West German marks into East German marks at parity, but actually the East German mark is worth less than the West German mark.

Table 57

East European Imports, by Country¹

Million US \$

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ² |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Bulgaria | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,178 | 1,478 | 1,572 | 1,782 | 1,749 | 1,831 | 2,120 | 2,567 | 3,270 | 4,283 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 580 | 706 | 783 | 946 | 974 | 955 | 1,108 | 1,341 | 1,697 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe..... | 236 | 270 | 323 | 348 | 362 | 372 | 458 | 629 | 753 | N.A. |
| Developed Countries..... | 242 | 382 | 323 | 305 | 230 | 324 | 338 | 340 | 459 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 61 | 68 | 84 | 110 | 116 | 112 | 139 | 171 | 223 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,673 | 2,736 | 2,680 | 3,077 | 3,294 | 3,695 | 4,010 | 4,662 | 5,997 | 7,543 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 955 | 915 | 965 | 1,036 | 1,105 | 1,209 | 1,358 | 1,548 | 1,798 | 2,058 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 851 | 826 | 835 | 1,028 | 1,104 | 1,123 | 1,185 | 1,488 | 1,904 | 2,372 |
| Developed Countries..... | 487 | 562 | 522 | 631 | 680 | 880 | 906 | 1,056 | 1,478 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 224 | 251 | 229 | 227 | 231 | 251 | 257 | 310 | 443 | N.A. |
| East Germany³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,823 | 3,233 | 3,294 | 3,408 | 4,147 | 4,923 | 5,057 | 6,050 | 8,066 | 9,719 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,205 | 1,384 | 1,418 | 1,493 | 1,744 | 1,945 | 1,804 | 2,069 | 2,482 | 2,843 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 693 | 775 | 821 | 924 | 1,104 | 1,246 | 1,400 | 1,641 | 2,327 | 2,422 |
| Developed Countries..... | 658 | 779 | 750 | 703 | 692 | 1,350 | 1,415 | 1,929 | 2,735 | 3,492 |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 138 | 147 | 146 | 147 | 166 | 210 | 221 | 196 | 269 | 564 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,520 | 1,566 | 1,775 | 1,803 | 1,928 | 2,505 | 2,990 | 3,154 | 3,833 | 5,575 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 553 | 519 | 599 | 647 | 716 | 832 | 1,021 | 1,094 | 1,306 | 1,587 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 415 | 449 | 542 | 538 | 534 | 726 | 860 | 885 | 994 | 1,408 |
| Developed Countries..... | 381 | 353 | 401 | 397 | 434 | 623 | 790 | 851 | 1,108 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 121 | 182 | 176 | 164 | 170 | 233 | 205 | 227 | 309 | N.A. |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 2,340 | 2,494 | 2,645 | 2,853 | 3,210 | 3,608 | 4,038 | 5,330 | 7,862 | 10,471 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 728 | 792 | 921 | 1,011 | 1,200 | 1,361 | 1,425 | 1,591 | 1,916 | 2,353 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 706 | 702 | 727 | 727 | 806 | 1,000 | 1,154 | 1,491 | 1,943 | 2,035 |
| Developed Countries..... | 548 | 679 | 728 | 802 | 861 | 901 | 1,075 | 1,772 | 3,431 | 5,158 |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 245 | 211 | 180 | 213 | 236 | 233 | 242 | 296 | 369 | 671 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,077 | 1,213 | 1,546 | 1,609 | 1,740 | 1,960 | 2,103 | 2,616 | 3,505 | 5,060 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 406 | 394 | 396 | 427 | 465 | 501 | 485 | 579 | 694 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe..... | 210 | 244 | 290 | 310 | 337 | 441 | 482 | 587 | 701 | N.A. |
| Developed Countries..... | 348 | 446 | 708 | 674 | 712 | 756 | 815 | 1,043 | 1,451 | N.A. |
| Less Developed Countries..... | 70 | 73 | 84 | 108 | 141 | 147 | 156 | 222 | 395 | N.A. |

¹ Imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, which is on a c.i.f. basis.² Preliminary data.³ The official West German Deutschemark/US dollar rate was used to convert intra-German trade in East German marks to US dollars because using the East German mark/US dollar rate understates the value of trade. East Germany converts West German marks into East German marks at parity, but actually the East German mark is worth less than the West German mark.

Table 53

Oil Import Bill of the Major Non-Communist Consuming Countries¹

Billion US \$

| | 1965 | 1970 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| OECD | | | | | |
| United States ² | 2.1 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 24.0 |
| Japan..... | 1.3 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 20.0 |
| Spain..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| European Community | | | | | |
| France..... | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 |
| Italy..... | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 8.0 |
| Netherlands..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 9.0 |
| West Germany..... | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 11.2 |

¹ Total cost of imported crude oil and petroleum products (on a c.i.f. basis) less earnings of exports of these items (on an f.o.b. basis).

² On an f.o.b. basis.

Table 59

Arms Exports to the Less Developed Countries¹

Million US \$

| | 1955-68 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1969-74 | 1955-74 |
|----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| Total..... | 27,020 | 2,310 | 2,960 | 3,270 | 3,445 | 4,815 | 5,635 | 22,435 | 49,455 |
| Non-Communist Countries. | 21,555 | 1,780 | 1,855 | 2,275 | 2,505 | 2,615 | 4,235 | 15,265 | 36,820 |
| United States ² | 17,305 | 1,125 | 1,440 | 1,455 | 1,440 | 1,435 | 2,905 | 9,860 | 27,165 |
| Western Europe..... | 3,020 | 555 | 375 | 685 | 880 | 1,080 | 1,125 | 4,700 | 8,320 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,770 | 225 | 130 | 205 | 110 | 255 | 350 | 1,275 | 3,045 |
| France..... | 935 | 215 | 100 | 180 | 380 | 515 | 400 | 1,790 | 2,725 |
| West Germany..... | 345 | 40 | 75 | 155 | 225 | 115 | 205 | 813 | 1,160 |
| Italy..... | 200 | 15 | 10 | 60 | 70 | 85 | 105 | 345 | 545 |
| Belgium..... | 120 | 15 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 25 | 35 | 110 | 230 |
| Switzerland..... | 105 | 5 | 15 | 20 | 40 | 15 | 10 | 105 | 210 |
| Netherlands..... | 25 | 20 | 5 | 10 | 35 | 35 | 5 | 110 | 135 |
| Spain..... | 30 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 35 | 65 |
| Other..... | 90 | 10 | 25 | 25 | 10 | 30 | 15 | 115 | 205 |
| Other..... | 630 | 100 | 40 | 135 | 185 | 100 | 145 | 705 | 1,335 |
| Communist Countries..... | 5,465 | 530 | 1,105 | 995 | 940 | 2,200 | 1,400 | 7,170 | 12,635 |
| USSR..... | 4,580 | 455 | 1,000 | 845 | 805 | 2,045 | 1,260 | 6,410 | 10,990 |
| China..... | 175 | 25 | 25 | 65 | 75 | 70 | 15 | 275 | 450 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 710 | 50 | 80 | 85 | 60 | 85 | 125 | 485 | 1,195 |

¹ Exports include military sales and downpayments, as well as military aid. Data have been rounded to the nearest \$5 million.

² Data are for fiscal years.

Table 60

Total Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows from the Developed Countries to Less Developed Countries,¹ by Donor
Million US \$

| | 1954-73 | Annual Average 1954-67 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
|--|---------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total official bilateral flows..... | 123,259 | 4,825 | 7,466 | 7,996 | 8,575 | 10,027 | 10,361 | 11,305 |
| Development Assistance Committee ² | 115,984 | 4,565 | 6,981 | 7,490 | 8,035 | 9,292 | 9,691 | 12,593 |
| United States..... | 61,478 | 2,814 | 3,775 | 3,533 | 3,510 | 4,000 | 3,586 | 3,085 |
| France..... | 17,691 | 755 | 913 | 990 | 1,039 | 1,118 | 1,438 | 1,023 |
| West Germany..... | 8,999 | 265 | 643 | 676 | 718 | 807 | 995 | 1,303 |
| United Kingdom..... | 7,846 | 320 | 458 | 430 | 487 | 605 | 679 | 581 |
| Japan ³ | 7,690 | 92 | 334 ⁴ | 936 ⁵ | 1,177 | 1,283 | 1,282 | 1,389 |
| Other ⁶ | 12,280 | 310 | 858 | 931 | 1,134 | 1,389 | 1,711 | 1,952 |
| Communist Countries..... | 7,275 | 260 | 485 | 500 | 540 | 735 | 670 | 710 |
| USSR..... | 4,690 | 180 | 300 | 340 | 360 | 420 | 350 | 400 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,345 | 45 | 115 | 90 | 110 | 145 | 100 | 115 |
| China..... | 1,240 | 35 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 170 | 220 | 195 |

¹ Total gross official capital flows include grants (less reparation and indemnification payments); gross loans with maturities of five years or more (Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member flows include gross loans with maturities of one to five years for the period 1965-73, but these amount to less than 4% of the total for that period); and net grant-like flows (loans repayable in recipients' currencies and transfers of resources through sales for recipients' currencies).

² Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

³ Data for the period 1954-68 exclude Japanese Eximbank and Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund supplier credits.

⁴ Including reparation and indemnification payments of US \$46 million.

⁵ Including reparation and indemnification payments of US \$41 million.

⁶ Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Italy, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, and Switzerland; also including Portugal for the period 1954-72. New Zealand became a DAC member in 1974 and is included in 1973 data. Disbursements by all donors to Yugoslavia are excluded.

Table 61

**Total Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows from Development Assistance Committee
Members¹ to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient, 1954-73**

| | Million US \$ | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Total | United States | Other ² |
| Total..... | 115,984 | 61,478 | 54,506 |
| Africa..... | 25,556 | 4,865 | 20,691 |
| Algeria..... | 4,407 | 105 | 4,212 |
| Guinea..... | 209 | 107 | 102 |
| Other..... | 20,40 | 4,563 | 16,377 |
| East Asia..... | 25,140 | 17,235 | 7,905 |
| Indonesia..... | 4,325 | 1,732 | 2,593 |
| South Korea..... | 5,857 | 4,684 | 1,173 |
| South Vietnam..... | 6,193 | 5,050 | 243 |
| Other..... | 8,765 | 4,809 | 3,896 |
| Latin America..... | 19,207 | 12,747 | 6,460 |
| Brazil..... | 4,274 | 3,353 | 921 |
| Chile..... | 1,889 | 1,370 | 510 |
| Other..... | 13,044 | 8,015 | 5,029 |
| Middle East and South Asia..... | 34,109 | 22,134 | 11,975 |
| Afghanistan..... | 583 | 354 | 229 |
| Egypt..... | 1,884 | 1,263 | 621 |
| India..... | 13,754 | 8,822 | 4,932 |
| Iran..... | 1,587 | 1,110 | 477 |
| Iraq..... | 89 | 53 | 36 |
| North Yemen..... | 97 | 57 | 40 |
| Pakistan..... | 6,175 | 4,324 | 1,851 |
| Syria..... | 76 | 30 | 46 |
| Turkey..... | 3,323 | 2,406 | 917 |
| Other..... | 6,541 | 3,715 | 2,826 |
| Europe..... | 2,509 | 1,689 | 820 |
| Other ³ | 9,463 | 2,808 | 6,655 |

¹ Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Total gross official capital flows include grants (less reparation and indemnification payments); gross loans with maturities of five years or more (Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member flows include gross loans with maturities of one to five years for the period 1965-73, but these amount to less than 4% of the total for that period); and net grant-like flows (loans repayable in recipients' currencies and transfers of resources through sales for recipients' currencies).

² Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Italy, Japan, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and West Germany; also including Portugal for the period 1954-72. New Zealand became a DAC member in 1974 and is included in 1973 data. Data for Japan for the period 1954-68 exclude Japanese Eximbank and Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund supplier credits.

³ Countries not specified by region and Oceania.

Table 62

US Economic Loans and Grants to the Less Developed Countries, by Recipient¹

Million US \$

| | 1946-74 ² | 1972 ³ | 1973 ⁴ | 1974 ³ |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total..... | 75,174 | 3,617 | 4,113 | 3,902 |
| Africa..... | 5,219 | 299 | 257 | 300 |
| Ethiopia..... | 318 | 33 | 12 | 30 |
| Ghana..... | 283 | 15 | 24 | 0 |
| Libya..... | 212 | Negl. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Liberia..... | 218 | 17 | 10 | 0 |
| Morocco..... | 823 | 38 | 30 | 20 |
| Nigeria..... | 408 | 25 | 11 | 0 |
| Tunisia..... | 740 | 41 | 17 | 10 |
| Zaire..... | 448 | 0 | 9 | 4 |
| Other..... | 1,700 | 124 | 135 | 212 |
| East Asia..... | 22,148 | 1,176 | 1,253 | 1,197 |
| Cambodia..... | 757 | 58 | 93 | 270 |
| Indonesia..... | 1,812 | 240 | 241 | 90 |
| Laos..... | 882 | 52 | 51 | 40 |
| Philippines..... | 1,040 | 70 | 124 | 64 |
| South Korea..... | 5,588 | 252 | 188 | 37 |
| South Vietnam..... | 0,952 | 455 | 502 | 654 |
| Taiwan..... | 2,207 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Thailand..... | 661 | 34 | 39 | 15 |
| Other..... | 1,613 | 15 | 15 | 21 |
| Latin America..... | 12,592 | 581 | 842 | 628 |
| Argentina..... | 197 | N.A. | N.A. | Negl. |
| Bolivia..... | 621 | 60 | 27 | 47 |
| Brazil..... | 2,431 | 21 | 54 | 17 |
| Chile..... | 926 | 7 | 4 | 10 |
| Colombia..... | 1,283 | 110 | 97 | 54 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 487 | 27 | 16 | 17 |
| Ecuador..... | 282 | 10 | 17 | 8 |
| Guatemala..... | 298 | 17 | 12 | 5 |
| Mexico..... | 284 | Negl. | Negl. | Negl. |
| Panama..... | 310 | 34 | 16 | 28 |
| Peru..... | 430 | 44 | 9 | 17 |
| Venezuela..... | 199 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| Other..... | 4,835 | 238 | 588 | 422 |
| Middle East and South Asia..... | 23,710 | 920 | 754 | 539 |
| Afghanistan..... | 459 | 36 | 39 | 14 |
| Bangladesh..... | 526 | 286 | 161 | 80 |
| Egypt..... | 892 | 2 | 1 | 21 |
| Greece..... | 1,845 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| India..... | 8,899 | 114 | 82 | 137 |
| Iran..... | 757 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Israel..... | 1,293 | 104 | 110 | 52 |
| Jordan..... | 802 | 50 | 71 | 64 |
| Pakistan ⁴ | 4,288 | 165 | 178 | 102 |
| Turkey..... | 2,713 | 67 | 23 | 6 |
| Other..... | 1,236 | 85 | 88 | 62 |
| Europe and Oceania..... | 1,774 | 97 | 80 | 88 |
| Spain..... | 1,021 | N.A. | 3 | 3 |
| Other..... | 753 | 97 | 77 | 85 |
| Nonregional..... | 9,731 | 544 | 927 | 1,150 |

¹ Data are for fiscal years. Economic assistance is defined as Official Development Assistance (ODA)—official concessional aid for development purposes—an internationally accepted concept agreed to in the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD.

² Data are reported on a net basis, excluding total deobligations.

³ Data reported are on a gross basis. Deobligations generally are believed to be small.

⁴ Including Bangladesh prior to 1972.

Table 63

US Military Deliveries to the Less Developed Countries, by Recipient¹

Million US \$

| | 1955-74 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|
| Total..... | 25,358 | 1,436 | 2,963 |
| Africa..... | 476 | 17 | 28 |
| Ethiopia..... | 184 | 8 | 8 |
| Libya..... | 78 | 1 | 1 |
| Morocco..... | 81 | 2 | 5 |
| Tunisia..... | 43 | 2 | 5 |
| Zaire..... | 51 | 1 | 2 |
| Other..... | 39 | 3 | 7 |
| East Asia..... | 10,918 | 467 | 671 |
| Burma..... | 84 | | |
| Malaysia..... | 46 | 14 | 13 |
| Philippines..... | 444 | 3 | 22 |
| South Korea..... | 3,627 | 110 | 101 |
| Taiwan..... | 2,925 | 104 | 171 |
| Thailand..... | 618 | 21 | 35 |
| Other..... | 3,174 | 215 | 320 ² |
| Latin America..... | 1,559 | 92 | 111 |
| Argentina..... | 217 | 22 | 13 |
| Brazil..... | 408 | 27 | 27 |
| Chile..... | 150 | 4 | 7 |
| Colombia..... | 127 | 3 | 5 |
| Ecuador..... | 50 | | |
| Peru..... | 145 | 3 | 6 |
| Uruguay..... | 59 | 3 | 4 |
| Venezuela..... | 192 | 14 | 31 |
| Other..... | 211 | 16 | 18 |
| Middle East and South Asia..... | 11,219 | 777 | 2,086 |
| Greece..... | 1,601 | 50 | 109 |
| India..... | 167 | | 1 |
| Iran..... | 2,340 | 250 | 545 |
| Israel..... | 2,315 | 216 | 1,035 |
| Jordan..... | 344 | 42 | 44 |
| Pakistan..... | 708 | 0 | 20 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 667 | 97 | 219 |
| Turkey..... | 2,871 | 100 | 110 |
| Other..... | 110 | 10 | 3 |
| Europe..... | 1,156 | 83 | 67 |
| Portugal..... | 235 | 3 | 3 |
| Spain..... | 951 | 80 | 64 |

¹ Fiscal years. Including deliveries under the following programs: (a) Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants under the various Mutual Security Acts; (b) Foreign Military Sales (FMS), which consists of US-financed arms, US-guaranteed private arms credits, and US-approved commercial sales; and (c) Excess Stock Sales (ESS), which involve surplus equipment that has been valued at 33% of the original acquisition value. Excluding some \$15.7 billion worth of arms provided under the Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program; MASF was designed to support non-US forces engaged in combat in Indochina and was provided directly from the US military budget. South Vietnam began receiving MASF funds in March 1966 and Laos and Thailand in 1967. South Korea, which had a large force in South Vietnam, received some MASF support. US data also exclude some \$700 million in naval equipment made available under the Ship Loan and Lease Program.

² Including \$306 million to Cambodia.

Table 64

Communist Economic Aid to Less Developed Countries, Extensions and Drawings

Million US \$

| | Total | | USSR | | Eastern Europe | | China | |
|--------------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Extended | Drawn | Extended | Drawn | Extended | Drawn | Extended | Drawn |
| Total..... | 18,364 | 8,201 | 9,579 | 5,320 | 5,320 | 1,461 | 3,465 | 1,420 |
| 1954-65..... | 8,334 | 2,811 | 3,804 | 1,880 | 1,759 | 476 | 711 | 255 |
| 1966-74..... | 12,030 | 5,390 | 5,715 | 3,440 | 3,561 | 985 | 2,754 | 1,165 |
| 1966..... | 1,690 | 500 | 1,241 | 335 | 294 | 75 | 104 | 90 |
| 1967..... | 473 | 515 | 291 | 300 | 132 | 115 | 50 | 100 |
| 1968..... | 638 | 485 | 370 | 300 | 205 | 115 | 54 | 70 |
| 1969..... | 933 | 500 | 494 | 340 | 426 | 90 | 13 | 70 |
| 1970..... | 1,101 | 540 | 198 | 360 | 175 | 110 | 728 | 70 |
| 1971..... | 2,171 | 735 | 1,125 | 420 | 484 | 145 | 562 | 170 |
| 1972..... | 2,188 | 870 | 802 | 350 | 828 | 100 | 558 | 220 |
| 1973..... | 1,536 | 710 | 622 | 400 | 486 | 115 | 428 | 195 |
| 1974..... | 1,291 | 935 | 563 | 635 | 531 | 120 | 197 | 180 |

Table 65

Communist Military Aid to Less Developed Countries, Extensions and Drawings

Million US \$

| | Total | | USSR | | Eastern Europe | | China | |
|--------------|----------|--------|----------|--------|----------------|-------|----------|-------|
| | Extended | Drawn | Extended | Drawn | Extended | Drawn | Extended | Drawn |
| Total..... | 13,650 | 11,900 | 11,850 | 10,450 | 1,250 | 1,000 | 550 | 450 |
| 1955-65..... | 4,725 | 3,575 | 4,050 | 3,025 | 550 | 500 | 125 | 50 |
| 1966-74..... | 8,925 | 8,325 | 7,800 | 7,425 | 700 | 500 | 425 | 400 |
| 1966..... | 525 | 575 | 450 | 450 | 25 | 50 | 50 | 75 |
| 1967..... | 650 | 500 | 525 | 450 | 75 | 25 | 50 | 25 |
| 1968..... | 550 | 525 | 475 | 450 | 50 | 50 | 25 | 25 |
| 1969..... | 425 | 475 | 350 | 425 | 75 | 25 | Negl. | 25 |
| 1970..... | 1,075 | 1,050 | 975 | 950 | 50 | 75 | 50 | 25 |
| 1971..... | 1,550 | 900 | 1,375 | 775 | 100 | 75 | 75 | 50 |
| 1972..... | 1,000 | 875 | 825 | 750 | 100 | 50 | 75 | 75 |
| 1973..... | 1,825 | 2,150 | 1,725 | 2,000 | 75 | 75 | 25 | 75 |
| 1974..... | 1,325 | 1,275 | 1,100 | 1,175 | 150 | 75 | 75 | 25 |

Table 66

Soviet Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient

Million US \$

| | 1954-74 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|---------|------|------|
| Total | 9,579 | 623 | 562 |
| Africa..... | 1,345 | 11 | 4 |
| Algeria..... | 425 | | |
| Cameroon..... | 8 | | |
| Central African Republic..... | 2 | | |
| Chad..... | 1 | 1 | |
| Congo..... | 14 | 4 | |
| Equatorial Guinea..... | 1 | | |
| Ethiopia..... | 103 | 1 | |
| Ghana..... | 93 | | |
| Guinea..... | 200 | | 2 |
| Kenya..... | 48 | | |
| Mali..... | 70 | | |
| Mauritania..... | 4 | 1 | |
| Morocco..... | 88 | | |
| Niger..... | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Nigeria..... | 7 | | |
| Rwanda..... | 1 | 1 | |
| Senegal..... | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Sierra Leone..... | 28 | | |
| Somalia..... | 100 | | |
| Sudan..... | 64 | | |
| Tanzania..... | 20 | | |
| Tunisia..... | 34 | | |
| Uganda..... | 16 | | |
| Upper Volta..... | 1 | 1 | |
| Zambia..... | 6 | | |
| East Asia..... | 155 | 1 | |
| Indonesia..... | 114 | | |
| Other..... | 41 | 1 | |
| Latin America..... | 657 | | 209 |
| Argentina..... | 245 | | 200 |
| Bolivia..... | 31 | | 1 |
| Brazil..... | 85 | | |
| Chile..... | 238 | | |
| Other..... | 58 | | 8 |
| Middle East and South Asia..... | 7,422 | 611 | 349 |
| Afghanistan..... | 826 | | |
| Bangladesh..... | 200 | | 28 |
| Egypt..... | 1,300 | | |
| India..... | 1,943 | 350 | |
| Iran..... | 750 | 188 | |
| Iraq..... | 549 | | |
| North Yemen..... | 98 | 1 | 5 |
| Pakistan..... | 652 | 71 | 216 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 38 | | |
| Syria..... | 417 | | 100 |
| Turkey..... | 530 | | |
| Other..... | 119 | 1 | |

Table 67

Table 68

Chinese Economic Aid Extended to the Less
Developed Countries, by Recipient

Million US \$

| | 1956-74 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|---------|------|------|
| Total..... | 3,465 | 428 | 197 |
| Africa..... | 1,878 | 335 | 172 |
| Algeria..... | 92 | | |
| Burundi..... | 20 | | |
| Cameroon..... | 71 | 71 | |
| Central African Republic.. | 4 | | |
| Chad..... | 50 | 50 | |
| Congo..... | 25 | | |
| Dahomey..... | 44 | | |
| Ethiopia..... | 84 | | |
| Ghana..... | 42 | | |
| Guinea..... | 77 | | 1 |
| Kenya..... | 18 | | |
| Malagasy Republic..... | 11 | | |
| Mali..... | 57 | 2 | |
| Mauritania..... | 64 | 2 | 37 |
| Mauritius..... | 35 | | |
| Niger..... | 6 | 1 | 5 |
| Rwanda..... | 22 | | |
| Senegal..... | 49 | 49 | |
| Sierra Leone..... | 30 | | |
| Somalia..... | 133 | | 1 |
| Sudan..... | 82 | | |
| Tanzania..... | 331 | | 75 |
| Togo..... | 45 | | |
| Tunisia..... | 40 | | |
| Uganda..... | 15 | | |
| Upper Volta..... | 52 | 50 | 2 |
| Zaire..... | 100 | 100 | |
| Zambia..... | 279 | 10 | 51 |
| East Asia..... | 306 | | 25 |
| Burma..... | 84 | | |
| Cambodia..... | 92 | | |
| Indonesia..... | 105 | | |
| Laos..... | 25 | | 25 |
| Latin America..... | 133 | | |
| Chile..... | 65 | | |
| Guyana..... | 26 | | |
| Peru..... | 42 | | |
| Middle East and South Asia.. | 1,103 | 93 | |
| Afghanistan..... | 73 | | |
| Bangladesh..... | 11 | | |
| Egypt..... | 134 | 28 | |
| Iraq..... | 45 | | |
| Nepal..... | 99 | | |
| North Yemen..... | 79 | 1 | |
| Pakistan..... | 391 | 50 | |
| South Yemen..... | 55 | | |
| Sri Lanka..... | 155 | 14 | |
| Syria..... | 61 | | |
| Europe..... | 45 | | |
| Malta..... | 45 | | |

East European Economic Aid Extended to the Less
Developed Countries, by Recipient

Million US \$

| | 1954-74 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|---------|------|------|
| Total..... | 5,320 | 486 | 531 |
| Africa..... | 973 | 98 | 80 |
| Algeria..... | 344 | 98 | |
| Ethiopia..... | 17 | | |
| Ghana..... | 102 | | |
| Guinea..... | 105 | | 80 |
| Mali..... | 23 | | |
| Morocco..... | 50 | | |
| Nigeria..... | 38 | | |
| Somalia..... | 5 | | |
| Sudan..... | 153 | | |
| Tanzania..... | 13 | | |
| Tunisia..... | 73 | | |
| Zambia..... | 50 | | |
| East Asia..... | 306 | | |
| Barma..... | 26 | | |
| Cambodia..... | 17 | | |
| Indonesia..... | 263 | | |
| Latin America..... | 815 | 5 | 220 |
| Argentina..... | 220 | | 220 |
| Bolivia..... | 31 | 5 | |
| Brazil..... | 227 | | |
| Chile..... | 120 | | |
| Colombia..... | 5 | | |
| Ecuador..... | 15 | | |
| Peru..... | 153 | | |
| Uruguay..... | 25 | | |
| Venezuela..... | 10 | | |
| Middle East and South Asia.. | 3,226 | 383 | 231 |
| Afghanistan..... | 40 | 28 | |
| Bangladesh..... | 100 | 24 | 26 |
| Egypt..... | 771 | 100 | |
| India..... | 487 | 105 | |
| Iran..... | 538 | 103 | |
| Iraq..... | 419 | | |
| Lebanon..... | 9 | | 9 |
| North Yemen..... | 17 | | |
| Pakistan..... | 74 | | |
| South Yemen..... | 21 | 5 | |
| Sri Lanka..... | 73 | | 11 |
| Syria..... | 650 | 15 | 185 |
| Turkey..... | 27 | 3 | |

Table 60

Military Personnel from the Less Developed Countries Trained in Communist Countries¹

| | Departures to Communist Countries, 1955-74 | | | | Being Trained, December 1974 | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------|----------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| | Total | USSR | Eastern Europe | China | Total | USSR | Eastern Europe | China |
| Total..... | 39,750 | 33,625 | 3,750 | 2,375 | 4,050 | 3,250 | 100 | 700 |
| Africa..... | 10,000 | 7,300 | 550 | 2,150 | 2,175 | 1,475 | 25 | 675 |
| Algeria..... | 2,225 | 2,000 | 200 | 25 | 50 | 50 | | |
| Burundi..... | 50 | 50 | | | 50 | 50 | | |
| Congo..... | 750 | 325 | 50 | 375 | 250 | | 25 | 225 |
| Ghana..... | 200 | 200 | | | | | | |
| Guinea..... | 1,175 | 750 | 50 | 375 | 250 | 125 | | 125 |
| Libya..... | 300 | 300 | | | 300 | 300 | | |
| Mali..... | 200 | 150 | Negl. | 50 | 50 | | | 50 |
| Morocco..... | 75 | | 75 | | | | | |
| Nigeria..... | 350 | 350 | | | 175 | 175 | | |
| Sierra Leone..... | 150 | | | 150 | 25 | | | 25 |
| Somalia..... | 2,000 | 1,900 | 75 | 25 | 225 | 225 | Negl. | |
| Sudan..... | 425 | 300 | 25 | 100 | 50 | | | 50 |
| Tanzania..... | 1,400 | 400 | Negl. | 1,000 | 350 | 150 | | 200 |
| Uganda..... | 625 | 550 | 75 | | 400 | 400 | | |
| Zambia..... | 75 | 25 | | 50 | | | | |
| East Asia..... | 9,225 | 7,525 | 1,700 | Negl. | | | | |
| Cambodia..... | 25 | 25 | | | | | | |
| Indonesia..... | 9,200 | 7,500 | 1,700 | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka..... | Negl. | | | Negl. | | | | |
| Latin America..... | 150 | 150 | | | 50 | 50 | | |
| Peru..... | 150 | 150 | | | 50 | 50 | | |
| Middle East and South Asia..... | 20,375 | 18,650 | 1,500 | 225 | 1,825 | 1,725 | 75 | 25 |
| Afghanistan..... | 3,250 | 3,000 | 250 | | 400 | 400 | | |
| Bangladesh..... | 400 | 400 | | | 25 | 25 | | |
| Egypt..... | 6,250 | 5,700 | 550 | | | | | |
| India..... | 2,000 | 2,000 | Negl. | | 175 | 175 | | |
| Iran..... | 250 | 250 | | | 25 | 25 | | |
| Iraq..... | 2,925 | 2,700 | 225 | | 375 | 350 | 25 | |
| North Yemen..... | 1,000 | 1,000 | | | 75 | 75 | | |
| Pakistan..... | 275 | 50 | | 225 | 25 | | | 25 |
| South Yemen..... | 575 | 550 | 25 | | 175 | 175 | | |
| Syria..... | 3,450 | 3,000 | 450 | | 550 | 500 | 50 | |

¹ Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data refer to the number of persons departing for or in training but not necessarily completing training.

Table 70

Communist Economic and Military Technicians¹ in the Less Developed Countries, by Country, 1974

| | Economic | | | Military | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|--------|----------|------------------------------|-------|
| | Total | USSR and East- ern Europe | China | Total | USSR and East- ern Europe | China |
| Total | 47,375 | 24,440 | 22,935 | 7,915 | 6,880 | 1,035 |
| Africa | 34,120 | 13,450 | 20,670 | 3,045 | 2,070 | 960 |
| Algeria | 4,055 | 4,405 | 250 | 650 | 650 | |
| Congo | | | | 60 | 30 | 30 |
| Ethiopia | 140 | 40 | 100 | | | |
| Ghana | 150 | 60 | 90 | | | |
| Guinea | 1,750 | 1,300 | 450 | 125 | 100 | 25 |
| Kenya | 30 | 25 | 5 | | | |
| Libya | 3,800 | 3,800 | | 100 | 100 | |
| Mali | 450 | 150 | 300 | 20 | 10 | 10 |
| Mauritania | 300 | 75 | 225 | | | |
| Morocco | 495 | 485 | 10 | | | |
| Nigeria | 255 | 185 | 70 | 60 | 60 | |
| Somalia | 2,950 | 950 | 2,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | |
| Sudan | 420 | 60 | 360 | 150 | 100 | 50 |
| Tanzania | 4,300 | 200 | 4,100 | 750 | | 750 |
| Tunisia | 470 | 415 | 55 | | | |
| Uganda | | | | 25 | 25 | |
| Zambia | 10,160 | 160 | 10,000 | 70 | | 70 |
| Other | 3,795 | 1,140 | 2,655 | 35 | 10 | 25 |
| East Asia | 110 | 40 | 70 | | | |
| Burma | 70 | | 70 | | | |
| Indonesia | 10 | 10 | | | | |
| Malaysia | 20 | 20 | | | | |
| Thailand | 10 | 10 | | | | |
| Latin America | 545 | 480 | 65 | 15 | 15 | |
| Bolivia | 25 | 25 | | | | |
| Chile | 40 | 40 | | | | |
| Peru | 295 | 280 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| Other | 185 | 135 | 50 | | | |
| Middle East and South Asia | 12,600 | 10,470 | 2,130 | 4,870 | 4,795 | 75 |
| Afghanistan | 865 | 765 | 100 | 500 | 500 | |
| Bangladesh | 730 | 730 | | 50 | 50 | |
| Egypt | 2,160 | 2,150 | 10 | 200 | 200 | |
| India | 1,480 | 1,480 | | 300 | 300 | |
| Iran | 1,230 | 1,225 | 5 | 75 | 75 | |
| Iraq | 1,375 | 975 | 400 | 1,100 | 1,100 | |
| Kuwait | 5 | 5 | | | | |
| Malta | 120 | | 120 | | | |
| Nepal | 305 | 5 | 300 | | | |
| North Yemen | 515 | 165 | 350 | 170 | 120 | 50 |
| Pakistan | 395 | 320 | 175 | 25 | | 25 |
| South Yemen | 810 | 255 | 555 | 250 | 250 | |
| Sri Lanka | 175 | 125 | 50 | | | |
| Syria | 2,040 | 1,990 | 50 | 2,200 | 2,200 | |
| Turkey | 325 | 325 | | | | |
| Other | 70 | 55 | 15 | | | |

¹ Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data are minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more. Persons engaged solely in commercial activities are excluded.

Table 71

Academic, Technical, and Military Trainees Departing from the Less Developed Countries for Training in Communist Countries, by Area of Destination ¹

| | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Total trainees..... | 5,450 | 6,505 | 7,095 | 7,845 | 8,140 | 9,845 | 11,755 | 12,660 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 5,335 | 6,500 | 7,080 | 7,535 | 7,070 | 8,795 | 11,200 | 12,425 |
| China..... | 115 | 5 | 15 | 310 | 470 | 1,050 | 495 | 235 |
| Academic trainees..... | 3,000 | 3,535 | 3,995 | 3,645 | 4,100 | 4,270 | 5,375 | 4,645 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 3,000 | 3,535 | 3,995 | 3,645 | 4,100 | 4,070 | 5,275 | 4,615 |
| China..... | | | | | | 200 | 100 | 30 |
| Technical trainees..... | 1,245 | 1,455 | 1,880 | 1,650 | 2,835 | 2,360 | 3,715 | 4,380 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 1,220 | 1,450 | 1,880 | 1,650 | 2,835 | 2,360 | 3,715 | 4,300 |
| China..... | 25 | 5 | | | | | | 80 |
| Military trainees..... | 1,205 | 1,515 | 1,220 | 2,550 | 1,205 | 3,215 | 2,665 | 3,635 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 1,115 | 1,515 | 1,205 | 2,240 | 735 | 2,365 | 2,270 | 3,510 |
| China..... | 90 | | 15 | 310 | 470 | 850 | 395 | 125 |

¹ Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data are for persons departing for training and not necessarily those completing training.

Table 72

Soviet Economic Aid Extended to the Communist Countries, by Recipient ¹

| | 1954-67 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1968-74 | 1954-74 |
|---------------------|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---------|---------|
| Total..... | 7,478 | 765 | 1,050 | 231 | 1,620 | 1,171 | 493 | 283 | 5,613 | 13,091 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 2,957 | 333 | 556 | Negl. | 1,111 | | | | 2,000 | 4,957 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1,104 | 333 | 556 | | | | | | 889 | 1,993 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 14 | | | | | | | | | 14 |
| East Germany..... | 990 | | | | | | | | | 990 |
| Hungary..... | 348 | | | | | | | | | 348 |
| Poland..... | 378 | | | | 1,111 | | | | 1,111 | 1,489 |
| Romania..... | 123 | | | Negl. | | | | | Negl. | 123 |
| Far East..... | 1,067 | | | | | | | | | 1,067 |
| China..... | 495 | | | | | | | | | 495 |
| North Korea..... | 118 | | | | | | | | | 118 |
| North Vietnam..... | 454 | | | | | | | | | 454 |
| Other..... | 3,454 | 432 | 494 | 231 | 509 | 1,171 | 493 | 283 | 3,613 | 7,067 |
| Albania..... | 65 | | | | | | | | | 65 |
| Cuba..... | 1,472 | 432 | 494 | 231 | 509 | 631 | 493 | 283 | 3,073 | 4,545 |
| Mongolia..... | 1,609 | | | | | | | | | 1,609 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 308 | | | | | 540 | | | 540 | 848 |

¹ Excluding data for Eastern Europe prior to 1956 because war reparations and other assets and privileged arrangements obtained by the USSR from these countries created a heavy net flow of capital toward the USSR during these years; data are unavailable for North Korea and North Vietnam after 1965 and for Mongolia after 1967; the data exclude Soviet sugar subsidy payments to Cuba.

Table 73

Production of Primary Energy¹

Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalent

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 1,766.8 | 1,806.0 | 1,974.0 | 2,036.8 | 2,114.8 | 2,220.8 | 2,197.2 | 2,238.0 | 2,233.6 | 2,132.0 |
| Canada ² | 175.9 | 191.9 | 203.8 | 219.0 | 243.4 | 273.0 | 294.2 | 335.8 | 371.4 | 370.7 |
| Japan ² | 92.4 | 100.5 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 93.5 | 90.7 | 88.3 | 86.6 | 88.2 | 85.5 |
| Norway ² | 27.3 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 33.1 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 35.3 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 44.8 |
| European Community ² .. | 565 | 548 | 532 | 536 | 542 | 558 | 577 | 578 | 698 | 607 |
| Belgium ³ | 20.5 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 9.1 |
| France..... | 90.0 | 92.1 | 87.0 | 84.6 | 80.2 | 85.6 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 75.6 | 73.8 |
| Italy..... | 41.2 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 44.0 | 44.8 | 46.5 | 45.8 | 47.9 | 51.2 | 51.4 |
| Netherlands..... | 16.9 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 28.2 | 37.5 | 49.1 | 64.3 | 82.9 | 98.1 | 114.4 |
| United Kingdom..... | 202.1 | 191.8 | 192.4 | 187.2 | 175.1 | 177.2 | 189.3 | 174.0 | 191.1 | 174.4 |
| West Germany..... | 100.6 | 181.4 | 168.3 | 173.0 | 178.0 | 184.4 | 184.0 | 180.9 | 178.8 | 180.8 |
| Other Countries² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 124.5 | 139.5 | 172.4 | 187.0 | 224.0 | 265.7 | 318.4 | 353.5 | 410.9 | 434.4 |
| Kuwait..... | 144.1 | 150.9 | 153.3 | 163.8 | 174.0 | 184.5 | 197.3 | 202.6 | 187.5 | 159.1 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 132.7 | 156.8 | 169.8 | 186.2 | 197.0 | 233.7 | 294.4 | 379.1 | 478.5 | 532.9 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe. | 1,270 | 1,340 | 1,400 | 1,460 | 1,530 | 1,600 | 1,670 | 1,740 | 1,800 | 1,900 |
| USSR..... | 943.. | 1,007.2 | 1,063.6 | 1,113.3 | 1,169.4 | 1,215.6 | 1,278.6 | 1,343.1 | 1,412.2 | 1,498.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 329 | 334 | 335 | 348 | 366 | 381 | 393 | 400 | 410 | 400 |
| Bulgaria..... | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.0 |
| Czechoslovakia.... | 61.8 | 61.8 | 59.7 | 61.0 | 63.8 | 66.5 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 66.3 | 66.3 |
| East Germany..... | 81.4 | 80.6 | 78.3 | 79.8 | 82.2 | 85.0 | 87.5 | 85.8 | 87.6 | 91.0 |
| Hungary..... | 18.3 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 20.5 |
| Poland..... | 110.9 | 114.2 | 116.0 | 122.1 | 130.4 | 137.2 | 142.6 | 148.6 | 154.2 | 159.0 |
| Romania..... | 47.1 | 49.6 | 53.3 | 55.8 | 59.7 | 62.2 | 65.7 | 69.2 | 72.5 | 75.1 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 209.6 | 239.3 | 199.1 | 217.5 | 271.7 | 328.5 | 366.9 | 400.6 | 434.6 | 462.0 |
| North Korea..... | 21.6 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 36.2 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 21.2 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 23.1 | 24.1 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 27.3 |

¹ Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric and nuclear electric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram), and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.

² The following coefficients were used to convert the sources of primary energy into hard coal equivalents: coal (metric tons), 1.0; brown coal and lignite (metric tons), 0.29; crude oil (metric tons), 1.3; crude natural gasoline (metric tons), 1.5; natural gas (1,000 cubic meters), 1.33; and hydroelectricity (1,000 kilowatt-hours), 0.55. Production of geothermal and nuclear electric power is included at the same ratio as hydroelectricity.

³ Including data for Luxembourg.

Table 74

| | Primary Energy Consumption ¹ | | | | | Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalents ² | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 1,700.8 | 1,804.1 | 1,902.6 | 2,080.3 | 2,188.0 | 2,260.5 | 2,317.0 | 2,426.1 | 2,516.4 |
| Canada..... | 141.1 | 150.9 | 150.0 | 168.0 | 184.3 | 201.1 | 209.7 | 235.0 | 248.6 |
| Japan..... | 174.6 | 192.3 | 225.1 | 254.5 | 289.5 | 332.4 | 342.0 | 344.6 | 390.2 |
| Norway..... | 13.2 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 19.7 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium ³ | 46.3 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 52.1 | 53.0 | 59.3 | 61.2 | 65.0 | 63.2 |
| France..... | 144.8 | 146.5 | 156.9 | 163.9 | 176.9 | 192.8 | 201.5 | 214.9 | 229.0 |
| Italy..... | 92.7 | 103.6 | 114.0 | 119.6 | 128.7 | 144.1 | 144.3 | 151.9 | 150.2 |
| Netherlands..... | 42.3 | 44.5 | 47.2 | 52.4 | 59.0 | 66.0 | 67.4 | 76.1 | 81.8 |
| United Kingdom..... | 279.4 | 279.1 | 270.0 | 274.7 | 286.6 | 300.2 | 300.2 | 301.8 | 323.9 |
| West Germany..... | 250.3 | 254.0 | 249.7 | 269.9 | 294.2 | 317.8 | 329.4 | 332.8 | 358.9 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 9.6 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 29.1 | 34.0 |
| Kuwait..... | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.6 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ⁴ | 898.0 | 951.0 | 998.0 | 1,049.0 | 1,098.0 | 1,118.0 | 1,178.0 | 1,247.0 | 1,310.0 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 21.1 | 22.3 | 25.4 | 27.7 | 30.5 | 33.4 | 34.8 | 35.4 | 35.7 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 79.6 | 79.2 | 78.3 | 82.8 | 88.8 | 93.3 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 97.5 |
| East Germany..... | 92.8 | 93.7 | 91.4 | 92.2 | 96.9 | 102.0 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 105.8 |
| Hungary..... | 28.6 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 32.9 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 36.0 |
| Poland..... | 110.5 | 113.1 | 116.7 | 123.7 | 131.6 | 138.9 | 143.2 | 150.7 | 152.6 |
| Romania..... | 37.7 | 40.2 | 44.0 | 47.1 | 53.9 | 58.4 | 62.1 | 65.3 | 71.4 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 23.3 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 29.3 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 35.8 |

¹ Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric, geothermal, and nuclear electric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram), and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.

² To convert data to b/d of crude oil equivalent multiply by the coefficient 0.014.

³ Including data for Luxembourg.

⁴ Including peat, shale, and fuelwood.

Table 75

Production of Primary Energy, by Type¹

Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalents

| | 1965 | | | | 1974 | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| | Coal | Crude Oil | Natural Gas | Hydro/Nuclear | Coal | Crude Oil | Natural Gas | Hydro/Nuclear |
| OECD | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 482.3 | 572.4 | 636.0 | 176.0 | 560.4 | 648.1 | 772.3 | 152.1 |
| Canada ² | 0.3 | 55.6 | 40.6 | 64.5 | 18.0 | 118.1 | 116.4 | 118.2 |
| Japan ² | 49.7 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 39.2 | 20.4 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 60.4 |
| Norway ² | 0.4 | | | 26.9 | 0.4 | 2.2 | | 42.2 |
| European Community ² | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium ² | 10.8 | | 0.1 | 0.7 | 8.1 | | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| France..... | 53.0 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 1.7 | 16.0 | 37.7 |
| Italy..... | 0.9 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 27.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 20.3 | 29.2 |
| Netherlands..... | 11.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | | 0.8 | 2.0 | 111.5 | 0.2 |
| United Kingdom..... | 190.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 11.3 | 110.6 | 0.5 | 43.9 | 19.4 |
| West Germany..... | 167.2 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 131.4 | 8.1 | 27.0 | 14.2 |
| Other Countries ² | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 0.3 | 122.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 394.0 | 37.3 | 2.2 |
| Kuwait..... | | 141.8 | 2.4 | | | 152.8 | 6.3 | |
| Saudi Arabia..... | | 131.3 | 1.4 | | | 528.7 | 4.2 | |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 412.5 | 346.4 | 149.8 | 34.4 | 479.0 | 656.0 | 312.0 | 50.9 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 8.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 58.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 64.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| East Germany..... | 80.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 79.3 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 1.2 |
| Hungary..... | 14.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | Negl. | 11.0 | 2.9 | 6.6 | Negl. |
| Poland..... | 168.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 150.2 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 0.8 |
| Romania..... | 5.1 | 18.9 | 22.7 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 21.7 | 39.2 | 2.7 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 169.4 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 1.1 | 289.4 | 97.9 | 71.7 | 3.0 |
| Other | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.2 | 1.2 | N.A. | N.A. | 0.4 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 13.3 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 6.5 |

¹ Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric and nuclear electric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram), and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.

² The following coefficients were used to convert the sources of primary energy into hard coal equivalents: coal (metric tons), 1.0; brown coal and lignite (metric tons), 0.29; crude oil (metric tons), 1.3; crude natural gasoline (metric tons), 1.5; natural gas (1,000 cubic meters), 1.33; and hydroelectricity (1,000 kilowatt-hours), 0.55. Production of geothermal and nuclear electric power is included at the same ratio as hydroelectricity.

Including data for Luxembourg.

Table 76

Proved Reserves of Crude Oil, Natural Gas, and Coal, Yearend 1974¹

| | Crude Oil | Natural Gas | Coal ² |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Million Barrels | Billion Cubic Meters | Million Metric Tonn |
| OECD | | | |
| United States..... | 35,300 | 7,080 | 317,450 |
| Canada..... | 9,400 | 1,480 | 8,400 ³ |
| Norway..... | 7,300 | 700 | 2 |
| European Community | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 15,700 | 1,420 | 98,880 ⁴ |
| Other Countries | | | |
| Abu Dhabi..... | 30,000 | 5,660 | |
| Algeria..... | 7,700 | 6,480 | 20 |
| Congo..... | 4,900 | 30 | |
| Ecuador..... | 2,500 | 140 | |
| Egypt..... | 3,700 | 100 | |
| India..... | 800 | 70 | 21,360 |
| Indonesia..... | 15,000 | 420 | 160 |
| Iran..... | 66,000 | 9,340 | 380 |
| Iraq..... | 35,000 | 780 | |
| Kuwait..... | 72,800 | 900 | |
| Libya..... | 26,600 | 750 | |
| Mexico..... | 13,600 | 420 | 5,316 ⁴ |
| Nigeria..... | 20,900 | 1,270 | 360 ⁵ |
| Oman..... | 6,000 | 60 | |
| Qatar..... | 6,000 | 230 | |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 164,500 | 1,560 | |
| South Africa..... | | | 24,220 ⁶ |
| Syria..... | 1,500 | 20 | |
| Venezuela..... | 15,000 | 1,220 | 14 |
| Communist Countries | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | |
| USSR..... | 36,000 | 22,400 ⁷ | 273,200 ⁸ |
| Eastern Europe | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 35 | 25 ⁷ | 4,390 ⁹ |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 15 | 15 ⁷ | 13,770 ¹⁰ |
| East Germany..... | 5 | 100 ⁷ | 30,200 ¹¹ |
| Hungary..... | 140 | 100 ⁷ | 3,350 ¹⁰ |
| Poland..... | 35 | 130 ⁷ | 38,870 ¹² |
| Romania..... | 1,200 | 250 ⁷ | 3,970 ¹⁰ |
| Far East | | | |
| China..... | 7,000 | N.A. | 330,690 |
| Other | | | |
| Albania..... | 140 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 350 | 50 | 17,980 ⁸ |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated.² The portion of total resources which has been assessed as being exploitable under local economic conditions and available technology. Data for the non-Communist countries exclude brown coal and lignite. Data for the Communist countries include brown coal and lignite.³ Data are for 1970.⁴ Data are for 1973.⁵ Data are for 1963.⁶ Data are for 1969.⁷ Proved and probable reserves.⁸ Data are for 1971.⁹ Data are for 1972.¹⁰ Data are for 1966.¹¹ Data are for 1956.¹² Data are for 1967.

Table 77

Crude Oil Refining Capacity
1 January 1975

Thousand Barrels per Day

| | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------------------|---------|
| OECD..... | 41,000 | Saudi Arabia..... | 600.3 |
| United States..... | 14,216.3 | Singapore..... | 845.6 |
| Australia..... | 722.2 | Trinidad and Tobago..... | 401.0 |
| Canada..... | 1,877.6 | Venezuela..... | 1,531.7 |
| Japan..... | 5,133.8 | Virgin Islands..... | 590.0 |
| Spain..... | 1,105.0 | Communist Countries | |
| European Community..... | 16,000 | USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 9,280 |
| Belgium..... | 866.7 | USSR..... | 7,500.0 |
| France..... | 3,341.6 | Eastern Europe..... | 1,780 |
| Italy..... | 3,952.7 | Bulgaria..... | 240.0 |
| Netherlands..... | 1,840.7 | Czechoslovakia..... | 300.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 2,783.0 | East Germany..... | 340.0 |
| West Germany..... | 2,986.7 | Hungary..... | 200.0 |
| Other Countries | | Poland..... | 240.0 |
| Argentina..... | 720.7 | Romania..... | 400.0 |
| Bahamas..... | 500.0 | Far East | |
| Brazil..... | 901.8 | China..... | 1,000.0 |
| India..... | 555.1 | North Korea..... | 40.0 |
| Iran..... | 789.0 | Other | |
| Kuwait..... | 566.0 | Albania..... | 60.0 |
| Mexico..... | 760.0 | Cuba..... | 180.0 |
| Netherlands Antilles..... | 900.0 | Yugoslavia..... | 240.0 |

Table 78

Production of Crude Oil¹

Thousand Barrels per Day

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD ² | 9,010 | 9,610 | 10,000 | 10,600 | 10,900 | 11,500 | 11,700 | 11,800 | 11,800 | 11,350 |
| United States..... | 7,804 | 8,315 | 8,676 | 9,150 | 9,253 | 9,648 | 9,635 | 9,512 | 9,189 | 8,870 |
| Canada..... | 793 | 884 | 957 | 1,022 | 1,189 | 1,305 | 1,382 | 1,542 | 1,798 | 1,605 |
| European Community..... | 309 | 296 | 293 | 286 | 280 | 264 | 243 | 228 | 205 | 198 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Abu Dhabi..... | 282 | 359 | 370 | 508 | 589 | 691 | 926 | 1,050 | 1,298 | 1,410 |
| Algeria..... | 554 | 704 | 777 | 899 | 934 | 976 | 656 | 1,022 | 1,070 | 940 |
| Indonesia..... | 501 | 467 | 504 | 606 | 758 | 855 | 904 | 1,056 | 1,339 | 1,380 |
| Iran..... | 1,895 | 2,117 | 2,593 | 2,845 | 3,357 | 3,831 | 4,531 | 5,021 | 5,861 | 6,040 |
| Iraq..... | 1,311 | 1,383 | 1,028 | 1,505 | 1,528 | 1,563 | 1,720 | 1,446 | 1,964 | 1,820 |
| Kuwait ³ | 2,362 | 2,480 | 2,634 | 2,619 | 2,820 | 2,983 | 3,196 | 3,279 | 3,024 | 2,550 |
| Libya..... | 1,238 | 1,494 | 1,052 | 2,590 | 3,111 | 3,321 | 2,762 | 2,215 | 2,187 | 1,520 |
| Mexico..... | 328 | 324 | 357 | 733 | 402 | 420 | 434 | 444 | 465 | 580 |
| Nigeria..... | 263 | 406 | 485 | 139 | 523 | 1,090 | 1,526 | 1,818 | 2,053 | 2,200 |
| Qatar..... | 227 | 288 | 316 | 339 | 356 | 367 | 429 | 484 | 570 | 520 |
| Saudi Arabia ³ | 2,204 | 2,603 | 2,943 | 3,032 | 3,212 | 3,798 | 4,768 | 6,013 | 7,007 | 8,480 |
| Venezuela..... | 3,472 | 3,370 | 3,525 | 3,600 | 3,597 | 3,703 | 3,541 | 3,219 | 3,364 | 2,970 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 5,140 | 5,590 | 6,060 | 6,480 | 6,840 | 7,310 | 7,770 | 8,220 | 8,780 | 9,370 |
| USSR..... | 4,835 | 5,277 | 5,732 | 6,149 | 6,520 | 6,976 | 7,436 | 7,875 | 8,428 | 9,020 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 309 | 316 | 327 | 331 | 324 | 331 | 338 | 344 | 348 | 351 |
| Bulgaria..... | 5 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Hungary..... | 36 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Poland..... | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Romania..... | 257 | 262 | 270 | 271 | 270 | 273 | 281 | 288 | 292 | 296 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ^{2,4} | 214 | 274 | 278 | 304 | 404 | 570 | 732 | 852 | 1,088 | 1,306 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 16 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 33 | 38 | 40 | 45 |
| Cuba..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 41 | 44 | 47 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 59 | 64 | 67 | 69 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for crude oil and exclude shale oil, natural gasoline, and synthetic crude oil.² Including shale oil.³ Including about one-half of Neutral Zone production, which amounted to about 530,000 barrels per day in April.⁴ Including small quantities of synthetic crude oil.

Table 79

Estimated Oil Trade and Consumption,¹ 1974

Thousand Barrels per Day

| | Western Europe ² | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| | United States | Japan | Canada | Total | United Kingdom | West Germany | Italy | France | Netherlands ³ | Belgium-Luxembourg | Spain ⁴ Other |
| Oil Imports | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 6,090 | 5,230 | 1,000 | 14,400 | 2,380 | 2,210 | 2,400 | 2,650 | 1,260 | 600 | 900 2,000 |
| Arab exporters..... | 1,250 | 2,810 | 210 | 9,320 | 1,530 | 1,440 | 1,990 | 2,100 | 90 | 440 | 780 950 |
| Algeria..... | 200 | 10 | 10 | 540 | 10 | 190 | 60 | 180 | Negl. | | 70 30 |
| Iraq..... | 10 | 50 | 10 | 880 | 60 | 80 | 280 | 340 | Negl. | | 60 60 |
| Kuwait..... | 20 | 500 | 20 | 1,090 | 350 | 90 | 230 | 250 | 20 | 60 | 40 50 |
| Libya..... | 150 | 70 | 10 | 1,200 | 180 | 350 | 550 | 70 | 10 | 40 | 40 20 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 740 | 1,380 | 100 | 4,410 | 720 | 510 | 770 | 840 | 50 | 300 | 520 700 |
| United Arab Emirates..... | 90 | 540 | 30 | 720 | 110 | 180 | 50 | 500 | 10 | | 70 |
| Other..... | 40 | 170 | 30 | 420 | 100 | 40 | 50 | 120 | Negl. | 40 | 50 20 |
| Other exporters..... | 4,840 | 2,420 | 790 | 5,080 | 850 | 770 | 410 | 550 | 1,170 | 160 | 120 1,050 |
| Indonesia..... | 300 | 700 | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran..... | 710 | 1,240 | 200 | 2,180 | 200 | 260 | 270 | 170 | 800 | 90 | 60 240 |
| Nigeria..... | 840 | 90 | 20 | 1,100 | 160 | 220 | Negl. | 210 | 300 | | 210 |
| Venezuela..... | 1,450 | 10 | 45 ⁴ | 270 | 70 | 50 | 20 | 30 | 10 | | 30 60 |
| Other..... | 1,540 | 320 | 120 | 1,530 | 330 | 240 | 120 | 140 | 60 | 70 | 30 540 |
| Oil Consumption | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16,630 | 5,010 | 1,680 | 14,200 | 2,140 | 2,780 | 2,090 | 2,420 | 710 | 570 | 790 2,700 |

¹ This table allocates imports on a direct and indirect basis—i.e., refined products from export refineries are traced to the source of the crude oil.² Excluding intra-European oil product trade.³ Excluding oil transshipped to other West European countries.⁴ Including Canary Islands.

Table 80

Production of Petroleum Products ¹

Million b/d

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 8.54 | 9.00 | 9.31 | 9.70 | 10.03 | 10.72 | 10.58 | 11.04 | 11.00 | 11.30 |
| Canada..... | 0.90 | 0.93 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.30 | 1.53 | 1.68 | 1.80 |
| Japan..... | 1.36 | 1.62 | 2.03 | 2.30 | 2.79 | 3.26 | 3.84 | 3.84 | 4.80 | 4.70 |
| Spain..... | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.90 |
| Sweden..... | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| European Community..... | 5.86 | 6.56 | 7.02 | 7.76 | 8.86 | 9.90 | 9.98 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 8.60 |
| Belgium..... | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.43 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.71 | 0.58 |
| France..... | 1.14 | 1.24 | 1.40 | 1.48 | 1.69 | 1.90 | 2.03 | 2.24 | 2.53 | 2.40 |
| Italy..... | 1.22 | 1.43 | 1.53 | 1.64 | 1.85 | 2.03 | 2.07 | 2.18 | 2.28 | 2.15 |
| Netherlands..... | 0.54 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.91 | 1.00 | 1.07 | 1.23 | 1.30 | 1.14 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1.21 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.54 | 1.70 | 1.89 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 2.11 | 2.05 |
| West Germany..... | 1.21 | 1.38 | 1.46 | 1.63 | 1.75 | 1.95 | 1.77 | 2.03 | 2.20 | 2.08 |
| Communist Countries ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 4.11 | 4.42 | 4.81 | 5.17 | 5.56 | 6.08 | 6.56 | 7.12 | 7.58 | 8.05 |
| USSR..... | 3.45 | 3.71 | 4.04 | 4.32 | 4.60 | 5.04 | 5.39 | 5.82 | 6.13 | 6.52 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.85 | 0.96 | 1.04 | 1.17 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 1.53 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.29 |
| East Germany..... | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.24 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.32 |
| Hungary..... | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| Poland..... | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.21 |
| Romania..... | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.36 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Cuba..... | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.19 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the following products, where they are produced: gasoline, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, lubricating oil, residual and other petroleum products, natural gasoline, and liquefied petroleum gases. Data exclude some minor miscellaneous products such as white spirits and asphalt.

² Data include products from indigenous and imported natural crude oil and from synthetic sources. Synthetic production is not included in production for the USSR.

Table 81

Production of Natural Gas¹

Billion Cubic Meters

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| OECD ² | 516 | 556 | 593 | 637 | 700 | 766 | 812 | 852 | 880 | 873 |
| United States ³ | 454.20 | 487.24 | 514.56 | 547.15 | 586.11 | 620.72 | 636.93 | 638.04 | 641.32 | 617.08 |
| Australia..... | Negl. | Negl. | Negl. | 0.01 | 0.08 ⁴ | 0.78 ⁴ | 1.96 ⁴ | 2.63 ⁴ | 3.71 ⁴ | 4.40 ⁴ |
| Canada..... | 40.02 | 44.00 | 48.08 | 48.04 | 56.01 | 64.48 | 70.76 | 82.50 | 88.33 | 87.41 |
| European Community.... | 17.5 | 20.7 | 26.7 | 38.6 | 54.3 | 75.4 | 98.1 | 124 | 141 | 159 |
| France..... | 5.05 | 5.16 | 5.56 | 5.68 | 6.51 | 6.88 | 7.15 | 7.51 | 7.54 | 7.52 |
| Italy..... | 7.80 | 8.77 | 9.30 | 10.40 | 11.96 | 13.18 | 13.38 | 14.15 | 15.32 | 15.28 |
| Netherlands..... | 1.74 | 3.31 | 7.04 | 14.09 | 21.86 | 31.07 | 43.80 | 58.42 | 70.81 | 83.72 |
| United Kingdom..... | 0.01 | Negl. | 0.47 | 2.02 | 5.06 | 11.22 | 18.55 | 26.60 | 28.84 | 32.86 |
| West Germany..... | 2.80 | 3.30 | 4.21 | 6.34 | 8.80 | 12.45 | 15.14 | 16.92 | 18.25 | 19.70 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 4.22 | 4.58 | 4.80 | 5.35 | 5.33 | 6.01 | 6.44 | 6.24 | 6.73 | 7.15 |
| Iran..... | 1.23 | 1.39 | 1.47 | 1.57 | 2.78 | 11.22 | 15.61 | 17.83 | 19.87 | 20.03 |
| Kuwait..... | 1.79 | 1.72 | 2.71 | 3.34 | 3.73 | 4.04 | 4.50 | 5.12 | 5.27 | N.A. |
| Mexico ⁵ | 13.96 | 14.99 | 16.22 | 16.34 | 17.22 | 18.84 | 18.22 | 18.60 | 19.01 | 20.98 |
| Venezuela..... | 6.54 | 6.86 | 7.51 | 7.75 | 7.98 | 8.99 | 9.36 | 9.47 | 11.22 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 148 | 166 | 183 | 198 | 214 | 234 | 252 | 265 | 284 | 314 |
| USSR ³ | 127.67 | 142.96 | 157.44 | 169.10 | 181.12 | 197.94 | 212.40 | 221.39 | 236.33 | 260.60 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 20.8 | 22.6 | 25.6 | 28.5 | 32.8 | 36.0 | 39.5 | 43.3 | 47.7 | 49.8 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁷ | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.75 | 0.83 | 0.88 | 0.81 | 0.77 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.60 |
| East Germany..... | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.37 | 1.23 | 2.80 | 5.00 | 7.00 | 8.00 |
| Hungary..... | 1.11 | 1.55 | 2.04 | 2.68 | 3.24 | 3.47 | 3.70 | 4.11 | 4.85 | 5.09 |
| Poland ⁷ | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.46 | 2.40 | 3.67 | 4.98 | 5.16 | 5.60 | 5.80 | 5.74 |
| Romania..... | 17.45 | 18.79 | 20.69 | 21.94 | 24.09 | 25.03 | 26.72 | 27.71 | 29.24 | 30.12 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.04 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0.33 | 0.40 | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.73 | 0.98 | 1.15 | 1.24 | 1.33 | 1.45 |

¹ Data include only gas from natural gas wells and associated gas from petroleum fields.² Data are for net production—that is, for gas actually collected and utilized as fuel or raw material. They thus exclude gas used for repressuring, as well as gas flared, vented, or otherwise wasted, whether or not it has first been processed for the extraction of natural gasoline.³ Data for the United States are in terms of net marketed production. Data for the USSR are believed to refer to gross production less losses and waste. US gross production (less losses and waste), which would include gas returned to reservoirs in order to maintain horizon pressure, would be as follows (in billion cubic meters):

| 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 500 | 528 | 560 | 589 | 627 | 660 | 674 | 673 | 674 |

A much smaller share of total production in the USSR is believed to be used for repressuring.

⁴ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.⁵ Including gas used for repressuring and gas wasted.⁶ Gross production.⁷ Production from gasfields only.

Table 82

Production of Hard Coal¹

Million Metric Ton

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|
| OECD..... | 992 | 985 | 976 | 954 | 948 | 979 | 927 | 920 | 912 | 878 |
| United States..... | 475.28 | 492.55 | 508.38 | 500.07 | 513.44 | 550.39 | 503.05 | 538.59 | 530.13 | 520.43 |
| Australia..... | 30.00 | 31.65 | 32.80 | 37.84 | 39.81 ² | 44.30 ² | 45.11 ² | 49.06 ² | 54.62 ² | 59.83 |
| Canada..... | 8.64 | 8.45 | 8.52 | 7.93 | 7.85 | 11.00 | 13.73 | 15.80 | 16.82 | 17.38 |
| Japan ³ | 49.53 | 51.35 | 47.48 | 46.57 | 44.09 | 39.69 | 33.43 | 28.09 | 22.41 | 20.33 |
| Spain..... | 12.04 | 12.87 | 12.36 | 12.32 | 11.63 | 10.75 | 10.60 | 11.16 | 9.91 | 10.21 |
| European Community.... | 409 | 382 | 360 | 344 | 326 | 317 | 315 | 274 | 272 | 238 |
| Belgium..... | 19.79 | 17.50 | 16.44 | 14.81 | 13.20 | 11.36 | 10.96 | 10.50 | 8.84 | 8.11 |
| France..... | 51.35 | 50.34 | 47.02 | 41.91 | 40.58 | 37.30 | 33.90 | 30.58 | 26.35 | 23.58 |
| Netherlands ⁴ | 11.45 | 10.05 | 8.00 | 6.60 | 5.56 | 4.33 | 3.61 | 2.81 | 1.72 | 0.76 |
| United Kingdom ⁵ | 190.50 | 177.39 | 174.90 | 166.71 | 152.97 | 147.11 | 149.48 | 121.88 | 132.16 | 110.57 |
| West Germany ⁴ | 135.46 | 126.29 | 112.29 | 114.05 | 113.74 | 116.34 | 116.42 | 107.76 | 103.00 | 94.87 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| India..... | 67.16 | 67.97 | 68.22 | 70.81 | 75.41 | 73.70 | 71.38 | 74.77 | 77.08 | 82.39 |
| South Africa..... | 48.46 | 47.94 | 49.30 | 51.96 | 52.75 | 54.61 | 58.07 | 58.43 | 62.35 | 65.16 |
| South Korea..... | 10.25 | 11.61 | 12.44 | 10.24 | 10.27 | 12.39 | 12.78 | 12.41 | 13.58 | 15.24 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... | 556 | 567 | 575 | 583 | 600 | 613 | 628 | 641 | 657 | 678 |
| USSR..... | 397.64 | 406.59 | 414.12 | 416.43 | 425.80 | 432.72 | 441.42 | 451.12 | 461.22 | 476.44 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 158 | 160 | 161 | 166 | 174 | 180 | 186 | 190 | 196 | 202 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.55 | 0.49 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.32 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 27.62 | 26.73 | 25.95 | 25.93 | 27.07 | 28.06 | 28.70 | 27.82 | 27.67 | 27.87 |
| East Germany..... | 2.21 | 1.99 | 1.79 | 1.58 | 1.33 | 1.05 | 0.86 | 0.82 | 0.75 | 0.70 |
| Hungary..... | 4.36 | 4.36 | 4.05 | 4.24 | 4.13 | 4.15 | 3.94 | 3.67 | 3.41 | 3.21 |
| Poland..... | 118.83 | 121.98 | 123.88 | 128.63 | 135.01 | 140.10 | 145.49 | 150.70 | 156.63 | 162.00 |
| Romania..... | 4.66 | 4.82 | 5.11 | 5.46 | 5.86 | 6.40 | 6.70 | 6.61 | 7.17 | 7.76 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁷ | 220.00 | 248.00 | 190.00 | 205.00 | 258.00 | 310.00 | 335.00 | 356.00 | 377.00 | 389.00 |
| North Korea..... | 12.80 | 14.00 | 15.40 | 17.50 | 16.10 | 21.80 | 23.00 | 23.90 | 26.30 | 28.30 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.17 | 1.12 | 0.91 | 0.84 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.60 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for net production of anthracite and bituminous coal.² Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.³ Including brown coal.⁴ Including low-quality coal at its hard-coal equivalent.⁵ Excluding data for Northern Ireland.⁶ Excluding low-quality coal at its hard-coal equivalent.⁷ Including a negligible amount of brown coal.

Table 83

Production of Brown Coal and Lignite

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OECD..... | 155 | 143 | 153 | 158 | 164 | 158 | 167 | 176 | 191 | 204 |
| United States..... | 4.56 | 5.32 | 5.87 | 6.17 | 6.35 | 7.21 | 7.61 | 9.08 | 12.88 | 15.42 |
| Australia..... | 20.99 | 22.13 | 23.76 | 23.34 | 23.50 ¹ | 24.31 ¹ | 23.17 ¹ | 23.63 ¹ | 24.11 ¹ | 26.27 ¹ |
| Austria..... | 5.45 | 5.28 | 4.00 | 4.18 | 3.84 | 3.67 | 3.77 | 3.76 | 3.03 | 3.66 |
| Canada..... | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 2.04 | 1.83 | 3.44 | 2.99 | 2.98 | 3.05 | 3.48 |
| Greece..... | 5.09 | 5.01 | 5.27 | 5.85 | 6.69 | 7.68 | 10.89 | 11.32 | 13.12 | 13.92 |
| New Zealand..... | 2.03 | 1.99 | 1.81 | 1.68 | 1.88 | 1.92 | 1.74 | 1.64 | 2.06 | 2.22 |
| Spain..... | 2.77 | 2.65 | 2.67 | 2.83 | 2.74 | 2.83 | 2.98 | 3.06 | 3.00 | 2.92 |
| Turkey..... | 3.09 | 3.56 | 3.40 | 4.10 | 4.36 | 4.44 | 4.60 | 5.34 | 5.45 | 5.51 |
| European Community | 108 | 104 | 103 | 107 | 113 | 112 | 109 | 114 | 123 | 131 |
| France..... | 2.69 | 2.56 | 2.93 | 3.22 | 2.95 | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.96 | 2.77 | 2.76 |
| West Germany..... | 101.91 | 98.09 | 96.77 | 101.52 | 107.42 | 107.77 | 104.48 | 110.41 | 118.66 | 126.05 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| India..... | 2.30 | 2.57 | 2.93 | 4.13 | 4.19 | 3.54 | 3.66 | 3.07 | 3.30 | 3.05 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... | 550 | 548 | 536 | 545 | 564 | 586 | 596 | 590 | 588 | 591 |
| USSR ² | 147.44 | 144.20 | 141.44 | 135.89 | 137.07 | 144.74 | 150.13 | 152.47 | 153.47 | 154.00 |
| Eastern Europe ² | 403 | 404 | 394 | 409 | 426 | 441 | 445 | 437 | 434 | 437 |
| Bulgaria..... | 24.49 | 24.65 | 26.74 | 28.28 | 28.03 | 28.85 | 26.62 | 26.80 | 26.33 | 23.64 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 72.33 | 73.46 | 70.76 | 74.31 | 78.00 | 81.30 | 84.16 | 84.93 | 81.25 | 81.50 |
| East Germany..... | 250.84 | 249.04 | 242.03 | 247.11 | 254.55 | 260.58 | 262.81 | 246.45 | 246.25 | 250.00 |
| Hungary..... | 27.08 | 25.99 | 22.98 | 22.97 | 22.36 | 23.08 | 23.48 | 22.17 | 23.37 | 22.55 |
| Poland..... | 22.63 | 24.50 | 23.92 | 26.88 | 30.86 | 32.77 | 34.52 | 38.22 | 39.22 | 39.83 |
| Romania..... | 5.63 | 6.65 | 7.85 | 9.34 | 11.11 | 14.13 | 13.81 | 16.55 | 17.68 | 19.14 |
| Far East ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Korea ¹ | 5.00 | 5.50 | 6.00 | 6.70 | 6.20 | 5.70 | 6.00 | 6.10 | 6.70 | 7.70 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.33 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.79 | 0.90 | 0.90 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 28.79 | 28.16 | 25.56 | 25.90 | 25.82 | 27.78 | 30.20 | 30.34 | 31.87 | 32.75 |

¹ Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated.² Net output.³ Negligible production for China.⁴ Including unknown amounts of hard coal.

Table 84

Production of Electric Power ¹

Billion Kilowatt-Hours

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| OECD ² | 2,430 | 2,620 | 2,780 | 3,020 | 3,290 | 3,510 | 3,710 | 4,000 | 4,290 | 4,350 |
| United States..... | 1,229.04 | 1,328.21 | 1,398.98 | 1,520.21 | 1,665.18 | 1,742.73 | 1,826.55 | 1,972.16 | 2,081.23 | 2,080.11 |
| Of which: Hydro... | 106.98 | 197.94 | 224.95 | 225.87 | 253.47 | 250.70 | 269.58 | 276.12 | 271.60 | 300.40 |
| Australia..... | 35.04 | 38.28 | 41.48 | 44.53 | 45.40 | 53.83 | 57.97 | 59.50 | 64.80 | 69.74 |
| Canada..... | 146.32 | 160.27 | 168.10 | 179.50 | 194.25 | 208.34 | 220.65 | 244.75 | 267.49 | 284.39 |
| Japan..... | 188.38 | 208.09 | 237.55 | 265.07 | 304.17 | 350.59 | 379.12 | 414.29 | 468.51 | 464.00 |
| Norway..... | 48.96 | 48.36 | 52.87 | 59.71 | 57.04 | 57.03 | 63.59 | 67.63 | 72.76 | 76.63 |
| Spain..... | 31.72 | 37.70 | 40.64 | 45.85 | 52.12 | 56.49 | 62.52 | 68.01 | 75.77 | 81.00 |
| Sweden..... | 49.11 | 50.66 | 53.84 | 56.24 | 58.08 | 60.64 | 66.55 | 71.68 | 78.08 | 75.56 |
| European Community... | 618 | 648 | 679 | 734 | 805 | 856 | 903 | 963 | 1,030 | 1,050 |
| Belgium..... | 21.74 | 22.88 | 23.99 | 26.46 | 29.13 | 30.52 | 33.26 | 37.46 | 41.07 | 42.76 |
| France..... | 105.58 | 110.21 | 116.64 | 123.01 | 137.44 | 147.04 | 156.55 | 172.07 | 183.63 | 189.70 |
| Italy..... | 82.97 | 89.09 | 96.83 | 104.07 | 110.45 | 117.42 | 124.86 | 135.26 | 145.52 | 146.51 |
| Netherlands..... | 25.01 | 27.87 | 30.06 | 33.62 | 37.14 | 40.86 | 44.90 | 49.55 | 52.63 | 55.34 |
| United Kingdom..... | 196.50 | 203.08 | 209.87 | 223.80 | 239.08 | 249.19 | 256.59 | 263.74 | 282.13 | 276.07 |
| West Germany..... | 172.34 | 177.88 | 184.68 | 203.28 | 226.05 | 242.61 | 259.63 | 274.77 | 299.00 | 311.68 |
| Communist countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe. | 677 | 732 | 788 | 855 | 920 | 987 | 1,060 | 1,140 | 1,220 | 1,290 |
| USSR..... | 506.67 | 544.57 | 587.70 | 638.66 | 689.05 | 740.93 | 800.36 | 857.44 | 914.65 | 975.00 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 170 | 187 | 200 | 217 | 231 | 246 | 262 | 283 | 301 | 319 |
| Bulgaria..... | 10.24 | 11.76 | 13.63 | 15.45 | 17.23 | 19.51 | 21.02 | 22.27 | 21.95 | 22.80 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 31.16 | 36.47 | 38.61 | 41.63 | 43.13 | 45.16 | 47.24 | 51.40 | 53.47 | 56.04 |
| East Germany..... | 53.61 | 58.87 | 59.69 | 63.23 | 65.46 | 67.65 | 69.42 | 72.83 | 76.91 | 80.29 |
| Hungary..... | 11.18 | 11.86 | 12.49 | 13.16 | 14.07 | 14.54 | 14.99 | 16.32 | 17.64 | 18.90 |
| Poland..... | 43.80 | 47.38 | 51.26 | 55.52 | 60.05 | 64.53 | 69.89 | 76.48 | 84.30 | 91.60 |
| Romania..... | 17.22 | 20.81 | 24.77 | 27.83 | 31.51 | 35.09 | 39.45 | 43.44 | 46.78 | 49.32 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 42.00 | 50.00 | 45.00 | 50.00 | 60.00 | 72.00 | 86.00 | 93.60 | 101.00 | 108.00 |
| North Korea..... | 13.40 | 13.50 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 15.00 | 16.50 | 17.00 | 18.00 | 19.00 | 21.00 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.83 | 0.96 | 1.08 | 1.25 | 1.55 | 1.64 |
| Cuba..... | 3.47 | 3.67 | 4.13 | 4.39 | 4.61 | 4.90 | 5.21 | 5.46 | 5.86 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 15.52 | 17.17 | 18.70 | 20.64 | 23.38 | 26.02 | 29.61 | 33.23 | 35.06 | 39.46 |

¹ Data are for total (gross) production at generating centers and therefore include transmission losses and station use (see footnote 2).² Data are gross production or estimates of gross production based on reported net, adjusted by increasing by 7.5% the thermal electric production to include production that is consumed by the station itself. Hydroelectric production that is consumed by the station itself is a negligible part of the gross production. Therefore, no attempt has been made to adjust the net production for hydroelectric power.

Table 85

Installed Electric Power Generating Capacity¹

Million Kilowatts

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 254.52 | 266.82 | 288.18 | 310.18 | 332.61 | 360.33 | 386.70 | 399.61 | 439.87 | 475.99 |
| Canada..... | 29.35 | 30.76 | 32.96 | 35.91 | 39.47 | 42.83 | 46.68 | 49.94 | 54.25 | N.A. |
| Japan ² | 41.00 | 44.81 | 49.54 | 53.18 | 59.48 | 68.31 | 76.48 | 85.30 | 84.16 | N.A. |
| Norway..... | 9.92 | 10.27 | 11.08 | 12.12 | 12.49 | 12.91 | 13.99 | 14.22 | 15.30 | N.A. |
| Spain..... | 10.17 | 11.14 | 12.90 | 13.99 | 15.66 | 17.92 | 19.07 | 20.23 | 23.20 | N.A. |
| Sweden..... | 12.04 | 12.23 | 13.30 | 13.72 | 14.88 | 15.39 | 16.19 | 17.85 | 18.80 | N.A. |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 28.21 | 30.22 | 31.61 | 34.13 | 36.33 | 38.81 | 41.49 | 42.76 | 43.20 | N.A. |
| Italy..... | 25.40 | 26.76 | 28.80 | 30.23 | 31.05 | 33.25 | 36.07 | 37.04 | 37.00 | N.A. |
| Netherlands..... | 7.36 | 8.42 | 8.07 | 9.30 | 9.97 | 10.56 | 11.45 | 12.39 | 11.90 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom..... | 49.40 | 51.86 | 55.78 | 59.63 | 61.37 | 66.98 | 72.15 | 75.45 | 70.10 | N.A. |
| West Germany..... | 40.00 | 42.91 | 45.50 | 47.05 | 48.81 | 50.83 | 53.98 | 57.62 | 61.90 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 115.03 | 123.01 | 131.73 | 142.50 | 153.70 | 166.15 | 175.36 | 186.24 | 195.56 | 205.10 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 2.16 | 2.64 | 2.86 | 3.46 | 4.02 | 4.12 | 4.48 | 4.66 | 5.02 | 6.21 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 8.21 | 9.15 | 9.59 | 10.07 | 10.16 | 10.81 | 11.70 | 11.90 | 12.12 | 12.43 |
| East Germany..... | 10.35 | 11.07 | 11.52 | 11.67 | 11.91 | 12.67 | 13.44 | 14.28 | 15.04 | 15.81 |
| Hungary..... | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.06 | 2.60 | 2.54 | 2.73 | 2.93 | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.76 |
| Poland..... | 9.67 | 9.92 | 10.93 | 11.59 | 12.86 | 13.89 | 14.81 | 16.12 | 17.73 | 18.93 |
| Romania..... | 3.26 | 4.47 | 5.20 | 5.61 | 6.43 | 7.35 | 8.33 | 9.36 | 10.12 | 10.61 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 13.70 | 13.80 | 15.10 | 16.00 | 17.40 | 19.40 | 20.60 | 22.40 | 24.80 | 27.00 |
| North Korea..... | 2.12 | 2.35 | 2.41 | 2.53 | 2.70 | 2.80 | 3.00 | 3.10 | 3.30 | 3.65 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 0.96 | 1.05 | 1.14 | 1.30 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 1.34 | 1.48 | 1.55 | 1.55 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 3.73 | 4.27 | 4.48 | 4.88 | 5.54 | 6.97 | 7.71 | 8.54 | 8.92 | 8.92 |

¹ All plants for both public and industrial use. Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year.² Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

Table 86

Installed Nuclear Electric Power Generating Capacity¹

Million Kilowatts

| | 1970 | 1974 | 1975 |
|-------------------------|-------|------|------|
| OECD | | | |
| United States..... | 6.6 | 32.8 | 41.3 |
| Canada..... | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Japan..... | 0.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| Spain..... | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Sweden..... | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| Switzerland..... | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| European Community | | | |
| Belgium..... | Negl. | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| France..... | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Italy..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Netherlands..... | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 4.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| West Germany..... | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 |
| Other Countries | | | |
| Argentina..... | | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| India..... | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Pakistan..... | | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Communist Countries | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | |
| USSR..... | 0.9 | 3. | 4.7 |
| Eastern Europe | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| East Germany..... | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |

¹ All plants for both public and industrial use. Data are as of the end of the year and presented on a net basis.

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Table 87

Production of Iron Ore¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OECD ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ³ | 80.18 | 92.16 | 85.55 | 87.24 | 90.68 | 91.28 | 83.82 | 76.04 | 89.08 | 86.06 |
| Australia..... | 0.80 | 11.00 | 17.30 | 20.03 | 32.54 ⁴ | 45.12 ⁴ | 57.11 ⁴ | 62.10 ⁴ | 73.27 ⁴ | 91.73 ⁴ |
| Canada ⁵ | 36.25 | 36.91 | 38.30 | 43.04 | 36.34 | 47.46 | 42.96 | 39.65 | 48.19 | 47.26 |
| Sweden..... | 29.35 | 27.90 | 28.34 | 32.42 | 33.18 | 21.51 | 34.37 | 33.98 | 34.73 | 36.93 |
| European Community..... | 90.4 | 83.6 | 76.2 | 82.9 | 79.9 | 80.9 | 76.4 | 73.0 | 70.8 | 65.4 |
| France..... | 59.52 | 55.00 | 40.22 | 55.23 | 54.36 | 56.80 | 55.86 | 54.25 | 54.23 | 54.26 |
| Luxembourg..... | 6.32 | 6.53 | 6.30 | 6.40 | 6.31 | 5.72 | 4.51 | 4.12 | 3.78 | 2.62 |
| United Kingdom..... | 15.66 | 13.88 | 12.94 | 13.64 | 12.30 | 12.02 | 10.23 | 9.05 | 7.10 | 3.31 |
| West Germany ⁶ | 7.95 | 7.20 | 6.79 | 6.45 | 6.06 | 5.53 | 5.02 | 4.82 | 5.07 | 4.44 |
| Other Countries ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 20.75 | 23.26 | 22.30 | 25.13 | 27.16 | 30.00 | 31.82 | 31.37 | 43.19 | N.A. |
| India..... | 23.74 | 26.74 | 25.86 | 27.96 | 29.57 | 31.33 | 34.26 | 35.20 | 34.43 | 34.24 |
| Liberia..... | 16.15 | 16.97 | 18.49 | 19.55 | 18.71 | 23.20 | 23.64 | 33.16 | 34.62 | N.A. |
| Venezuela..... | 17.51 | 17.76 | 17.12 | 15.50 | 19.39 | 22.00 | 19.57 | 17.33 | 22.15 | 26.56 |
| Communist Countries ⁸ | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 165 | 173 | 181 | 189 | 198 | 206 | 214 | 219 | 226 | 235 |
| USSR..... | 153.43 | 160.27 | 168.25 | 176.62 | 186.13 | 195.49 | 203.01 | 208.13 | 216.16 | 224.90 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.64 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1.86 | 2.61 | 2.60 | 2.04 | 2.69 | 2.41 | 3.00 | 3.21 | 2.77 | 2.70 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 2.46 | 2.24 | 1.91 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.67 | 1.70 |
| East Germany..... | 1.63 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.41 | 0.90 | 0.42 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.20 |
| Hungary..... | 0.76 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.54 |
| Poland..... | 2.86 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.05 | 2.77 | 2.55 | 2.38 | 1.66 | 1.44 | 1.30 |
| Romania..... | 2.48 | 2.68 | 2.80 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.21 | 2.47 | 3.36 | 3.23 | 3.20 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 38.80 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 49.50 | 73.20 | 92.30 | 104.80 | 108.60 | 101.20 |
| North Korea..... | 2.36 ⁹ | 2.00 | 5.46 | 5.50 | 5.70 | 6.00-7.00 | 7.30-8.30 | 7.90-9.00 | 8.40-9.50 | 8.70-9.80 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania ¹⁰ | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.45 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 2.50 | 2.49 | 2.53 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 3.69 | 3.72 | 3.68 | 4.67 | 5.03 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the gross amount of marketable iron ores in the state in which they leave the mines, including manganiferous ores but excluding pyrites.

² The metal content of the ore in the OECD countries follows: United Kingdom and West Germany, 28%; Luxembourg, 30%; France, 32%; United States and Canada, 55%-60%; and Australia and Sweden, 60%-65%.

³ Excluding manganiferous iron ore containing 5% or more of manganese.

⁴ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁵ Shipments.

⁶ Including data for West Berlin.

⁷ The metal content of the ore in the Other countries ranges from 60% to 70%.

⁸ The metal content of the ore in selected Communist countries follows: the USSR, in terms of dressed ore, 55% of the ore; China, 20%-50%; North Korea, 40%-50%; Albania, 50%-55% (1% nickel); Bulgaria, 38%-50%; Czechoslovakia, 34%; East Germany, 25%-30%; Hungary, 24%-28%; Poland, 30%; Romania, 32%-40%; and Yugoslavia, 40%.

⁹ Based on an announced increase for 1965 of 24% applied to 1964 plan data.

¹⁰ Iron-nickel ore that is mined for its nickel content.

Table 88

Production of Manganese Ore¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 27 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 4 | Negl. | Negl. | Negl. | Negl. |
| Australia..... | 102 | 318 | 500 | 744 | 880 | 751 | 1,051 | 1,108 | 1,522 | 1,700 |
| Italy..... | 48 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 53 | 50 | 31 | 20 | 27 | N.A. |
| Japan..... | 303 | 321 | 330 | 312 | 301 | 270 | 285 | 201 | 180 | 167 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 1,306 | 1,238 | 1,202 | 1,680 | 2,011 | 1,879 | 2,602 | 2,057 | 2,157 | 2,177 |
| Gabon..... | 1,280 | 1,274 | 1,147 | 1,255 | 1,303 | 1,453 | 1,806 | 1,937 | 1,919 | 1,905 |
| Ghana ³ | 604 | 587 | 498 | 413 | 333 | 405 | 584 | 408 | 318 | N.A. |
| India..... | 1,647 | 1,678 | 1,589 | 1,602 | 1,480 | 1,651 | 1,841 | 1,624 | 1,535 | 1,361 |
| South Africa..... | 1,567 | 1,603 | 1,817 | 1,972 | 2,204 | 2,679 | 3,237 | 3,271 | 4,176 | 4,530 |
| Zaire..... | 378 | 240 | 272 | 322 | 311 | 347 | 329 | 369 | 334 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 8,006 | 8,140 | 7,664 | 6,980 | 6,960 | 7,140 | 7,600 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 7,576 | 7,706 | 7,175 | 6,564 | 6,551 | 6,841 | 7,318 | 7,819 | 8,245 | 8,520 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 510 | 438 | 480 | 417 | 406 | 390 | 281 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 42 | 30 | 44 | 41 | 39 | 33 | 41 | 36 | 38 | 40 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 80 | 90 | 80 | 86 | 84 | 86 | 48 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Hungary..... | 213 | 206 | 209 | 185 | 156 | 169 | 187 | 155 | 136 | 140 |
| Romania..... | 175 | 112 | 147 | 155 | 127 | 102 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 25 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 86 | 77 | 67 | 51 | 35 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 8 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 10 | 13 |

¹ The metal content of the ore of various countries is as follows: the United States, more than 35%; other non-Communist countries and Cuba, 30% to 53%; the USSR, about 45%; Yugoslavia, about 35%; Romania, 30%; Czechoslovakia, less than 30%; Bulgaria, about 27%; and Hungary, 26%.

² Shipments.

³ Dry weight.

Table 89

Production of Tungsten Ore¹

Metric Tonn

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 7,211 | 8,085 | 7,475 | 8,019 | 7,541 | 8,877 | 6,578 | 7,709 | 7,221 | 7,026 |
| Australia..... | 1,902 | 2,214 | 2,019 | 2,430 | 2,909 | 2,659 | 3,027 | 3,215 | 2,562 | 3,050 |
| Canada ³ | 2,826 | 3,142 | 210 | 2,722 | 3,072 | 2,818 | 3,406 | 3,362 | 4,370 | 4,575 |
| Japan..... | 723 | 690 | 822 | 1,122 | 1,280 | 1,754 | 1,534 | 1,886 | 1,975 | N.A. |
| Portugal..... | 1,643 | 1,908 | 2,303 | 2,907 | 2,797 | 2,278 | 2,074 | 2,049 | 3,177 | 3,335 |
| Spain..... | 47 | 101 | 168 | 200 | 422 | 857 | 855 | 761 | 752 | N.A. |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bolivia..... | 1,823 ³ | 2,631 | 3,331 | 3,722 | 3,869 | 3,878 | 4,393 | 4,093 | 4,590 | 4,861 |
| Brazil..... | 383 | 471 | 608 | 912 | 1,825 | 2,430 | 2,849 | 2,398 | 1,999 | N.A. |
| Peru..... | 797 | 726 | 860 | 1,164 | 1,448 | 1,690 | 1,595 | 1,796 | 1,671 | N.A. |
| South Korea..... | 4,479 | 4,321 | 4,256 | 4,399 | 4,142 | 4,351 | 4,561 | 4,170 | 4,733 | 4,756 |
| Thailand..... | 555 | 503 | 911 | 1,045 | 1,375 | 1,492 | 5,269 | 7,026 | 5,468 | 5,148 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 14,000 | 14,000 | 14,000 | 14,200 | 14,400 | 14,500 | 15,200 | 15,500 | 16,000 | 16,500 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 15,400 | 14,800 | 10,300 | 9,500 | 9,700 | 11,600 | 16,300 | 16,600 | 18,500 | 16,200 |

¹ Data are for the estimated tonnage of tungsten concentrates, 60% tungsten trioxide (WO₃) basis.² Shipments.³ Exports.

Table 90

Production of Chromite¹

Thousand Metric Tonn

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland..... | | | 2.6 | 15.0 | 30.1 | 50.5 | 82.0 | 71.9 | 87.2 | N.A. |
| Greece..... | 21.5 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 23.6 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | N.A. |
| Japan..... | 14.4 | 11.3 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 7.9 | N.A. |
| Turkey..... | 242.2 | 277.7 | 249.6 | 235.0 | 259.3 | 301.7 | 352.1 | 375.9 | 326.7 | 318.0 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| India..... | 30.4 | 39.5 | 59.4 | 101.3 | 110.3 | 135.2 | 137.5 | 139.7 | 126.8 | N.A. |
| Iran..... | 61.9 | 67.5 | 74.0 | 79.0 | 56.8 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 87.3 | N.A. |
| Malagasy Republic... | 1.0 | | | | 18.6 | 43.4 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 65.3 | N.A. |
| Philippines..... | 191.6 | 195.1 | 155.8 | 161.2 | 168.1 | 196.5 | 150.4 | 124.0 | 204.5 | 191.7 |
| Rhodesia..... | 281.1 | 254.0 | 185.0 | 190.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 181.0 | 271.5 | 271.5 |
| South Africa..... | 421.4 | 472.8 | 514.0 | 569.2 | 594.0 | 642.5 | 737.0 | 661.7 | 735.8 | 688.0 |
| Communist Countries ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,160.0 | 1,196.0 | 1,240.0 | 1,290.0 | 1,335.0 | 1,380.0 | 1,426.0 | 1,472.0 | 1,518.0 | 1,564.0 |
| Albania..... | 140.0 | 136.0 | 147.0 | 164.0 | 193.0 | 210.0 | 226.0 | 234.0 | 248.0 | 290.0 |
| Cuba..... | 14.3 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 8.0 | 4.9 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 20.8 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 6.2 |

¹ Estimated chromic oxide (Cr₂O₃) content of ores mined. In many instances, data are only approximate.² The following percentages were used to reduce the estimates of ores mined in the Communist countries to show the chromic oxide content. USSR, a part at 50% and the remainder at 40%; Albania, at 45%; Cuba, at 35%; and Yugoslavia, at about 26%.

Table 91

Production of Bauxite

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD..... | 7,060 | 8,130 | 10,700 | 11,400 | 14,700 | 17,100 | 21,200 | 22,390 | 25,900 | 26,400 |
| United States..... | 1,680 | 1,825 | 1,680 | 1,692 | 1,873 | 2,115 | 2,020 | 1,841 | 1,909 | 2,007 |
| Australia..... | 1,187 | 1,827 | 4,243 | 4,955 | 7,921 | 9,387 | 12,733 | 14,437 | 17,816 | 18,280 |
| Greece..... | 1,270 | 1,371 | 1,058 | 1,336 | 1,836 | 2,278 | 2,861 | 2,436 | 2,642 | 2,510 |
| European Community.... | 2,910 | 3,070 | 3,060 | 2,920 | 3,020 | 3,280 | 3,380 | 3,350 | 3,180 | 3,240 |
| France..... | 2,602 | 2,810 | 2,812 | 2,713 | 2,797 | 3,051 | 3,184 | 3,254 | 3,134 | 3,150 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guinea..... | 1,870 | 1,608 | 1,639 | 2,117 | 2,459 | 2,642 | 1,098 | 2,050 | 3,048 | 6,098 |
| Guyana..... | 2,919 | 3,358 | 3,380 | 3,722 | 4,306 | 4,144 | 3,920 | 3,344 | 3,276 | 3,048 |
| Jamaica..... | 8,651 | 9,061 | 9,265 | 8,526 | 10,499 | 12,610 | 12,440 | 12,543 | 13,660 | 15,342 |
| Surinam..... | 4,360 | 5,503 | 5,465 | 5,058 | 5,450 | 5,341 | 6,718 | 7,777 | 6,686 | 6,604 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 5,790 | 6,040 | 6,650 | 7,160 | 7,330 | 7,670 | 8,040 | 8,530 | 9,000 | 9,450 |
| USSR ¹ | 4,300 | 4,600 | 4,800 | 5,000 | 5,200 | 5,400 | 5,700 | 5,900 | 6,100 | 6,400 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,490 | 1,440 | 1,850 | 2,160 | 2,130 | 2,270 | 2,340 | 2,630 | 2,900 | 3,050 |
| Hungary..... | 1,477 | 1,424 | 1,650 | 1,959 | 1,934 | 2,022 | 2,090 | 2,358 | 2,600 | 2,751 |
| Romania..... | 12 | 15 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 250 | 250 | 275 | 300 | 300 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ² | 920 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,440 | 1,560 | 1,760 | 1,840 | 2,080 | 2,240 | 2,560 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1,574 | 1,887 | 2,131 | 2,072 | 2,127 | 2,098 | 1,959 | 2,197 | 2,167 | 2,370 |

¹ Including nonbauxite ore such as nepheline and alunite for the production of alumina.² Data are for aluminous shales and clays used for the manufacture of aluminum and exclude shales exported and those used for refractories, abrasives, and cement.

Table 92

Production of Metallurgical Coke¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD² | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 60.05 | 61.15 | 58.59 | 57.74 | 58.75 | 60.35 | 52.10 | 54.89 | 58.36 | 55.82 |
| Australia..... | 3.10 | 3.24 | 3.69 | 3.96 | 4.45 | 4.98 | 4.41 | 4.59 | 4.92 | N.A. |
| Canada ³ | 3.96 | 4.02 | 4.02 | 4.82 | 4.54 | 5.14 | 4.63 | 4.72 | 5.37 | 5.45 |
| Japan..... | 15.78 | 17.82 | 22.17 | 26.14 | 31.01 | 37.74 | 38.40 | 38.01 | 45.80 | 47.31 |
| European Community... | 91.4 | 86.2 | 79.8 | 81.6 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 84.8 | 79.4 | 81.8 | 82.4 |
| Belgium..... | 7.33 | 6.96 | 6.86 | 7.24 | 7.25 | 7.12 | 6.78 | 7.24 | 7.79 | 8.05 |
| France ³ | 13.41 | 12.92 | 12.63 | 12.34 | 13.61 | 14.15 | 12.50 | 11.54 | 11.86 | 11.88 |
| Italy..... | 5.74 | 6.27 | 6.25 | 6.36 | 6.64 | 7.04 | 6.96 | 7.02 | 7.67 | 8.56 |
| Netherlands ³ | 4.28 | 3.83 | 3.31 | 2.93 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 1.98 | 2.65 | 2.69 |
| United Kingdom..... | 17.38 | 16.38 | 15.66 | 16.51 | 20.41 | 20.28 | 19.15 | 17.12 | 17.83 | 16.30 |
| West Germany ⁴ | 43.29 | 39.89 | 35.17 | 36.24 | 39.01 | 39.91 | 37.54 | 34.45 | 34.00 | 34.94 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 86.9 | 87.7 | 88.9 | 91.2 | 93.9 | 96.7 | 101 | 103 | 105 | 107 |
| USSR..... | 67.50 | 68.50 | 69.90 | 71.50 | 73.53 | 75.40 | 78.33 | 79.90 | 81.20 | 82.60 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.2 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.73 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 1.00 | 1.19 | 1.23 | 1.30 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 7.88 | 7.73 | 7.18 | 7.52 | 7.90 | 8.27 | 8.61 | 9.07 | 9.16 | 9.20 |
| East Germany..... | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.31 | 1.76 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.97 |
| Hungary ⁵ | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.64 |
| Poland..... | 7.99 | 7.89 | 8.19 | 8.65 | 8.89 | 9.12 | 9.30 | 9.55 | 9.84 | 10.00 |
| Romania..... | 1.14 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.07 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 10.10 | 12.00 | 9.60 | 11.20 | 12.60 | 16.20 | 20.10 | 22.40 | 24.30 | 22.60 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.31 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.34 | 1.32 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for oven and beehive coke and exclude breeze coke.² Net production, excluding coke consumed by coking plants.³ Including breeze coke.⁴ Including electrode coke but excluding low-temperature coke.⁵ A large part of this coke is produced in gas plants and is used with high-quality coke in charging blast furnaces.

Table 93

Production of Pig Iron and Blast-Furnace Ferroalloys¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 80.58 | 83.00 | 79.50 | 81.04 | 80.02 | 83.32 | 74.12 | 80.09 | 91.42 | 80.79 |
| Australia ² | 4.00 | 4.45 | 4.97 | 5.29 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 0.24 | 6.07 | 7.20 | 7.00 |
| Canada..... | 0.58 | 0.70 | 0.45 | 7.75 | 0.95 | 8.42 | 8.01 | 8.72 | 9.73 | 9.07 |
| Japan..... | 27.50 | 32.02 | 40.10 | 46.40 | 58.15 | 68.05 | 72.74 | 74.06 | 90.01 | 90.44 |
| Spain..... | 2.33 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.78 | 3.33 | 4.10 | 4.82 | 5.93 | 6.38 | 6.95 |
| European Community... | 81.0 | 77.7 | 81.4 | 89.0 | 96.3 | 98.2 | 91.3 | 96.9 | 107 | 112 |
| Belgium..... | 8.37 | 8.23 | 8.90 | 10.37 | 11.31 | 10.84 | 10.40 | 11.78 | 12.66 | 13.02 |
| France..... | 15.77 | 15.59 | 15.71 | 16.45 | 18.21 | 19.22 | 18.34 | 19.00 | 20.29 | 22.52 |
| Italy..... | 5.50 | 6.27 | 7.31 | 7.84 | 7.80 | 8.35 | 8.55 | 9.45 | 10.10 | 11.74 |
| United Kingdom..... | 17.74 | 15.96 | 15.40 | 16.70 | 16.65 | 17.07 | 15.42 | 15.48 | 17.03 | 14.32 |
| West Germany ³ | 26.99 | 25.41 | 27.37 | 30.30 | 33.76 | 33.03 | 29.99 | 32.00 | 36.83 | 40.21 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil ⁴ | 2.30 | 2.99 | 3.11 | 3.42 | 3.78 | 4.30 | 4.81 | 5.30 | 5.50 | N.A. |
| India ² | 7.12 | 7.20 | 7.02 | 7.24 | 7.49 | 7.22 | 6.98 | 7.38 | 7.51 | N.A. |
| South Africa ² | 3.60 | 3.74 | 3.78 | 4.12 | 4.36 | 4.33 | 4.46 | 4.90 | 4.88 | 5.26 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 84.1 | 89.3 | 95.6 | 100 | 104 | 110 | 114 | 119 | 124 | 129 |
| USSR..... | 66.18 | 70.26 | 74.81 | 78.79 | 81.63 | 85.93 | 89.26 | 92.33 | 95.93 | 99.00 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 17.9 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 26.4 | 27.9 | 29.0 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.70 | 0.90 | 1.03 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.25 | 1.38 | 1.56 | 1.61 | 1.53 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 5.87 | 6.27 | 6.82 | 6.92 | 7.01 | 7.55 | 7.96 | 8.36 | 8.53 | 8.90 |
| East Germany..... | 2.34 | 2.45 | 2.52 | 2.33 | 2.10 | 1.99 | 2.03 | 2.15 | 2.20 | 2.28 |
| Hungary..... | 1.58 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.75 | 1.82 | 1.97 | 2.04 | 2.09 | 2.29 |
| Poland..... | 5.38 | 5.61 | 6.33 | 6.55 | 6.73 | 6.98 | 7.19 | 7.42 | 7.73 | 7.80 |
| Romania..... | 2.02 | 2.20 | 2.46 | 3.01 | 3.49 | 4.21 | 4.38 | 4.89 | 5.71 | 6.20 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 13.80 | 16.60 | 13.20 | 15.40 | 17.60 | 22.00 | 27.10 | 30.40 | 33.70 | 31.40 |
| North Korea..... | 1.30 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.70 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.40 | 2.60 | 2.90 | 3.00 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.28 | 1.51 | 1.82 | 1.96 | 2.13 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for pig iron and blast-furnace ferroalloys and exclude ferroalloys obtained from electric furnaces and sponge iron.

² Data may include some electric-furnace ferroalloys.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Excluding ferroalloys.

Table 94

Production of Crude Steel¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 118.98 | 121.63 | 115.14 | 118.93 | 121.98 | 119.14 | 109.20 | 120.87 | 130.80 | 131.09 |
| Australia ³ | 5.21 | 5.65 | 6.21 | 6.39 | 6.70 | 6.88 | 6.80 | 6.59 | 7.22 | 7.70 |
| Canada..... | 9.13 | 9.09 | 8.80 | 10.16 | 9.35 | 11.20 | 11.04 | 11.86 | 13.39 | 13.62 |
| Japan..... | 41.16 | 47.78 | 62.15 | 66.89 | 82.17 | 93.32 | 88.50 | 96.90 | 119.32 | 117.13 |
| Spain..... | 3.52 | 3.85 | 4.51 | 4.97 | 5.98 | 7.39 | 7.78 | 9.53 | 10.49 | 11.26 |
| Sweden..... | 4.73 | 4.76 | 4.77 | 5.10 | 5.32 | 5.50 | 5.27 | 5.26 | 5.66 | 5.99 |
| European Community..... | 114 | 110 | 115 | 125 | 135 | 138 | 128 | 139 | 150 | 156 |
| Belgium..... | 9.16 | 8.91 | 9.71 | 11.57 | 12.83 | 12.61 | 12.44 | 14.53 | 15.52 | 16.24 |
| France..... | 19.60 | 19.58 | 13.66 | 20.39 | 22.51 | 23.77 | 22.86 | 24.09 | 25.26 | 27.01 |
| Italy..... | 12.68 | 13.64 | 15.89 | 16.96 | 16.43 | 17.28 | 17.45 | 19.82 | 21.00 | 23.84 |
| United Kingdom..... | 27.44 | 24.71 | 24.28 | 26.28 | 26.85 | 28.32 | 24.18 | 25.32 | 26.65 | 22.61 |
| West Germany ⁴ | 36.82 | 35.32 | 30.74 | 41.16 | 45.32 | 45.04 | 40.31 | 43.70 | 49.52 | 53.23 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil ⁵ | 2.98 | 3.78 | 3.73 | 4.45 | 4.92 | 5.39 | 6.60 | 6.52 | 7.15 | 7.52 |
| India..... | 6.47 | 6.63 | 6.43 | 6.50 | 6.51 | 6.27 | 6.18 | 6.76 | 7.30 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 120 | 127 | 135 | 142 | 147 | 156 | 163 | 170 | 178 | 185 |
| USSR..... | 91.02 | 96.91 | 102.22 | 106.54 | 110.33 | 115.89 | 120.66 | 125.59 | 131.43 | 136.18 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 28.5 | 30.5 | 33.1 | 35.4 | 37.0 | 39.8 | 42.0 | 44.7 | 46.8 | 48.9 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.59 | 0.70 | 1.24 | 1.46 | 1.52 | 1.80 | 1.95 | 2.13 | 2.25 | 2.19 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 8.60 | 9.12 | 10.00 | 10.56 | 10.80 | 11.48 | 12.06 | 12.73 | 13.16 | 13.64 |
| East Germany..... | 4.31 | 4.48 | 4.59 | 4.70 | 4.82 | 5.05 | 5.35 | 5.67 | 5.89 | 6.17 |
| Hungary..... | 2.52 | 2.65 | 2.74 | 2.90 | 3.03 | 3.11 | 3.11 | 3.27 | 3.33 | 3.47 |
| Poland..... | 9.09 | 9.85 | 10.41 | 11.01 | 11.25 | 11.80 | 12.74 | 13.48 | 14.06 | 14.57 |
| Romania..... | 3.43 | 3.67 | 4.09 | 4.75 | 5.54 | 6.52 | 6.80 | 7.40 | 8.16 | 8.84 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 12.50 | 15.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 17.80 | 21.00 | 23.00 | 25.50 | 23.80 |
| North Korea..... | 1.23 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.80 | 2.20 | 2.60 | 2.90 | 3.30 | 3.40 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.22 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.77 | 1.87 | 1.82 | 2.00 | 1.83 | 2.23 | 2.45 | 2.59 | 2.68 | 2.83 |

¹ Data are for ingots and steel for castings.² Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots.³ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.⁴ Including data for West Berlin.⁵ Excluding alloy steels.

Table 95
Production of Rolled Steel¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 90.09 | 90.00 | 84.45 | 89.92 | 85.16 ² | 82.37 ² | 78.96 ² | 83.28 ² | 101.09 ² | 99.31 ² |
| Canada..... | 3.72 | 6.75 | 6.62 | 7.56 | 6.70 | 8.24 ² | 8.36 ² | 8.96 ² | 9.93 ² | 10.38 ² |
| Japan..... | 33.38 | 38.96 | 50.38 | 55.69 | 67.06 | 75.93 | 72.08 | 82.10 | 101.74 | 100.33 |
| Spain..... | 3.16 | 3.22 | 4.04 | 4.40 | 4.95 | 5.46 | 5.56 | 6.78 | 7.70 | 8.33 |
| European Community..... | 89.6 | 87.6 | 96.6 | 99.7 | 106 | 111 | 103 | 112 | 120 | 125 |
| Belgium ³ | 7.72 | 7.63 | 8.19 | 9.37 | 10.66 | 10.26 | 10.10 | 11.07 | 12.57 | 13.15 |
| France..... | 15.72 | 15.82 | 15.81 | 16.41 | 17.99 | 18.73 | 18.36 | 19.24 | 20.21 | 21.01 |
| Italy..... | 10.02 | 11.35 | 12.81 | 14.05 | 14.36 | 14.76 | 14.86 | 16.46 | 17.85 | 20.27 |
| United Kingdom..... | 10.76 | 10.20 | 18.70 | 20.26 | 21.57 | 22.18 | 19.11 | 19.76 | 21.05 | 17.86 |
| West Germany..... | 28.48 | 27.28 | 28.44 | 32.42 | 33.03 | 35.97 | 32.13 | 34.72 | 40.63 | 41.52 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 90.6 | 97.6 | 104 | 110 | 113 | 120 | 125 | 131 | 137 | 144 |
| USSR..... | 70.91 | 76.65 | 81.71 | 85.31 | 87.54 | 92.50 | 95.92 | 99.5 | 104.23 | 108.83 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 19.7 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 27.4 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 33.1 | 35.2 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.43 | 0.48 | 0.61 | 1.03 | 1.21 | 1.42 | 1.75 | 2.02 | 2.10 | 2.24 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 6.09 | 6.52 | 7.12 | 7.51 | 7.48 | 7.94 | 8.37 | 8.71 | 9.17 | 9.57 |
| East Germany..... | 2.99 | 3.05 | 3.08 | 3.16 | 3.18 | 3.41 | 3.55 | 3.71 | 3.88 | 4.10 |
| Hungary..... | 1.70 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.98 | 2.01 | 2.04 | 2.06 | 2.22 | 2.28 | 2.39 |
| Poland..... | 6.13 | 6.58 | 6.95 | 7.33 | 7.66 | 8.14 | 8.72 | 9.22 | 9.87 | 10.56 |
| Romania..... | 2.35 | 2.59 | 2.91 | 3.40 | 3.82 | 4.50 | 4.76 | 5.23 | 5.83 | 6.30 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.10 | 1.23 | 1.18 | 1.51 | 1.62 | 1.77 | 1.87 | 1.93 | 2.04 | 2.24 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for hot-rolled steel.

² Shipments.

³ Including steel forgings and rolled wrought-iron products.

Table 96

Production of Refined Copper ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 1,956.7 | 1,997.4 | 1,384.9 | 1,668.3 | 2,009.3 | 2,034.5 | 1,780.3 | 2,048.9 | 2,097.0 | 1,938.4 |
| Australia..... | 95.2 | 115.4 | 96.9 | 120.8 | 138.6 | 145.5 | 161.8 | 173.8 | 177.6 | 191.5 |
| Canada..... | 393.8 | 392.8 | 453.5 | 475.8 | 407.5 | 492.6 | 477.5 | 495.9 | 497.6 | 559.1 |
| Japan..... | 365.7 | 404.8 | 470.0 | 548.4 | 620.2 | 705.3 | 713.3 | 810.0 | 950.8 | 996.0 |
| European Community.... | 904 | 885 | 884 | 990 | 940 | 996 | 929 | 914 | 990 | 982 |
| Belgium..... | 280.0 | 293.0 | 305.0 | 330.3 | 286.7 | 337.6 | 312.8 | 314.2 | 367.5 | 341.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | 227.6 | 179.8 | 169.3 | 197.7 | 198.2 | 204.9 | 177.6 | 162.0 | 170.8 | 160.1 |
| West Germany ² | 342.4 | 352.3 | 355.7 | 407.4 | 402.1 | 405.8 | 409.1 | 398.5 | 406.7 | 423.6 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile..... | 288.8 | 357.2 | 386.4 | 399.4 | 452.9 | 465.1 | 467.8 | 461.4 | 414.8 | 538.1 |
| Zaire..... | 152.6 | 157.6 | 161.0 | 167.0 | 182.3 | 189.6 | 207.8 | 216.2 | 230.2 | 210.0 |
| Zambia..... | 522.3 | 493.7 | 535.1 | 550.7 | 603.2 | 580.7 | 534.3 | 615.2 | 638.3 | 676.8 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 840 | 897 | 958 | 1,070 | 1,130 | 1,220 | 1,320 | 1,420 | 1,510 | 1,600 |
| USSR..... | 700.0 | 750.0 | 800.0 | 900.0 | 950.0 | 1,015.0 | 1,090.0 | 1,150.0 | 1,200.0 | 1,250.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 140 | 147 | 158 | 167 | 181 | 204 | 226 | 274 | 306 | 346 |
| Bulgaria..... | 23.9 | 25.7 | 33.5 | 36.5 | 36.3 | 38.3 | 41.0 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 49.0 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 14.1 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 18.0 |
| East Germany..... | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Hungary..... | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Poland..... | 37.4 | 39.8 | 42.2 | 43.6 | 54.7 | 72.2 | 92.7 | 131.0 | 156.4 | 194.5 |
| Romania..... | 15.0 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 200.0 | 210.0 | 160.0 | 130.0 | 270.0 | 290.0 | 290.0 | 290.0 | 290.0 | 300.0 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 56.4 | 62.9 | 66.2 | 70.1 | 82.0 | 89.3 | 92.6 | 130.0 | 137.5 | 150.0 |

¹ Data are for primary and secondary refined copper produced from domestic and imported ores and scrap.² Including data for West Berlin.

Table 97

Production of Refined Nickel¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1/74 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 13.0 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Australia..... | | | | | | 1.0 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Canada..... | 160.4 | 12.7 | 143.7 | 153.1 | 124.0 | 189.3 | 105.3 | 134.0 | 150.2 | 177.0 |
| Greece..... | | 0.1 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 13.9 | 15.0 |
| Japan..... | 26.1 | 29.8 | 42.8 | 54.7 | 65.0 | 89.9 | 102.6 | 79.5 | 87.7 | 104.6 |
| Norway..... | 31.8 | 32.2 | 28.2 | 32.2 | 35.6 | 38.5 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 43.3 |
| European Community..... | 49.0 | 50.6 | 51.6 | 52.6 | 40.0 | 48.3 | 46.8 | 45.2 | 47.7 | 41.6 |
| France ² | 8.2 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 10.9 | 9.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 49.5 | 37.5 | 38.6 | 41.7 | 29.7 | 36.7 | 38.7 | 31.9 | 36.8 | 32.6 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominican Republic..... | | | | | | | 0.2 | 17.4 | 30.1 | 24.0 |
| New Caledonia..... | 15.6 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 23.9 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 39.1 | 35.8 | 48.6 |
| Communist Countries³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 100.0 | 111.0 | 120.0 | 128.0 | 132.0 | 137.0 | 148.0 | 156.0 | 164.0 | 170.0 |
| Cuba ⁴ | 28.2 | 27.9 | 32.6 | 37.5 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 36.0 | 35.0 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for refined metal and include the nickel content of ferronickel, nickel oxide, and nickel sulfide.

² Excluding data for New Caledonia.

³ Czechoslovakia and East Germany each produce a small amount of refined nickel.

⁴ Nickel content of oxides and sulfides.

Table 98

Production of Primary Aluminum

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 2,499 | 2,093 | 2,906 | 2,955 | 3,441 | 3,007 | 3,561 | 3,739 | 4,109 | 4,448 |
| Australia..... | 88 | 92 | 93 | 97 | 112 | 108 | 218 | 212 | 207 | 208 |
| Canada..... | 753 | 807 | 874 | 888 | 979 | 902 | 1,002 | 907 | 930 | 910 |
| Greece..... | | 37 | 72 | 77 | 82 | 91 | 121 | 131 | 142 | 140 |
| Japan..... | 294 | 337 | 382 | 482 | 509 | 733 | 893 | 1,015 | 1,103 | 1,124 |
| Norway ¹ | 276 | 330 | 361 | 408 | 502 | 522 | 530 | 557 | 620 | 652 |
| Spain..... | 52 | 64 | 78 | 89 | 106 | 120 | 126 | 147 | 168 | 189 |
| European Community.... | 735 | 793 | 814 | 853 | 885 | 952 | 1,180 | 1,320 | 1,530 | 1,859 |
| France..... | 340 | 304 | 361 | 366 | 372 | 381 | 384 | 392 | 359 | 394 |
| Italy..... | 124 | 128 | 128 | 142 | 145 | 146 | 136 | 150 | 184 | 223 |
| United Kingdom ¹ | 36 | 37 | 39 | 38 | 34 | 40 | 119 | 171 | 252 | 294 |
| West Germany ² | 234 | 244 | 253 | 257 | 263 | 309 | 428 | 445 | 533 | 689 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ghana..... | | | 40 | 109 | 113 | 113 | 107 | 131 | N.A. | N.A. |
| India..... | 62 | 65 | 96 | 120 | 133 | 161 | 176 | 165 | 155 | 117 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 1,180 | 1,370 | 1,580 | 1,760 | 1,940 | 2,060 | 2,170 | 2,290 | 2,420 | 2,620 |
| USSR..... | 1,000 | 1,140 | 1,300 | 1,440 | 1,600 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 2,150 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 176 | 231 | 285 | 320 | 341 | 359 | 371 | 392 | 419 | 468 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 26 | 24 | 26 | 32 | 35 | 31 | 37 | 43 | 48 | 50 |
| East Germany..... | 45 | 45 | 52 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 60 | 60 |
| Hungary..... | 58 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 66 | 37 | 68 | 68 | 69 |
| Poland..... | 47 | 55 | 92 | 94 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Romania ³ | | 47 | 53 | 76 | 90 | 107 | 111 | 122 | 141 | 187 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 115 | 125 | 145 | 180 | 195 | 220 | 230 | 260 | 280 | 320 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 39 | 42 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 73 | 91 | 147 |

¹ Including the pure content of virgin alloys.² Including data for West Berlin.³ Including aluminum alloys.

Table 99

Smelter Production of Lead ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 379.4 | 399.8 | 344.6 | 423.9 | 570.4 | 661.8 | 589.7 | 624.7 | 623.9 | 627.6 |
| Australia..... | 196.4 | 196.2 | 193.9 | 178.0 | 178.5 | 188.3 | 154.9 | 190.6 | 171.0 | 201.6 |
| Canada..... | 169.2 | 167.7 | 172.0 | 183.3 | 169.8 | 185.6 | 168.3 | 186.9 | 183.7 | 151.9 |
| Japan..... | 102.9 | 114.2 | 142.5 | 157.3 | 177.1 | 195.4 | 204.0 | 217.0 | 219.1 | 189.8 |
| Spain..... | 53.8 | 65.9 | 52.6 | 64.1 | 78.4 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 91.4 | 99.4 | 87.3 |
| Sweden..... | 40.2 | 43.7 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 40.6 | 39.4 | 47.6 | 49.9 | N.A. |
| European Community.... | 391 | 396 | 462 | 437 | 462 | 453 | 409 | 442 | 420 | N.A. |
| Belgium ³ | 110.8 | 92.7 | 107.8 | 110.1 | 112.4 | 104.1 | 93.9 | 106.6 | 113.6 | 109.6 |
| France..... | 98.4 | 108.6 | 114.0 | 99.9 | 107.9 | 119.9 | 106.3 | 136.1 | 129.0 | 124.3 |
| Italy..... | 39.4 | 53.8 | 60.5 | 57.6 | 62.3 | 54.3 | 48.5 | 50.6 | 35.1 | 40.7 |
| United Kingdom ⁴ | 23.0 | 16.1 | 26.8 | 31.9 | 39.1 | 43.8 | 38.6 | 25.0 | 30.3 | N.A. |
| West Germany ⁵ | 104.0 | 109.6 | 136.3 | 120.0 | 125.8 | 112.8 | 98.4 | 102.0 | 86.4 | 116.4 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexico..... | 164.3 | 172.1 | 161.5 | 172.3 | 169.0 | 150.3 | 151.5 | 155.3 | 172.9 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 545 | 573 | 609 | 629 | 664 | 691 | 720 | 738 | 752 | 779 |
| USSR..... | 380.0 | 400.0 | 426.0 | 440.0 | 460.0 | 480.0 | 500.0 | 510.0 | 520.0 | 540.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 165 | 173 | 184 | 189 | 204 | 211 | 220 | 228 | 232 | 239 |
| Bulgaria..... | 93.4 | 92.8 | 96.6 | 92.7 | 95.1 | 98.6 | 102.2 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 107.0 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 15.3 | 16.4 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 17.0 |
| Poland ⁶ | 41.4 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 48.7 | 50.7 | 54.5 | 60.2 | 65.3 | 68.4 | 71.6 |
| Romania ⁶ | 15.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 42.0 | 43.0 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 101.6 | 97.8 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 107.0 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 87.5 | 98.0 | 113.9 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for smelter production of lead produced from domestic and imported ores and concentrates, excluding all metal produced from scrap (secondary metals).

² Excluding refined lead produced from imported base bullion.

³ Including secondary metal, remelted lead, and alloys.

⁴ Lead bullion from imported ores and concentrates.

⁵ Including data for West Berlin.

⁶ Probably including some secondary metal.

Table 100

Production of Refined Zinc¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD..... | 2,780 | 2,990 | 2,950 | 3,320 | 3,670 | 3,540 | 3,340 | 3,650 | 3,750 | 3,770 |
| United States ² | 978.0 | 1,005.5 | 918.4 | 908.0 | 1,008.0 | 800.3 | 708.7 | 641.3 | 570.4 | 535.4 |
| Australia..... | 202.2 | 194.2 | 195.0 | 200.8 | 249.2 | 203.0 | 205.7 | 303.7 | 202.0 | 281.5 |
| Canada..... | 325.5 | 347.1 | 359.4 | 387.3 | 423.1 | 417.0 | 372.5 | 476.2 | 532.0 | 405.4 |
| Japan..... | 317.8 | 444.2 | 516.2 | 605.0 | 712.2 | 676.2 | 717.4 | 804.8 | 842.9 | 849.9 |
| Spain..... | 53.5 | 53.7 | 70.4 | 81.4 | 86.2 | 88.2 | 85.7 | 99.7 | 106.4 | 128.8 |
| European Community.... | 842 | 876 | 824 | 956 | 1,120 | 1,090 | 989 | 1,150 | 1,230 | 1,330 |
| Belgium..... | 238.1 | 251.7 | 223.8 | 247.3 | 257.4 | 231.9 | 207.9 | 254.2 | 276.6 | 288.7 |
| France..... | 192.0 | 196.0 | 185.7 | 207.5 | 253.5 | 223.7 | 218.7 | 201.5 | 259.4 | 274.4 |
| Italy..... | 80.9 | 77.1 | 89.0 | 112.3 | 130.5 | 142.1 | 138.9 | 155.9 | 182.0 | 205.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 106.8 | 101.3 | 104.3 | 142.9 | 151.0 | 146.6 | 116.5 | 73.8 | 83.8 | 84.4 |
| West Germany..... | 182.2 | 208.7 | 182.3 | 203.3 | 279.2 | 301.2 | 262.6 | 358.7 | 395.0 | 400.1 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 770 | 834 | 894 | 968 | 993 | 1,030 | 1,110 | 1,130 | 1,160 | 1,170 |
| USSR ³ | 475.0 | 520.0 | 580.0 | 640.0 | 660.0 | 690.0 | 760.0 | 730.0 | 780.0 | 790.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 295 | 314 | 314 | 328 | 333 | 340 | 354 | 368 | 378 | 381 |
| Bulgaria..... | 65.8 | 76.8 | 73.9 | 75.1 | 75.8 | 76.1 | 78.4 | 80.0 | 82.0 | 83.0 |
| East Germany..... | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Poland..... | 190.4 | 193.0 | 196.1 | 202.5 | 207.5 | 209.0 | 220.1 | 228.0 | 235.0 | 233.0 |
| Romania..... | 25.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 50.0 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 46.1 | 51.1 | 53.2 | 79.0 | 81.1 | 65.0 | 53.1 | 48.7 | 55.3 | 86.4 |

¹ Data are for electrolytic and distilled (including redistilled) zinc produced from domestic and imported ores and scrap and other secondary materials.

² Including production from secondary smelters.

³ Primary metal only.

Table 101

Production of Molybdenum¹

| | Metric Tons | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD..... | 39,900 | 50,900 | 51,100 | 53,100 | 59,300 | 66,400 | 60,600 | 62,400 | 65,300 | 67,200 |
| United States..... | 35,095 | 41,065 | 40,807 | 42,337 | 45,272 | 50,509 | 49,710 | 50,865 | 52,553 | 52,163 |
| Canada ² | 4,335 | 9,342 | 9,696 | 10,189 | 13,449 | 15,319 | 10,280 | 11,110 | 12,451 | 14,742 |
| Japan..... | 277 | 246 | 253 | 286 | 268 | 264 | 278 | 224 | 157 | 159 |
| Norway..... | 230 | 227 | 252 | 221 | 356 | 340 | 329 | 188 | 131 | 132 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile..... | 3,693 | 4,641 | 4,877 | 3,805 | 4,842 | 5,701 | 6,321 | 5,917 | 5,885 | 4,530 |
| Peru..... | 680 | 673 | 924 | 810 | 224 | 607 | 808 | 777 | 722 | 907 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 7,300 | 7,600 | 8,000 | 8,500 | 9,000 | 9,500 | 9,500 | 9,800 | 10,000 | 10,500 |

¹ Molybdenum content of ores and concentrates.² Shipments.

Table 102

Production of Cobalt¹

| | Metric Tons | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia..... | 91 | 85 | 149 | 239 | 244 | 469 | 796 | 753 | 762 | 907 |
| Canada ² | 1,655 | 1,593 | 1,035 | 1,828 | 1,477 | 2,069 | 1,900 | 1,520 | 1,790 | 1,814 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morocco..... | 1,832 | 1,994 | 1,928 | 1,508 | 1,410 | 604 | 978 | 1,602 | 1,422 | 1,451 |
| Zaire..... | 8,388 | 11,297 | 9,718 | 10,398 | 10,596 | 13,958 | 14,518 | 13,112 | 15,082 | 15,422 |
| Zambia..... | 1,544 ³ | 1,515 ³ | 1,455 ³ | 1,344 | 1,812 | 2,400 | 2,114 | 2,087 | 1,996 | 2,087 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 2,300 | 2,500 | 2,800 | 3,100 | 3,400 | 3,700 | 4,000 | 4,300 | 4,500 | 4,800 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 800 | 920 | 1,045 | 1,275 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,550 |

¹ Cobalt content of ores mined, unless otherwise indicated.² Including metal, salts, and oxides recovered from smelter products and residues exported.³ Cobalt content of alloys.

Table 103

Production of Titanium Sponge Metal¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| United States ² | 8.3 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 18.0 |
| Japan..... | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 8.9 |
| USSR..... | 12.0 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 26.0 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 32.0 |

¹ Raw titanium in the form of sponge metal produced from rutile or ilmenite concentrates.² Based on reports from various trade publications.

Table 104

Smelter Production of Primary Tin Metal¹

Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD..... | 51,300 | 48,900 | 54,500 | 52,000 | 48,200 | 48,800 | 45,800 | 43,200 | 42,800 | 37,300 |
| United States..... | 3,147 | 3,886 | 3,098 | 3,523 | 350 | 4,540 | 4,450 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 6,000 |
| Australia..... | 3,230 | 3,724 | 3,652 | 3,751 | 4,227 | 5,211 | 6,333 | 7,027 | 6,604 | 6,714 |
| Spain..... | 1,816 | 1,907 | 1,852 | 2,361 | 3,921 | 3,908 | 4,135 | 4,100 | 4,257 | 5,709 |
| European Community.... | 40,900 | 37,000 | 43,600 | 39,800 | 37,800 | 33,400 | 29,100 | 26,100 | 25,100 | 16,900 |
| Belgium..... | 4,300 | 5,058 | 4,200 | 4,876 | 4,515 | 4,257 | 3,940 | 3,923 | 3,669 | 3,418 |
| Netherlands..... | 18,405 | 12,752 | 13,959 | 8,111 | 5,383 | 5,937 | 837 | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 16,759 | 17,780 | 23,691 | 25,333 | 26,399 | 22,035 | 23,153 | 21,333 | 20,404 | 12,109 |
| Other Countries..... | 3,470 | 1,100 | 1,076 | 60 | 86 | 300 | 6,820 | 6,528 | 7,038 | 7,042 |
| Bolivia ² | 1,435 | 1,845 | 1,912 | 1,744 | 2,269 | 3,100 | 3,424 | 3,583 | 4,385 | 5,400 |
| Brazil..... | 1,208 | 835 | 1,505 | 4,630 | 7,762 | 5,190 | 9,218 | 12,010 | 14,632 | 15,065 |
| Indonesia ³ | 73,632 | 72,189 | 77,553 | 80,600 | 88,487 | 91,495 | 87,095 | 91,001 | 82,468 | 84,304 |
| Malaysia..... | 9,482 | 10,092 | 9,278 | 10,001 | 8,081 | 8,069 | 7,348 | 6,744 | 5,983 | 5,574 |
| Nigeria..... | 5,613 | 17,263 | 29,977 | 24,826 | 22,492 | 22,049 | 21,742 | 22,281 | 22,927 | 19,827 |
| Thailand..... | 14,000 | 15,000 | 17,000 | 18,000 | 20,000 | 21,000 | 22,000 | 22,500 | 23,000 | 24,000 |
| Communist Countries..... | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,260 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| USSR..... | 12,000 | 11,000 | 6,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 10,000 | 13,000 | 13,000 | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| East Germany..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Excluding tin derived from scrap or detinning.² Exports.³ Including data for Singapore.

Table 105

| Production of Primary Magnesium | | | | | | | | | | Thousand Metric Tonn |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 73.8 | 72.4 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 90.6 | 101.6 | 112.0 | 109.6 | 110.1 | N.A. |
| Canada..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Japan..... | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| Norway..... | 20.4 | 28.3 | 30.4 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 37.2 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Italy..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 50.0 | 60.0 | 65.0 | 70.0 | 76.0 | 80.0 | 85.0 | 90.0 | 95.0 | 100.0 |

Table 106

| Production of Gold | | | | | | | | | | Million Troy Ounces |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| Non-Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 1.71 | 1.80 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.72 | 1.81 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 1.18 | 1.12 |
| Australia..... | 0.88 | 0.91 | 0.81 | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.75 | 0.94 | 1.10 |
| Canada..... | 3.59 | 3.27 | 2.90 | 2.69 | 2.55 | 2.41 | 2.24 | 2.08 | 1.93 | 1.68 |
| Colombia..... | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.20 |
| Ghana..... | 0.76 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.73 | N.A. |
| India..... | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.08 |
| Japan..... | 0.52 | 0.55 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.85 | 1.05 | N.A. |
| Mexico..... | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| Nicaragua..... | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.08 |
| Philippines..... | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.53 |
| Rhodesia..... | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.60 |
| South Africa..... | 30.56 | 30.88 | 30.33 | 31.09 | 31.18 | 32.23 | 31.39 | 29.25 | 27.49 | 24.37 |
| Zaire..... | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.14 | 0.13 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 5.00 | 5.30 | 5.50 | 5.90 | 6.10 | 6.50 | 7.00 | 8.10 | 8.40 | 8.60 |

Table 107

Production of Caustic Soda¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD..... | 11,600 | 12,703 | 13,700 | 15,100 | 17,200 | 18,300 | 18,300 | 18,700 | 21,100 | 21,600 |
| United States..... | 6,207 | 6,000 | 7,180 | 8,015 | 8,900 | 9,200 | 8,770 | 8,600 | 9,725 | 9,857 |
| Canada..... | 583 | 651 | 731 | 766 | 856 | 860 | 860 | 920 | 1,030 | 1,028 |
| Japan..... | 1,311 | 1,411 | 1,608 | 1,971 | 2,272 | 2,685 | 2,800 | 2,988 | 3,231 | 3,161 |
| European Community..... | 2,630 | 2,900 | 3,220 | 3,370 | 4,000 | 4,390 | 4,630 | 4,960 | 5,870 | 6,180 |
| France..... | 671 | 762 | 870 | 860 | 1,042 | 1,004 | 1,178 | 1,210 | 1,302 | 1,424 |
| Italy..... | 691 | 713 | 801 | 832 | 837 | 1,000 | 1,011 | 1,077 | 1,176 | 1,139 |
| West Germany..... | 1,178 | 1,303 | 1,424 | 1,503 | 1,542 | 1,682 | 1,773 | 1,935 | 2,513 | 2,832 |
| Communist Countries..... | 2,250 | 2,420 | 2,590 | 2,770 | 2,970 | 3,140 | 3,260 | 3,390 | 3,540 | 3,760 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 2,250 | 2,420 | 2,590 | 2,770 | 2,970 | 3,140 | 3,260 | 3,390 | 3,540 | 3,760 |
| USSR..... | 1,190 | 1,282 | 1,402 | 1,525 | 1,668 | 1,783 | 1,866 | 1,899 | 2,020 | 2,175 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,050 | 1,130 | 1,190 | 1,250 | 1,300 | 1,360 | 1,400 | 1,490 | 1,520 | 1,590 |
| Bulgaria..... | 32 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 65 | 73 | 69 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 158 | 170 | 178 | 170 | 170 | 189 | 202 | 212 | 217 | 232 |
| East Germany..... | 364 | 381 | 389 | 405 | 394 | 413 | 411 | 420 | 427 | 436 |
| Hungary ² | 40 | 51 | 54 | 51 | 55 | 67 | 72 | 80 | 83 | 87 |
| Poland..... | 215 | 237 | 265 | 295 | 311 | 313 | 319 | 335 | 338 | 360 |
| Romania..... | 233 | 252 | 260 | 275 | 312 | 330 | 344 | 380 | 383 | 403 |
| Other..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Cuba..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 88 | 91 | 87 | 87 | 84 | 93 | 92 | 95 | 93 | 96 |

¹ Pure caustic soda (400% NaOH), including tonnage not commercialized but used on the spot for processing² Including regenerated caustic soda.

Table 108

Production of Synthetic Ammonia¹

Thousand Metric Tons of N

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OECD: | 15,200 | 17,200 | 19,600 | 20,400 | 21,500 | 22,400 | 23,100 | 25,000 | 25,600 | 26,500 |
| United States ² | 6,618 | 7,913 | 9,103 | 9,013 | 9,639 | 10,315 | 10,168 | 11,336 | 11,262 | 11,711 |
| Canada | 551 | 600 | 707 | 835 | 902 | 1,007 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Japan ² | 1,779 | 1,999 | 2,331 | 2,193 | 2,056 | 2,082 | 2,050 | 3,088 | 3,282 | 3,275 |
| European Community | 5,030 | 5,280 | 5,910 | 6,430 | 6,190 | 6,580 | 6,920 | 7,440 | 7,899 | 8,160 |
| France | 1,281 | 1,282 | 1,153 | 1,171 | 1,528 | 1,619 | 1,759 | 1,770 | 3,923 | 2,111 |
| Italy | 1,035 | 1,096 | 1,212 | 1,317 | 1,270 | 1,277 | 1,275 | 1,257 | 1,512 | 1,400 |
| Netherlands | 601 | 770 | 955 | 1,119 | 1,100 | 1,310 | 1,550 | 1,310 | N.A. | N.A. |
| West Germany | 1,659 | 1,731 | 1,913 | 2,035 | 1,910 | 1,821 | 1,788 | 1,923 | 2,061 | 2,170 |
| Communist Countries: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 5,060 | 5,860 | 6,930 | 7,920 | 8,820 | 10,400 | 11,400 | 12,000 | 13,200 | N.A. |
| USSR | 3,137 | 3,609 | 4,321 | 4,851 | 5,231 | 6,282 | 7,021 | 7,579 | 8,307 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe | 1,860 | 2,190 | 2,610 | 3,070 | 3,590 | 4,090 | 4,350 | 4,430 | 4,780 | 5,410 |
| Bulgaria | 338 | 390 | 470 | 666 | 712 | 788 | 756 | 699 | 707 | 808 |
| Czechoslovakia | 251 | 282 | 312 | 316 | 381 | 432 | 507 | 521 | 515 | 568 |
| East Germany | 118 | 118 | 152 | 160 | 188 | 181 | 157 | 156 | 131 | 680 |
| Hungary | 173 | 211 | 237 | 285 | 311 | 111 | 111 | 113 | 501 | 490 |
| Poland | 410 | 518 | 665 | 791 | 1,062 | 1,187 | 1,227 | 1,267 | 1,565 | 1,671 |
| Romania | 218 | 335 | 472 | 522 | 620 | 792 | 997 | 1,015 | 1,031 | 1,171 |
| Far East: | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Korea | 120 | 120 | 110 | 195 | 219 | 280 | 310 | 309 | 360 | 432 |
| Other: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 111 | 123 | 123 | 171 | 201 | 285 | 372 | 393 | 387 | 389 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, nitrogen content of synthetic ammonia.² Synthetic anhydrous (commercial grade). To convert to actual production of synthetic ammonia, multiply by 1.2158.

Table 189
Production of Sulfuric Acid¹

| | Thousand Metric Tons | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | 51,400 | 56,300 | 58,100 | 59,800 | 61,400 | 61,700 | 61,900 | 65,100 | 68,500 | 69,400 |
| United States ² | 22,544 | 25,834 | 26,141 | 25,900 | 26,795 | 26,785 | 26,601 | 28,295 | 28,770 | 29,424 |
| Japan | 5,655 | 6,031 | 6,284 | 6,594 | 6,750 | 6,925 | 6,959 | 6,714 | 7,110 | 7,127 |
| European Community | 15,800 | 16,100 | 16,500 | 17,700 | 18,300 | 18,400 | 18,500 | 19,600 | 20,700 | 21,400 |
| France | 2,916 | 3,073 | 3,227 | 3,319 | 3,527 | 3,682 | 3,923 | 4,110 | 4,380 | 4,688 |
| Italy | 2,079 | 3,309 | 3,524 | 3,480 | 3,405 | 3,327 | 3,097 | 3,036 | 3,036 | 3,150 |
| United Kingdom | 3,358 | 3,168 | 3,234 | 3,335 | 3,287 | 3,351 | 3,450 | 3,450 | 3,880 | 3,800 |
| West Germany ³ | 4,751 | 3,834 | 3,778 | 4,210 | 4,481 | 4,435 | 4,388 | 4,735 | 5,009 | 5,148 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 12,800 | 13,800 | 14,400 | 15,200 | 16,100 | 18,100 | 19,300 | 20,700 | 22,600 | 25,100 |
| USSR | 8,518 | 9,367 | 9,734 | 10,459 | 10,665 | 12,059 | 12,775 | 13,685 | 14,855 | 16,700 |
| Eastern Europe | 4,230 | 4,480 | 4,700 | 5,080 | 5,470 | 6,090 | 6,540 | 7,060 | 7,720 | 8,440 |
| Bulgaria | 318 | 353 | 360 | 472 | 498 | 502 | 514 | 514 | 501 | 764 |
| Czechoslovakia | 933 | 982 | 1,012 | 977 | 1,034 | 1,110 | 1,103 | 1,176 | 1,209 | 1,211 |
| East Germany | 985 | 973 | 998 | 1,078 | 1,104 | 1,099 | 1,076 | 1,045 | 1,058 | 1,095 |
| Hungary ⁴ | 393 | 417 | 450 | 468 | 477 | 484 | 491 | 594 | 670 | 680 |
| Poland | 1,001 | 1,139 | 1,213 | 1,314 | 1,516 | 1,901 | 2,252 | 2,568 | 2,911 | 3,319 |
| Romania | 541 | 610 | 679 | 773 | 838 | 994 | 1,047 | 1,162 | 1,311 | 1,438 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba | 202 | 230 | 270 | 322 | 326 | 323 | 364 | 396 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia | 435 | 542 | 592 | 589 | 696 | 747 | 807 | 849 | 947 | 920 |

¹ Pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid: 100% H_2SO_4 .

² Including appreciable amounts produced in government-owned privately operated plants.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Including oleum.

Table 110

Production of Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 | |
|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| OECD ² | 33,900 | 36,700 | 39,400 | 40,900 | 42,000 | 43,300 | 45,200 | 47,200 | 50,450 | |
| United States..... | 11,933 | 13,054 | 14,055 | 14,251 | 14,708 | 15,789 | 15,800 | 16,669 | 17,511 | |
| Canada..... | 2,545 | 2,902 | 3,055 | 3,829 | 4,088 | 4,465 | 5,416 | 5,340 | 6,020 | |
| Japan..... | 2,203 | 2,428 | 2,745 | 2,800 | 2,800 | 2,770 | 2,811 | 3,180 | 3,107 | |
| Spain..... | 1,043 | 1,231 | 1,315 | 1,439 | 1,472 | 1,604 | 1,650 | 1,872 | 1,908 | |
| European Community..... | 13,300 | 13,900 | 14,500 | 15,300 | 14,900 | 15,300 | 15,700 | 16,100 | 17,000 | |
| France..... | 4,401 | 4,393 | 4,353 | 4,465 | 4,413 | 4,644 | 4,821 | 4,748 | 5,134 | |
| Italy..... | 1,590 | 1,641 | 1,811 | 1,827 | 1,667 | 1,621 | 1,606 | 1,677 | 1,765 | |
| West Germany..... | 4,010 | 4,037 | 4,017 | 4,706 | 4,786 | 4,743 | 4,784 | 4,954 | 4,974 | |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 12,000 | 13,500 | 15,100 | 16,600 | 17,800 | 20,800 | 22,800 | 24,300 | 26,200 | 28,900 |
| USSR ² | 7,389 | 8,414 | 9,399 | 10,212 | 10,730 | 13,099 | 14,670 | 15,931 | 17,429 | 19,300 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 4,610 | 5,086 | 5,660 | 6,390 | 7,110 | 7,710 | 8,100 | 8,370 | 8,810 | 9,600 |
| Bulgaria..... | 351 | 394 | 443 | 610 | 681 | 749 | 798 | 853 | 854 | 781 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 478 | 512 | 519 | 525 | 588 | 680 | 724 | 760 | 770 | 834 |
| East Germany..... | 2,500 | 2,604 | 2,847 | 2,900 | 3,180 | 3,244 | 3,247 | 3,205 | 3,370 | 3,608 |
| Hungary..... | 265 | 298 | 338 | 401 | 470 | 517 | 551 | 555 | 594 | 595 |
| Poland..... | 738 | 826 | 974 | 1,233 | 1,472 | 1,629 | 1,787 | 1,910 | 2,179 | 2,282 |
| Romania..... | 293 | 419 | 537 | 603 | 720 | 895 | 1,082 | 1,200 | 1,242 | 1,410 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 1,450 | 1,876 | 1,903 | 1,893 | 2,243 | 2,781 | 3,330 | 3,951 | 4,986 | 4,953 |
| North Korea..... | 158 | 158 | 179 | 239 | 278 | 320 | 350 | 400 | 420 | 555 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 226 | 279 | 305 | 291 | 327 | 364 | 401 | 406 | 435 | 413 |

¹ Nitrogen fertilizer (in terms of nitrogen), phosphorus fertilizer (in terms of phosphoric anhydride), and potassium fertilizer (in terms of potassium oxide).

² Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July.

³ Including some products used for technical purposes.

Table 111

Production of Nitrogen Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of N

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 | |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| OECD ¹ | 13,400 | 14,900 | 16,900 | 18,100 | 18,400 | 19,300 | 19,600 | 20,900 | 22,400 | |
| United States | 5,081 | 5,510 | 6,007 | 7,139 | 7,502 | 8,101 | 8,091 | 8,133 | 9,152 | |
| Canada | 377 | 478 | 470 | 554 | 672 | 720 | 805 | 800 | 820 | |
| Japan | 1,015 | 1,780 | 2,035 | 2,098 | 2,131 | 2,105 | 2,125 | 2,151 | 2,431 | |
| Spain | 323 | 372 | 425 | 404 | 551 | 592 | 597 | 688 | 730 | |
| European Community | 4,980 | 5,570 | 6,110 | 6,470 | 6,070 | 6,240 | 6,360 | 6,740 | 7,380 | |
| Belgium | 310 | 305 | 403 | 405 | 492 | 504 | 610 | 610 | 600 | |
| France | 1,066 | 1,224 | 1,240 | 1,308 | 1,313 | 1,351 | 1,417 | 1,472 | 1,694 | |
| Italy | 905 | 950 | 1,090 | 1,088 | 960 | 956 | 1,031 | 1,046 | 1,050 | |
| Netherlands | 502 | 684 | 840 | 954 | 803 | 930 | 1,038 | 1,188 | 1,500 | |
| United Kingdom | 660 | 732 | 855 | 841 | 710 | 748 | 773 | 751 | 900 | |
| West Germany | 1,419 | 1,501 | 1,559 | 1,508 | 1,574 | 1,505 | 1,321 | 1,471 | 1,473 | |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| India | 232 | 300 | 402 | 503 | 730 | 846 | 910 | 1,054 | 1,050 | |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 1,250 | 4,970 | 5,840 | 6,720 | 7,520 | 8,740 | 9,610 | 10,200 | 11,100 | N.A. |
| USSR ² | 2,712 | 3,188 | 3,753 | 4,177 | 4,509 | 5,423 | 6,055 | 6,551 | 7,211 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe | 1,540 | 1,780 | 2,090 | 2,540 | 3,016 | 3,320 | 3,550 | 3,690 | 3,900 | 4,220 |
| Bulgaria | 260 | 297 | 354 | 504 | 511 | 602 | 502 | 523 | 519 | 593 |
| Czechoslovakia | 220 | 251 | 245 | 261 | 299 | 296 | 317 | 344 | 351 | 385 |
| East Germany | 348 | 344 | 336 | 351 | 439 | 395 | 388 | 428 | 411 | 424 |
| Hungary | 148 | 167 | 185 | 245 | 300 | 350 | 377 | 374 | 404 | 391 |
| Poland | 394 | 462 | 504 | 759 | 938 | 1,030 | 1,081 | 1,147 | 1,365 | 1,458 |
| Romania | 166 | 264 | 372 | 421 | 494 | 617 | 827 | 874 | 854 | 970 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | 830 | 966 | 808 | 1,040 | 1,180 | 1,562 | 1,900 | 2,360 | 2,880 | 3,162 |
| North Korea | 115 | 115 | 131 | 188 | 228 | 270 | 295 | 330 | 330 | 395 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 90 | 100 | 101 | 132 | 183 | 238 | 263 | 274 | 276 | 278 |

¹ Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July. Including some technical nitrogen and anhydrous ammonia exported for further processing.

² Including some nitrogen for technical purposes.

Table 112

Production of Phosphorus Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of P₂O₅

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| OECD ¹ | 11,300 | 12,200 | 12,700 | 12,800 | 13,000 | 13,400 | 14,500 | 15,200 | 15,500 | |
| United States | 4,200 | 4,697 | 4,992 | 4,624 | 5,004 | 5,309 | 5,694 | 5,795 | 6,013 | |
| Australia | 940 | 967 | 960 | 868 | 804 | 695 | 702 | 900 | 900 | |
| Canada | 119 | 184 | 189 | 175 | 150 | 560 | 724 | 720 | 740 | |
| Japan | 588 | 639 | 710 | 708 | 730 | 665 | 685 | 729 | 730 | |
| Spain | 317 | 356 | 328 | 356 | 382 | 487 | 518 | 631 | 683 | |
| European Community | 3,940 | 4,430 | 4,280 | 4,620 | 4,570 | 4,800 | 4,910 | 5,060 | 5,080 | |
| Belgium | 115 | 125 | 501 | 730 | 706 | 745 | 739 | 788 | 750 | |
| France ^{2,3} | 1,218 | 1,333 | 1,310 | 1,374 | 1,324 | 1,451 | 1,577 | 1,612 | 1,619 | |
| Italy | 512 | 516 | 553 | 554 | 540 | 510 | 504 | 500 | 500 | |
| West Germany | 857 | 948 | 926 | 995 | 919 | 916 | 976 | 986 | 962 | |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 3,470 | 3,880 | 4,140 | 4,470 | 4,780 | 5,500 | 5,820 | 6,070 | 6,500 | N.A. |
| USSR ² | 2,300 | 2,616 | 2,777 | 2,918 | 3,036 | 3,585 | 3,802 | 3,940 | 4,261 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe | 1,170 | 1,260 | 1,370 | 1,560 | 1,750 | 1,910 | 2,020 | 2,130 | 2,240 | 2,400 |
| Bulgaria | 94 | 97 | 89 | 135 | 140 | 148 | 146 | 130 | 135 | 188 |
| Czechoslovakia ² | 258 | 261 | 274 | 264 | 289 | 322 | 331 | 334 | 336 | 366 |
| East Germany ² | 232 | 254 | 335 | 346 | 395 | 430 | 444 | 409 | 403 | 410 |
| Hungary | 147 | 131 | 153 | 156 | 179 | 167 | 174 | 184 | 190 | 204 |
| Poland | 344 | 364 | 380 | 474 | 534 | 599 | 706 | 763 | 814 | 824 |
| Romania | 127 | 155 | 165 | 182 | 224 | 244 | 245 | 315 | 361 | 410 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ² | 626 | 874 | 727 | 701 | 963 | 1,103 | 1,299 | 1,439 | 1,858 | 1,644 |
| North Korea | 43 | 43 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 55 | 70 | 90 | 160 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 136 | 179 | 204 | 162 | 144 | 126 | 138 | 132 | 159 | 135 |

¹ Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July² Including production of ground phosphate rock for direct application and phosphate animal feeds³ Beginning 1 May of the stated year

Table 113

Production of Potassium Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of K₂O

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| OECD ¹ | 9,130 | 9,520 | 9,820 | 10,000 | 10,500 | 10,300 | 11,100 | 11,100 | 12,500 | |
| United States | 2,592 | 2,811 | 2,450 | 2,488 | 2,205 | 2,250 | 2,207 | 2,441 | 2,340 | |
| Canada | 1,740 | 2,000 | 2,090 | 2,800 | 3,500 | 3,170 | 3,020 | 3,820 | 5,000 | |
| Spain ² | 404 | 503 | 503 | 588 | 530 | 525 | 505 | 533 | 400 | |
| European Community | 4,390 | 4,200 | 4,100 | 4,170 | 4,240 | 4,290 | 4,470 | 4,390 | 4,560 | |
| France ² | 1,877 | 1,837 | 1,804 | 1,723 | 1,775 | 1,812 | 1,827 | 1,664 | 1,800 | |
| West Germany ³ | 2,335 | 2,186 | 2,132 | 2,204 | 2,203 | 2,203 | 2,487 | 2,498 | 2,530 | |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 4,300 | 4,610 | 5,060 | 5,400 | 5,530 | 6,570 | 7,340 | 7,990 | 8,580 | N.A. |
| USSR | 2,308 | 2,601 | 2,857 | 3,111 | 3,183 | 4,087 | 4,807 | 5,433 | 5,918 | N.A. |
| Eastern Europe | 1,930 | 2,010 | 2,210 | 2,290 | 2,350 | 2,480 | 2,530 | 2,550 | 2,670 | 2,980 |
| Czechoslovakia | 0 | | | | | 62 | 70 | 82 | 83 | 83 |
| East Germany | 1,920 | 2,006 | 2,206 | 2,203 | 2,340 | 2,110 | 2,145 | 2,458 | 2,556 | 2,804 |
| Romania | | | | | 5 | 1 | 10 | 13 | 27 | 30 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | | 30 | 68 | 92 | 100 | 110 | 140 | 152 | 168 | 180 |

¹ Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July. Including unidentified double counting of some products used for technical purposes (estimated at 4% to 5% of the total).

² Beginning 1 May of the stated year.

³ Excluding technical potash.

⁴ Including some potassium for technical purposes.

Table 114

Production of Plastics

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 5,300 | 6,162 | 6,250 | 7,421 | 8,471 | 8,712 | 9,564 | 9,324 | 11,475 | 11,726 |
| Japan | 1,609 | 2,004 | 2,688 | 3,400 | 4,303 | 5,154 | 5,208 | 5,568 | 6,420 | 6,738 |
| European Community | 5,070 | 5,640 | 6,430 | 7,990 | 9,430 | 11,200 | 11,600 | 13,200 | 15,600 | 15,600 |
| West Germany | 1,990 | 2,162 | 2,400 | 3,108 | 3,776 | 4,644 | 4,608 | 5,292 | 6,498 | 6,288 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 1,400 | 1,670 | 1,920 | 2,230 | 2,480 | 2,860 | 3,250 | 3,600 | 4,060 | 4,340 |
| USSR | 803 | 971 | 1,113 | 1,201 | 1,453 | 1,673 | 1,861 | 2,042 | 2,320 | 2,491 |
| Eastern Europe | 599 | 702 | 812 | 936 | 1,030 | 1,190 | 1,390 | 1,560 | 1,740 | 1,850 |
| Bulgaria | 33 | 40 | 44 | 59 | 74 | 89 | 106 | 123 | 144 | 150 |
| Czechoslovakia | 126 | 152 | 185 | 207 | 213 | 215 | 270 | 301 | 355 | 389 |
| East Germany | 240 | 250 | 278 | 300 | 328 | 370 | 420 | 458 | 489 | 518 |
| Hungary | 27 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 40 | 56 | 83 | 100 | 111 | 116 |
| Poland | 118 | 132 | 161 | 190 | 238 | 224 | 257 | 290 | 334 | 396 |
| Romania | 76 | 95 | 108 | 130 | 137 | 206 | 251 | 274 | 303 | 283 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 57 | 82 | 62 | 71 | 85 | 97 | 100 | 118 | 126 | 167 |

¹ Dry basis, excluding water, solvents, and other liquid diluents.

Table 115

Production of Synthetic Rubber

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD..... | 2,960 | 3,260 | 3,310 | 3,810 | 4,300 | 4,540 | 4,660 | 4,990 | 5,660 | 5,410 |
| United States..... | 1,842 | 2,002 | 1,943 | 2,105 | 2,286 | 2,232 | 2,277 | 2,455 | 2,627 | 2,517 |
| Canada..... | 206 | 203 | 200 | 197 | 199 | 205 | 197 | 195 | 230 | 208 |
| Japan..... | 161 | 233 | 281 | 381 | 526 | 608 | 780 | 819 | 967 | 858 |
| European Community.... | 727 | 805 | 846 | 1,010 | 1,220 | 1,330 | 1,320 | 1,420 | 1,720 | 1,700 |
| France..... | 148 | 164 | 189 | 223 | 275 | 316 | 323 | 368 | 458 | 403 |
| Italy..... | 120 | 122 | 118 | 125 | 135 | 155 | 160 | 200 | 230 | 280 |
| Netherlands..... | 100 | 110 | 125 | 163 | 214 | 209 | 191 | 186 | 263 | 241 |
| United Kingdom..... | 175 | 194 | 204 | 237 | 273 | 306 | 277 | 307 | 353 | 327 |
| West Germany..... | 164 | 196 | 190 | 238 | 292 | 302 | 306 | 300 | 350 | 317 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 39 | 54 | 52 | 59 | 62 | 75 | 78 | 95 | 125 | 150 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... | 789 | 868 | 964 | 999 | 1,090 | 1,210 | 1,330 | 1,410 | 1,530 | 1,690 |
| USSR ¹ | 604 | 664 | 730 | 767 | 836 | 914 | 1,000 | 1,060 | 1,155 | 1,200 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 185 | 204 | 234 | 232 | 257 | 295 | 330 | 348 | 379 | 490 |
| Bulgaria..... | | | | | | 4 | 12 | 12 | 18 | 13 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 20 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 40 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 50 | 50 |
| East Germany ² | 95 | 101 | 110 | 102 | 114 | 118 | 129 | 133 | 134 | 139 |
| Poland..... | 39 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 48 | 62 | 66 | 78 | 94 | 100 |
| Romania..... | 31 | 35 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 61 | 71 | 73 | 83 | 92 |

¹ Estimated.² Including Pervinam and Plastikator.

Table 116

Production of Natural Rubber

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| India..... | 49.4 | 53.2 | 62.3 | 68.8 | 80.0 | 89.9 | 98.9 | 109.1 | 123.2 | 128.4 |
| Indonesia ¹ | 716.5 | 736.7 | 700.8 | 793.9 | 880.4 | 815.2 | 819.3 | 773.7 | 885.8 | 935.0 |
| Malaysia ² | 916.9 | 972.8 | 990.4 | 1,100.3 | 1,268.0 | 1,269.2 | 1,318.5 | 1,304.1 | 1,566.6 | 1,549.3 |
| Sri Lanka..... | 118.3 | 131.0 | 143.2 | 148.7 | 150.8 | 159.2 | 141.4 | 140.4 | 154.7 | 136.4 |
| Thailand ¹ | 216.4 | 207.5 | 216.1 | 259.2 | 283.4 | 287.2 | 316.3 | 336.9 | 382.0 | 379.7 |

¹ Exports plus estimated consumption.² Including data for Malaya and Singapore, Sarawak, and Sabah.

Table 117

Production of Woven Cotton Fabrics¹

| | Unit of Measure ² | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | Million lm..... | 8,447 | 8,083 | 7,569 | 6,837 | 6,369 | 5,711 | 5,016 | 5,181 | 4,957 | 4,560 |
| Japan..... | Million sm..... | 3,013 | 2,913 | 2,825 | 2,744 | 2,779 | 2,016 | 2,482 | 2,204 | 2,380 | 2,163 |
| Spain..... | Thousand mt.... | 101 | 112 | 116 | 96 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 126 | 112 | 111 |
| Turkey ³ | Million lm..... | 781 | 640 | 694 | 774 | 744 | 815 | 822 | 844 | 809 | 810 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | Thousand mt.... | 210 | 224 | 210 | 199 | 206 | 197 | 197 | 205 | 211 | N.A. |
| Italy..... | Thousand mt.... | 103 | 133 | 133 | 120 | 128 | 129 | 123 | 124 | 128 | 140 |
| United Kingdom ³ | Million lm..... | 928 | 837 | 681 | 668 | 661 | 627 | 559 | 513 | 452 | 409 |
| West Germany..... | Thousand mt.... | 206 | 190 | 178 | 186 | 190 | 182 | 179 | 189 | 187 | 182 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong Kong ³ | Million sm..... | 543 | 563 | 613 | 661 | 640 | 645 | 647 | 533 | 598 | 570 |
| India..... | Million lm..... | 7,643 | 7,336 | 7,277 | 7,683 | 7,706 | 7,849 | 7,356 | 8,024 | 7,860 | 8,040 |
| Pakistan ^{3,4} | Million lm..... | 654 | 596 | 625 | 654 | 649 | 663 | 720 | 687 | 636 | 648 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ^{3,5} | Million sm..... | 5,499 | 5,703 | 5,916 | 6,116 | 6,208 | 6,152 | 6,397 | 6,421 | 6,578 | 6,619 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria ⁶ | Million lm..... | 291 | 299 | 307 | 319 | 335 | 319 | 324 | 323 | 332 | 335 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁶ | Million lm..... | 500 | 494 | 492 | 480 | 469 | 501 | 524 | 537 | 582 | 590 |
| East Germany..... | Million sm..... | 244 | 244 | 247 | 250 | 237 | 248 | 244 | 242 | 243 | 277 |
| Hungary ⁶ | Million sm..... | 305 | 317 | 313 | 290 | 270 | 258 | 267 | 275 | 310 | 319 |
| Poland ⁶ | Million lm..... | 811 | 844 | 823 | 834 | 845 | 881 | 901 | 901 | 868 | 884 |
| Romania ⁶ | Million sm..... | 319 | 339 | 357 | 377 | 410 | 437 | 482 | 531 | 571 | N.A. |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | Million lm..... | 6,400 | 6,700 | 5,500 | 6,000 | 6,600 | 7,500 | 7,200 | 7,300 | 7,600 | 7,600 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ⁶ | Million sm..... | 394 | 410 | 378 | 401 | 415 | 390 | 391 | 374 | 361 | 365 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for fabrics, in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up.² Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: linear meters, lm; square meter, sm; and metric tons, mt.³ Excluding mixed fabrics.⁴ Mill production only. Data include finished fabrics.⁵ Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.⁶ Including cellulosic fabrics.

Table 118

Production of Woven Woolen Fabrics¹

| | Unit of Measure ² | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | Million lm..... | 244 | 242 | 218 | 222 | 203 | 163 | 104 | 93 | 97 | 76 |
| Australia ³ | Million sm..... | 30 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 22 ⁴ | 22 ⁴ | 12 ⁴ |
| Canada ^{5 6} | Million sm..... | 30 | 32 | 27 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 24 |
| Japan ⁷ | Million sm..... | 341 | 345 | 377 | 386 | 434 | 426 | 421 | 479 | 470 | 357 |
| Spain..... | Thousand mt..... | 22 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 36 |
| Turkey ⁸ | Million lm..... | 24 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 30 | 21 | 25 | 22 | 27 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | Thousand mt..... | 38 | 41 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 37 | 31 |
| France..... | Thousand mt..... | 60 | 70 | 64 | 64 | 70 | 64 | 68 | 71 | 66 | 71 |
| Italy..... | Thousand mt..... | 35 ⁸ | 99 | 92 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 97 | 108 | 138 | 132 |
| Netherlands ⁵ | Million sm..... | 67 | 35 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 29 | 26 | N.A. | N.A. |
| United Kingdom ^{5 6} ... | Million sm..... | 270 | 253 | 246 | 246 | 239 | 215 | 186 | 183 | 192 | 175 |
| West Germany ⁵ | Thousand mt..... | 55 | 53 | 43 | 50 | 52 | 48 | 50 | 55 | 49 | 39 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| India ⁹ | Million lm..... | 10 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 29 | 25 | 18 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ^{5 8} | Million sm..... | 466 | 510 | 547 | 585 | 618 | 643 | 675 | 681 | 703 | 724 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria ⁵ | Million lm..... | 20 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 20 | 30 | 32 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁵ | Million lm..... | 44 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 40 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 57 |
| East Germany..... | Million sm..... | 38 | 39 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 37 |
| Hungary ⁵ | Million sm..... | 29 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Poland ⁵ | Million lm..... | 91 | 91 | 90 | 94 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 107 | 118 |
| Romania ⁵ | Million sm..... | 41 | 44 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 63 | 70 | 74 | 83 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | Million sm..... | 55 | 58 | 52 | 50 | 40 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 66 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for woven woolen and worsted fabrics (in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up) and for mixed woolen fabrics.

² Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: linear meters, lm; square meters, sm, and metric tons, mt.

³ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁴ Excluding worsted fabrics.

⁵ Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

⁶ Factory shipments.

⁷ Including finished fabrics.

⁸ Excluding mixed fabrics.

⁹ Wearable fabrics produced in the mill sector only.

Table 119

Production of Woven Rayon and Acetate Fabrics¹

| | Unit of Measure ² | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | Million lm..... | 1,792 | 1,673 | 1,610 | 1,738 | 1,703 | 1,374 | 1,110 | 1,380 | 1,272 | 900 |
| Australia ^{3,4} | Million sm..... | 27 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 21 | 23 | 23 |
| Japan ⁴ | Million sm..... | 1,653 | 1,661 | 1,654 | 1,619 | 1,650 | 1,545 | 1,431 | 1,272 | 1,296 | 987 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | Thousand mt.... | 17 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 33 | 34 | 33 |
| France ⁵ | Thousand mt.... | 32 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 48 | 51 | 52 |
| United Kingdom ⁵ | Million lm..... | 572 | 504 | 484 | 507 | 538 | 484 | 472 | 451 | 504 | 506 |
| West Germany..... | Thousand mt.... | 116 | 103 | 87 | 98 | 102 | 97 | 93 | 86 | 85 | 84 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| India ⁶ | Million lm..... | 870 | 853 | 882 | 993 | 894 | 933 | 973 | 919 | 887 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | Million sm..... | 769 | 834 | 900 | 912 | 985 | 1,112 | 1,154 | 1,232 | 1,305 | 1,370 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria ^{5,6,7} | Million lm..... | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 26 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | Million lm..... | 59 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 62 | 65 | 68 | 67 | 65 | N.A. |
| East Germany..... | Million sm..... | 55 | 59 | 62 | 65 | 64 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 59 | 48 |
| Hungary ⁴ | Million sm..... | 55 | 50 | 58 | 59 | 67 | 65 | 60 | 56 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Poland ⁷ | Million lm..... | 103 | 104 | 114 | 118 | 119 | 116 | 114 | 108 | 113 | N.A. |
| Romania ⁷ | Million sm..... | 26 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 41 | 48 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ⁵ | Million sm..... | 74 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 20 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 35 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for pure and mixed fabrics, in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up.

² Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: linear meters, lm; square meters, sm; and metric tons, mt.

³ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁴ Including finished fabrics.

⁵ Including fabrics of noncellulose fibers.

⁶ Including fabrics of natural silk.

⁷ Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

Table 120

Production of Synthetic Fibers¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 800.0 | 938.4 | 1,059.0 | 1,457.2 | 1,000.2 | 1,626.7 | 1,947.2 | 2,429.3 | 2,801.9 | 2,823.3 |
| Canada..... | 37.5 | 45.0 | 51.4 | 68.8 | 75.0 | 73.4 | 85.0 | 80.2 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Japan..... | 379.0 | 400.5 | 578.0 | 685.4 | 800.3 | 1,028.0 | 1,104.6 | 1,116.7 | 1,308.4 | 1,174.8 |
| Spain..... | 14.8 | 24.0 | 26.3 | 40.4 | 57.4 | 63.5 | 76.0 | 107.5 | 130.0 | 126.8 |
| European Community... | 586 | 710 | 784 | 1,060 | 1,250 | 1,370 | 1,610 | 1,720 | N.A. | N.A. |
| France..... | 92.8 | 109.3 | 109.6 | 132.4 | 150.3 | 175.2 | 213.0 | 234.3 | 200.3 | 237.6 |
| Italy..... | 109.8 | 143.3 | 153.0 | 196.2 | 236.8 | 241.4 | 301.7 | 325.0 | 382.3 | 339.4 |
| Netherlands..... | 44.2 | 54.3 | 57.2 | 77.0 | 92.4 | 90.0 | 104.7 | 112.7 | N.A. | N.A. |
| United Kingdom ² | 148.0 | 174.8 | 194.1 | 208.4 | 201.4 | 336.9 | 357.3 | 374.0 | 453.9 | 420.0 |
| West Germany ³ | 179.3 | 213.4 | 252.2 | 301.4 | 452.0 | 497.0 | 604.0 | 640.0 | 810.3 | 766.9 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 136 | 168 | 205 | 237 | 285 | 361 | 438 | 506 | 616 | 724 |
| USSR..... | 77.5 | 90.3 | 115.8 | 129.7 | 142.6 | 166.5 | 203.1 | 238.6 | 286.9 | 318.4 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 58.7 | 71.8 | 89.8 | 107 | 143 | 195 | 235 | 268 | 329 | 416 |
| Bulgaria..... | | | | 3.1 | 10.5 | 23.1 | 28.3 | 34.1 | 38.1 | 47.1 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 9.8 | 11.6 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 24.5 | 31.5 | 39.1 | 46.0 | 52.8 | 55.5 |
| East Germany..... | 19.0 | 20.8 | 23.9 | 28.6 | 34.8 | 47.6 | 50.0 | 69.6 | 92.9 | 103.8 |
| Hungary..... | 2.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 11.5 |
| Poland..... | 24.3 | 30.2 | 37.5 | 44.7 | 50.0 | 57.5 | 68.6 | 73.3 | 82.8 | 98.7 |
| Romania..... | 3.3 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 17.4 | 29.5 | 36.5 | 38.0 | 52.4 | 90.5 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1.1 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 13.1 | 16.7 | 17.8 |

¹ Data are for noncellulosic fibers whether made of natural polymers, which are based on materials such as casein or groundnuts, or made of synthetic polymers, which are based mostly on coal or petroleum. Data exclude waste, glass fibers, and rubber fibers.

² "Delivery weight," approximately 3% less than "actual weight," prior to mid-1967. Thereafter, approximately one-half of production is reported as "actual weight."

³ Including data for West Berlin

Table 121

Production of Electric Motors¹

Thousand Kilowatts

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ² | 26,890 | 28,174 | 29,772 | 30,734 | 31,147 | 33,319 | 35,221 | 36,500 | 37,700 | 40,000 |
| Bulgaria..... | 2,864 | 3,154 | 3,401 | 3,663 | 3,920 | 4,194 | 3,760 | 4,165 | 4,385 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 4,176 | 3,971 | 4,438 | 3,812 | 3,780 | 3,913 | 4,398 | 4,446 | 4,910 | N.A. |
| Poland..... | 4,486 | 4,512 | 4,940 | 5,649 | 6,684 | 7,429 | 7,393 | 8,489 | 9,399 | 10,285 |
| Romania ³ | 1,255 | 1,507 | 1,679 | 1,989 | 2,412 | 2,894 | 3,397 | 4,136 | 4,082 | 5,465 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for alternating and direct current motors.

² Alternating current motors of 0.25 kilowatt and over.

³ Motors of 0.25 kilowatt and over.

Table 122

Production of Electric Generators¹

Thousand Kilowatts

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States ² | 15,451 | 18,633 | 23,207 | 27,432 | 26,770 | 27,565 | 30,548 | 44,190 | 34,820 | N A |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 14,300 | 13,447 | 14,575 | 14,529 | 12,677 | 10,578 | 12,634 | 13,700 | 16,500 | 16,000 |
| Bulgaria..... | 13 | 10 | 85 | 54 | 20 | 37 | 104 | 75 | N A | N A |
| Czechoslovakia ³ | 888 | 2,075 | 1,700 | 882 | 1,258 | 1,188 | 1,616 | 1,503 | 1,980 | N A |
| Hungary ⁴ | 416 | 295 | 206 | 103 | 192 | 590 | 263 | 603 | 805 | N A |
| Romania..... | 295 | 310 | 416 | 421 | 370 | 747 | 523 | 182 | 913 | N A |

¹ Turbogenerators and hydrogenerators. Production of diesel generators is believed to be negligible in most instances.² Shipments of units of 4,000 kilowatts and larger.³ Generators for steam and gas turbines only.

Table 123

Production of Turbines¹

Thousand Kilowatts

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 15,451 | 18,633 | 23,207 | 27,432 | 26,770 | 27,565 | 30,548 | 44,190 | 34,820 | N A |
| Japan..... | 4,717 | 5,757 | 6,160 | 6,447 | 9,305 | 16,003 | 14,062 | 16,713 | 17,310 | 12,203 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ³ | 14,625 | 15,172 | 14,681 | 15,746 | 15,004 | 16,191 | 16,800 | 14,642 | 15,143 | 17,300 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1,094 | 1,363 | 1,200 | 1,198 | 1,017 | 2,239 | 1,463 | 1,584 | 1,501 | N A |
| Poland ⁴ | 471 | 647 | 830 | 1,100 | 1,158 | 1,135 | 1,192 | 1,405 | 1,407 | N A |
| Romania ⁵ | 27 | 44 | 95 | 85 | 72 | 121 | 24 | 154 | 415 | N A |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for steam and hydraulic turbines. Most production of turbines is for use in matched sets with generators for production of electric power. In addition, turbines are produced in single units for many purposes, including direct industrial drives, marine propulsion, and pipeline transmission.² Shipments of units of 4,000 kilowatts and larger. Data are available only for turbines produced as integral units together with generators. Therefore, data for turbines and generators for the United States are assumed to be the same. Some turbines are produced in single units, but no data are available on this production.³ Including a small number of gas turbines.⁴ Steam turbines only.⁵ Steam turbines of more than 500 kilowatts only.

Table 124

Production of Metalcutting Machine Tools¹

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| United States ² | 68.01 | 80.67 | 86.01 | 70.50 | 65.29 | 49.31 | 32.44 | 41.84 | 57.98 | 72.45 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 295 | 314 | 321 | 326 | 334 | 332 | 345 | 354 | 345 | N.A. |
| USSR | 186.13 | 192.48 | 197.02 | 200.62 | 205.35 | 202.16 | 207.24 | 211.26 | 213.79 | 224.00 |
| Eastern Europe | 109 | 121 | 124 | 126 | 128 | 130 | 138 | 143 | 131 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria | 8.06 | 9.24 | 10.50 | 11.10 | 12.59 | 13.94 | 14.64 | 17.86 | 15.66 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia | 24.34 | 27.60 | 29.85 | 31.06 | 34.82 | 35.19 | 39.57 | 40.91 | 31.65 | N.A. |
| East Germany | 24.77 | 27.31 | 26.81 | 24.45 | 22.44 | 22.22 | 19.64 | 21.30 | 19.16 | 21.54 |
| Hungary | 13.85 | 16.03 | 15.12 | 16.23 | 14.56 | 14.48 | 16.01 | 14.37 | 9.09 | N.A. |
| Poland | 34.13 | 32.62 | 32.26 | 29.01 | 29.93 | 29.73 | 31.08 | 36.29 | 44.70 | N.A. |
| Romania | 7.10 | 8.52 | 9.69 | 11.69 | 13.58 | 14.14 | 15.06 | 15.99 | 20.55 | N.A. |

¹ Power-driven metalcutting machines that are not portable by hand and are used to remove metal in the form of chips; these machines include lathes and planers and milling, honing, lapping, grinding, electroerosion, and ultrasonic cutting machines.

² Average value of \$1,000 and over.

Table 125

Production of Metalforming Machine Tools¹

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| United States ² | 25.3 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 24.2 | 19.4 | 21.8 | 30.7 | 35.4 |
| USSR | 31.6 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 44.0 | 46.5 | 49.0 |

¹ Power-driven metalforming machine tools that are not supported in the hands of an operator when in use and are designed to press, forge, emboss, hammer, extrude, blank, spin, shear, and bend metal into shape.

² Average value of \$1,000 and over.

Table 126

Production of Grain Combines¹

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| United States: | 19,112 | 40,728 | 42,003 | 41,443 | 24,015 | 23,017 | 21,229 | 21,172 | 25,241 | 28,611 |
| Communist Countries: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe: | 91,200 | 92,700 | 109,000 | 111,000 | 102,000 | 103,000 | 106,000 | 101,000 | 91,500 | 95,800 |
| USSR: | 85,800 | 92,000 | 101,200 | 101,300 | 91,500 | 99,200 | 102,000 | 95,700 | 84,600 | 88,400 |
| Eastern Europe: | 5,380 | 7,660 | 8,140 | 9,970 | 7,410 | 4,230 | 4,320 | 5,190 | 6,700 | 7,400 |
| East Germany: | 1,585 | 1,588 | 955 | 500 | 800 | 800 | 1,000 | 1,300 | 1,400 | 1,500 |
| Poland: | 1,781 | 2,024 | 2,232 | 1,950 | 2,226 | 2,155 | 1,709 | 1,829 | 2,402 | 2,000 |
| Romania: | 2,012 | 4,049 | 4,950 | 7,518 | 4,380 | 1,170 | 1,317 | 2,060 | 2,003 | 3,000 |

¹ Tractor drawn and self-propelled.² Shipments.

Table 127

Production of Tractors¹

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD: | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States: | 271.8 | 299.1 | 262.1 | 230.0 | 218.5 | 191.7 | 186.2 | 218.7 | 236.1 | 233.1 |
| European Community: | | | | | | | | | | |
| France: | 90.0 | 65.3 | 63.5 | 60.2 | 68.2 | 68.8 | 56.0 | 57.0 | 50.8 | 50.7 |
| Italy: | 62.5 | 70.2 | 74.1 | 79.7 | 77.0 | 81.8 | 67.2 | 64.8 | 86.3 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom ² : | 178.5 | 197.3 | 166.7 | 179.2 | 180.1 | 160.7 | 151.5 | 134.3 | 119.3 | N.A. |
| West Germany ³ : | 105.0 | 100.0 | 107.5 | 111.7 | 101.7 | 105.1 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 90.8 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries: | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe: | 113 | 170 | 198 | 520 | 511 | 571 | 591 | 599 | 628 | N.A. |
| USSR: | 354.5 | 382.5 | 405.1 | 123.1 | 111.7 | 158.5 | 172.0 | 177.8 | 199.6 | 531.1 |
| Eastern Europe: | 88.2 | 87.0 | 92.9 | 96.7 | 103 | 115 | 119 | 121 | 128 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria: | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia: | 42.1 | 28.2 ⁴ | 28.5 ⁴ | 21.1 ⁴ | 18.6 ⁴ | 21.3 | 25.5 | 27.1 | 30.6 | 31.6 |
| East Germany: | 12.9 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 8.3 | 3.9 | N.A. |
| Hungary: | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Poland: | 20.6 | 21.6 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 36.6 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 45.0 | 49.6 | 55.1 |
| Romania: | 15.8 | 18.5 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 30.1 | 31.0 | 28.8 | 14.6 |
| Far East: | | | | | | | | | | |
| China: | 9.6 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 29.2 | 43.8 | 47.9 | 57.5 | 50.0 |
| Other: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia: | 7.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 20.0 |

¹ Physical units. Excluding garden-type tractors.² Shipments.³ Excluding tracklaying tractors.⁴ Excluding self-propelled chassis.

Table 128

Production of Mainline Diesel Locomotives

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Units | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 1,791 | 1,800 | 1,476 | 1,120 | 1,127 | 1,111 | 1,573 | 1,546 | 1,338 | 1,100 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 209 | 123 | 107 | 142 | 147 | 152 | 124 | 91 | 115 | 112 |
| West Germany | 681 | 556 | 311 | 192 | 103 | 360 | 293 | 393 | 493 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR | 1,485 | 1,520 | 1,497 | 1,500 | 1,451 | 1,485 | 1,485 | 1,499 | 1,415 | 1,414 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Czechoslovakia | 237 | 172 | 200 | 301 | 351 | 351 | 316 | 307 | 308 | 310 |
| East Germany | 185 | 184 | 255 | 120 | 131 | 128 | 113 | 90 | 121 | N.A. |
| Hungary | 40 | 11 | 30 | 30 | 50 | 30 | N.A. | 20 | 20 | N.A. |
| Poland | 319 | 370 | 252 | 279 | 347 | 351 | 295 | 302 | 323 | N.A. |
| Romania | 110 | 125 | 128 | 157 | 190 | 241 | 231 | 210 | 270 | 300 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | 30 | 70 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 180 | 200 | 220 | 240 | N.A. |

¹ Including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.² Data are for locomotive units, delivered domestically and exported, that are substantially new but also may include a limited amount of used equipment.³ Including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 750 horsepower or more.

Table 129

Production of Mainline Electric Locomotives¹

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Units | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 84 | 71 | 63 | 51 | 48 | 51 | 63 | 99 | 77 | 84 |
| Italy ² | 141 | 156 | 118 | 138 | 27 | 53 | 159 | 137 | 76 | 90 |
| West Germany | 206 | 220 | 182 | 100 | 92 | 102 | 120 | 100 | 93 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR | 641 | 600 | 388 | 305 | 220 | 323 | 311 | 351 | 354 | 385 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Czechoslovakia | 214 | 198 | 191 | 135 | 196 | 149 | 160 | 117 | 118 | 120 |
| East Germany | 55 | 32 | 32 | 21 | 16 | 22 | 11 | 30 | 13 | N.A. |
| Hungary ³ | 17 | 31 | 22 | 21 | 26 | 24 | 29 | 20 | 22 | N.A. |
| Poland ² | 72 | 80 | 101 | 109 | 91 | 75 | 85 | 76 | 76 | N.A. |
| Romania | N.A. | N.A. | 5 | 10 | 24 | 31 | 35 | 46 | 41 | 43 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 | N.A. | N.A. |
| North Korea | 21 | 20 | 12 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 30 | 35 | 50 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for electric locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.² Production for the government only. Data include rail motor vehicles.³ Excluding narrow-gauge locomotives.

Production of Railroad Freight Cars¹

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 77.93 | 90.40 | 83.40 | 56.23 | 69.03 | 66.18 | 55.33 | 47.54 | 59.25 | 66.59 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 15.04 | 11.84 | 12.58 | 10.74 | 10.70 | 14.24 | 15.49 | 20.42 | 13.91 | 9.84 |
| West Germany | 11.31 | 6.50 | 4.09 | 4.85 | 6.91 | 6.60 | 10.67 | 6.35 | 9.07 | N.A. |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| India | 34.50 | 21.20 | 17.60 | 10.50 | 14.00 | 11.98 | 8.58 | 10.15 | 11.90 | 11.15 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 73.4 | 75.0 | 75.1 | 80.8 | 86.4 | 97.3 | 105 | 108 | 112 | N.A. |
| USSR | 39.60 | 40.20 | 43.80 | 48.10 | 50.20 | 58.30 | 63.70 | 68.90 | 71.80 | 72.40 |
| Eastern Europe | 33.5 | 34.8 | 31.3 | 32.7 | 36.2 | 39.0 | 41.3 | 39.4 | 40.4 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria | 1.58 | 1.93 | 1.70 | 1.55 | 1.76 | 1.99 | 2.20 | 1.04 | 1.97 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia | 4.40 | 4.44 | 4.10 | 4.32 | 4.29 | 4.35 | 4.69 | 5.21 | 5.40 | 5.50 |
| East Germany | 2.47 | 3.69 | 4.22 | 5.50 | 5.30 | 5.51 | 5.26 | 4.43 | 4.66 | N.A. |
| Hungary | 0.55 | 0.56 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 0.34 | 0.69 | 0.91 | N.A. |
| Poland | 10.40 | 10.60 | 12.70 | 12.60 | 14.00 | 15.50 | 16.40 | 16.90 | 16.50 | N.A. |
| Romania | 8.58 | 7.61 | 8.03 | 8.27 | 10.41 | 11.46 | 12.39 | 11.15 | 11.00 | 11.00 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | 6.60 | 7.50 | 6.90 | 8.70 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 15.00 | 16.00 | N.A. |
| North Korea | 1.60 | 1.80 | 1.50 | 1.80 | 1.90 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.40 | 4.80 | 6.60 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 4.85 | 4.24 | 2.37 | 2.68 | 4.23 | 2.61 | 3.70 | 4.34 | N.A. | N.A. |

¹ Units of two, four, or more axles. The majority of the production now consists of four-axle units.² Shipments.

Table 131

Production of Passenger Automobiles

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 9,306 | 8,598 | 7,437 | 8,822 | 8,224 | 6,547 | 8,585 | 8,824 | 9,658 | 7,331 |
| Canada | 707 | 685 | 712 | 885 | 1,033 | 947 | 1,097 | 1,154 | 1,228 | 1,169 |
| Japan | 696 | 878 | 1,376 | 2,056 | 2,612 | 3,179 | 3,718 | 4,022 | 4,471 | 3,932 |
| European Community | 6,960 | 7,510 | 7,090 | 8,110 | 8,860 | 9,410 | 9,910 | 10,200 | 10,500 | 9,110 |
| France | 1,374 | 1,761 | 1,752 | 1,833 | 2,108 | 2,458 | 2,691 | 2,993 | 3,203 | 3,046 |
| Italy ² | 1,104 | 1,282 | 1,439 | 1,545 | 1,477 | 1,720 | 1,701 | 1,733 | 1,825 | 1,631 |
| United Kingdom | 1,722 | 1,601 | 1,552 | 1,816 | 1,717 | 1,644 | 1,742 | 1,921 | 1,747 | 1,534 |
| West Germany | 2,734 | 2,830 | 2,296 | 2,862 | 3,437 | 3,528 | 3,697 | 3,516 | 3,648 | 2,844 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 412 | 463 | 511 | 573 | 623 | 711 | 936 | 1,160 | 1,460 | 1,640 |
| USSR | 201 | 230 | 251 | 280 | 294 | 344 | 529 | 730 | 917 | 1,119 |
| Eastern Europe | 211 | 233 | 260 | 293 | 329 | 367 | 407 | 431 | 481 | 518 |
| Bulgaria | --- | --- | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 12 |
| Czechoslovakia | 78 | 93 | 112 | 126 | 132 | 143 | 149 | 154 | 164 | 169 |
| East Germany | 103 | 106 | 112 | 115 | 121 | 127 | 134 | 140 | 147 | 150 |
| Poland | 26 | 29 | 28 | 40 | 50 | 65 | 86 | 91 | 113 | 133 |
| Romania ³ | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 19 | 24 | 30 | 38 | 47 | 54 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ⁴ | 36 | 38 | 48 | 59 | 80 | 111 | 113 | 110 | 131 | 186 |

¹ Factory sales.² Excluding production for the armed forces.³ Including jeeps.⁴ Including vehicles assembled from imported parts.

Table 132

Production of Trucks and Buses¹

| | Thousand Units | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ³ | 1,752 | 1,731 | 1,540 | 1,800 | 1,923 | 1,692 | 2,053 | 2,447 | 2,080 | 2,727 |
| Canada | 115 | 201 | 220 | 270 | 317 | 253 | 279 | 320 | 347 | 362 |
| Japan | 1,222 | 1,412 | 1,707 | 2,052 | 2,530 | 2,124 | 2,105 | 2,275 | 2,015 | 2,621 |
| European Community | 1,020 | 1,010 | 938 | 1,020 | 1,180 | 1,210 | 1,190 | 1,180 | 1,260 | 1,240 |
| France | 242 | 263 | 258 | 243 | 290 | 292 | 316 | 344 | 394 | 418 |
| Italy ⁴ | 72 | 84 | 101 | 110 | 119 | 134 | 116 | 107 | 135 | 142 |
| United Kingdom | 455 | 430 | 385 | 400 | 460 | 458 | 458 | 408 | 410 | 402 |
| West Germany | 243 | 220 | 185 | 215 | 292 | 318 | 292 | 302 | 306 | 264 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 507 | 554 | 599 | 656 | 709 | 727 | 778 | 825 | 874 | 917 |
| USSR | 415 | 445 | 477 | 520 | 551 | 572 | 614 | 649 | 685 | 727 |
| Eastern Europe | 92 | 109 | 122 | 136 | 158 | 155 | 164 | 176 | 189 | 190 |
| Bulgaria | | | Negl | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁵ | 19 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 32 |
| East Germany | 16 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 33 | 33 |
| Hungary ⁵ | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Poland ⁵ | 32 | 38 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 62 | 70 | 70 |
| Romania | 19 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 36 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁶ | 34 | 47 | 34 | 31 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 100 | 110 | N.A. |
| North Korea | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 24 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 25 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for light and heavy trucks, wheeled tractors for road haulage, special vehicles, and buses.

² Data include complete units exported for assembly.

³ Factory sales.

⁴ Excluding production for the armed forces.

⁵ Excluding wheeled tractors.

⁶ Excluding buses, jeeps, and three-wheel trucks.

Table 133

Production of Rubber Tires¹

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 172,532 | 183,220 | 168,746 | 208,682 | 212,060 | 193,971 | 220,461 | 234,173 | 228,535 | 218,242 |
| Canada ² | 14,338 | 16,121 | 16,647 | 18,370 | 20,060 | 20,441 | 19,900 | 20,882 | 19,920 | N.A. |
| Japan ³ | 28,432 | 32,048 | 30,916 | 19,464 | 57,967 | 63,827 | 64,956 | 75,732 | 84,300 | 77,500 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France ⁴ | 23,374 | 26,000 | 28,884 | 29,300 | 33,820 | 30,415 | 44,124 | 45,000 | 45,708 | 45,396 |
| Italy ⁵ | N.A. | 16,707 | 19,204 | 18,000 | 19,506 | 22,383 | 24,400 | 24,100 | 23,400 | 21,240 |
| West Germany ⁶ | 25,566 | 25,699 | 24,020 | 29,443 | 34,276 | 37,548 | 37,416 | 41,244 | 41,316 | 34,728 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 35,800 | 33,000 | 40,500 | 43,600 | 45,400 | 48,800 | 51,500 | 55,700 | 61,000 | 67,400 |
| USSR..... | 26,434 | 27,636 | 26,635 | 31,773 | 32,647 | 34,620 | 36,248 | 38,752 | 42,296 | 47,100 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 9,390 | 10,300 | 10,900 | 11,800 | 12,800 | 14,100 | 15,200 | 17,000 | 18,700 | 20,300 |
| Bulgaria..... | 349 | 397 | 378 | 318 | 333 | 550 | 731 | 821 | 1,000 | 1,111 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁷ | 1,792 | 1,994 | 2,195 | 2,396 | 2,595 | 2,778 | 3,179 | 3,922 | 4,371 | 4,701 |
| East Germany ⁸ | 3,750 | 3,930 | 4,204 | 4,340 | 4,365 | 4,692 | 4,922 | 5,191 | 5,484 | 5,783 |
| Hungary ⁹ | 581 | 644 | 690 | 591 | 598 | 665 | 727 | 731 | 647 | 618 |
| Poland ⁵ | 1,697 | 1,801 | 1,778 | 2,278 | 2,812 | 2,995 | 3,023 | 3,380 | 3,929 | 4,532 |
| Romania ⁶ | 1,222 | 1,540 | 1,660 | 1,829 | 2,147 | 2,457 | 2,647 | 2,916 | 3,249 | 3,517 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 197 | 306 | 414 | 148 | 356 | 202 | 251 | 380 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia ⁷ | 955 | 1,613 | 1,578 | 1,779 | 2,293 | 2,763 | 3,195 | 3,756 | 4,589 | 4,009 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for all motor vehicle tires, excluding aircraft and bicycle tires.² Excluding motorcycle tires.³ Excluding motorcycle and bus tires.⁴ Including solid rubber tires.⁵ Excluding motorcycle, tractor, and agricultural tires.⁶ Including aircraft tires.⁷ Automobile, motorcycle, and aircraft tires only.

Table 13A

Production of Television Receivers

| | Thousand Units | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 11,028 | 12,402 | 10,881 | 11,704 | 11,270 | 9,483 | 11,197 | 13,507 | 17,367 | 15,279 |
| Japan..... | 4,100 | 5,652 | 7,038 | 9,110 | 12,685 | 13,782 | 13,231 | 14,303 | 11,416 | 13,207 |
| European Community | 7,210 | 6,690 | 7,080 | 8,040 | 8,460 | 9,360 | 8,700 | 10,100 | 11,800 | N.A. |
| France..... | 1,250 | 1,330 | 1,360 | 1,404 | 1,417 | 1,511 | 1,471 | 1,578 | 1,696 | 1,680 |
| Italy..... | 1,042 | 1,238 | 1,125 | 1,500 | 1,050 | 2,028 | 1,666 | 1,790 | 2,200 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,551 | 1,396 | 1,272 | 1,063 | 1,902 | 2,214 | 2,390 | 2,901 | 3,126 | 2,700 |
| West Germany..... | 2,770 | 2,276 | 1,817 | 2,587 | 2,891 | 2,630 | 2,538 | 3,172 | 3,898 | 4,700 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 5,360 | 4,110 | 6,770 | 7,700 | 8,670 | 8,960 | 8,040 | 8,180 | 8,700 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 3,655 | 4,415 | 4,955 | 5,742 | 6,595 | 6,682 | 5,817 | 5,980 | 6,271 | 6,570 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,810 | 1,960 | 2,080 | 2,220 | 2,220 | 2,200 | 2,430 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 74 | 90 | 130 | 153 | 174 | 193 | 158 | 102 | 74 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 274 | 228 | 256 | 350 | 382 | 383 | 352 | 268 | 381 | 409 |
| East Germany..... | 537 | 562 | 475 | 400 | 357 | 380 | 411 | 430 | 433 | N.A. |
| Hungary..... | 267 | 298 | 316 | 339 | 345 | 304 | 371 | 350 | 353 | 305 |
| Poland..... | 452 | 412 | 495 | 560 | 690 | 616 | 630 | 730 | 796 | 896 |
| Romania..... | 101 | 105 | 142 | 161 | 221 | 280 | 300 | 324 | 397 | 451 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 5 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 40 | 75 | 115 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 251 | 286 | 252 | 286 | 331 | 320 | 317 | 350 | 354 | N.A. |

Table 135

Production of Radio Receivers¹

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 41,726 | 41,173 | 41,211 | 40,832 | 51,353 | 41,427 | 47,610 | 55,311 | 50,194 | 43,902 |
| Canada ³ | 931 | 1,140 | 1,583 | 2,181 | 2,016 | 1,751 | 2,101 | 2,314 | 2,052 | 2,524 |
| Japan..... | 22,937 | 25,208 | 28,180 | 30,180 | 31,000 | 32,618 | 28,002 | 20,833 | 24,485 | 18,026 |
| European Community.... | 11,100 | 11,600 | 10,900 | 13,400 | 15,100 | 16,500 | 14,600 | 14,200 | 14,700 | N.A. |
| Belgium..... | 1,210 | 1,360 | 1,474 | 1,436 | 1,570 | 1,923 | 1,550 | 1,500 | 1,970 | N.A. |
| France..... | 2,298 | 2,100 | 2,250 | 2,605 | 2,830 | 2,922 | 2,818 | 2,936 | 3,017 | 3,500 |
| Italy..... | 1,195 | 1,579 | 1,580 | 2,750 | 3,380 | 3,300 | 2,980 | 2,550 | 2,150 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,912 | 1,578 | 1,530 | 1,736 | 1,421 | 1,313 | 1,587 | 1,441 | 1,307 | N.A. |
| West Germany..... | 4,071 | 4,356 | 3,751 | 1,502 | 5,690 | 6,720 | 5,422 | 5,496 | 5,953 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 7,570 | 8,370 | 8,940 | 9,660 | 10,000 | 10,800 | 11,900 | 12,000 | 11,900 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 5,160 | 5,842 | 6,416 | 6,978 | 7,200 | 7,815 | 8,794 | 8,842 | 8,615 | 8,753 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 2,410 | 2,530 | 2,530 | 2,680 | 2,760 | 3,020 | 3,080 | 3,130 | 3,320 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 130 | 184 | 149 | 139 | 160 | 145 | 148 | 141 | 144 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 208 | 247 | 222 | 300 | 283 | 416 | 385 | 240 | 226 | 198 |
| East Germany..... | 808 | 901 | 932 | 815 | 766 | 807 | 901 | 1,041 | 979 | N.A. |
| Hungary..... | 228 | 250 | 217 | 253 | 234 | 206 | 215 | 193 | 199 | N.A. |
| Poland..... | 624 | 623 | 612 | 787 | 892 | 987 | 892 | 982 | 1,149 | 1,419 |
| Romania..... | 323 | 325 | 307 | 388 | 428 | 455 | 484 | 527 | 623 | 602 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 3,800 | 1,000 | 4,480 | 8,064 | 12,000 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 504 | 369 | 210 | 227 | 282 | 277 | 236 | 147 | 104 | N.A. |

¹ Civilian radio receivers and radio-phonograph combinations.² The data presented reflect the total market and include, prior to 1971, factory sales by manufacturers plus products imported directly for resale. Beginning in 1971, data include products produced, imports by manufacturers for sale under their brand name, and products imported directly for resale.³ Receiving sets for home use only.

Table 136

Total Housing Construction¹

Million Square Meters

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States..... | 159.5 | 135.4 | 131.7 | 154.4 | 158.8 | 152.4 | 187.2 | 217.3 | 232.3 | 192.5 |
| USSR..... | 97.6 | 102.1 | 104.5 | 102.1 | 103.8 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 106.7 | 110.3 | 109.7 |

¹ Total housing space, which includes living rooms, bedrooms, dining area, and auxiliary space such as bathrooms, kitchens, closets, and inside hallways.

Table 137

Production of Cement¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD..... | 250 | 264 | 272 | 290 | 304 | 318 | 331 | 355 | 378 | 368 |
| United States..... | 65.08 | 67.15 | 64.45 | 68.79 | 69.58 | 67.43 | 71.05 | 74.93 | 77.51 | 76.02 |
| Canada..... | 7.66 | 8.37 | 7.36 | 7.23 | 7.28 | 7.28 | 8.32 | 9.09 | 10.05 | 11.72 |
| Japan..... | 32.49 | 37.50 | 42.40 | 47.08 | 51.39 | 57.19 | 59.43 | 66.29 | 78.12 | 73.11 |
| Spain..... | 9.88 | 11.81 | 13.48 | 15.19 | 16.32 | 16.70 | 17.16 | 19.58 | 22.24 | 23.66 |
| Turkey..... | 3.24 | 3.85 | 4.24 | 4.73 | 5.80 | 6.37 | 7.55 | 8.42 | 8.95 | 8.93 |
| European Community.... | 107 | 110 | 113 | 119 | 125 | 132 | 135 | 141 | 144 | 138 |
| Belgium..... | 5.00 | 5.70 | 5.82 | 5.74 | 6.27 | 6.73 | 6.93 | 7.09 | 7.04 | 7.46 |
| France..... | 22.42 | 23.44 | 24.78 | 25.57 | 27.70 | 23.01 | 28.95 | 30.24 | 30.72 | 32.47 |
| Italy..... | 20.70 | 22.43 | 26.28 | 29.55 | 31.35 | 33.98 | 31.80 | 33.46 | 36.31 | 36.24 |
| United Kingdom..... | 16.98 | 16.79 | 17.62 | 17.94 | 17.46 | 17.17 | 17.76 | 18.05 | 19.99 | 17.78 |
| West Germany ² | 34.13 | 34.74 | 31.71 | 33.44 | 35.08 | 38.32 | 41.01 | 43.15 | 41.01 | 35.36 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 5.87 | 6.05 | 6.40 | 7.28 | 7.82 | 9.00 | 9.80 | 11.38 | 13.34 | 13.60 |
| India..... | 10.58 | 11.66 | 11.30 | 11.94 | 13.62 | 13.96 | 14.93 | 15.76 | 15.01 | 14.26 |
| Mexico..... | 4.30 | 4.91 | 6.00 | 6.13 | 6.79 | 7.27 | 7.52 | 8.75 | 9.92 | 10.70 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 104 | 114 | 122 | 126 | 129 | 137 | 145 | 151 | 160 | 170 |
| USSR..... | 72.39 | 80.01 | 84.81 | 87.51 | 89.74 | 95.25 | 100.33 | 104.30 | 109.52 | 115.10 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 31.8 | 34.0 | 37.1 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 42.1 | 44.6 | 47.2 | 50.9 | 54.8 |
| Bulgaria..... | 2.68 | 2.85 | 3.36 | 3.51 | 3.55 | 3.67 | 3.88 | 3.91 | 4.18 | 4.30 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 5.71 | 6.13 | 6.46 | 6.40 | 6.73 | 7.40 | 7.90 | 8.04 | 8.33 | 8.97 |
| East Germany..... | 6.09 | 6.45 | 7.18 | 7.55 | 7.41 | 7.99 | 8.47 | 8.86 | 9.55 | 10.10 |
| Hungary..... | 2.38 | 2.60 | 2.66 | 2.80 | 2.56 | 2.77 | 2.71 | 2.97 | 3.40 | 3.44 |
| Poland..... | 9.57 | 10.04 | 11.14 | 11.59 | 11.83 | 12.18 | 13.08 | 13.99 | 15.55 | 16.80 |
| Romania..... | 5.41 | 5.89 | 6.34 | 7.03 | 7.52 | 8.13 | 8.52 | 9.21 | 9.85 | 11.20 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 14.80 | 16.90 | 14.20 | 17.40 | 19.60 | 19.70 | 23.00 | 27.50 | 29.80 | 31.00 |
| Modern plants..... | 10.9 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 15.2 |
| Small plants..... | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 16.4 |
| North Korea..... | 2.40 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 4.00 | 4.40 | 4.70 | 5.00 | 5.50 |
| North Vietnam..... | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.35 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.58 |
| Cuba..... | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 1.09 | 1.47 | 1.70 | 2.00 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 3.10 | 3.23 | 3.31 | 3.76 | 3.96 | 4.40 | 4.95 | 5.75 | 6.21 | 6.65 |

¹ All types of hydraulic cements used in construction.² Including data for West Berlin.

Table 138

Production of Total Grain¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World..... | 986 | 1,060 | 1,110 | 1,140 | 1,150 | 1,160 | 1,250 | 1,220 | 1,320 | 1,280 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 183.46 | 184.30 | 208.01 | 202.56 | 205.53 | 186.68 | 237.50 | 228.05 | 237.47 | 204.40 |
| Australia..... | 9.44 | 10.46 | 9.51 | 18.58 | 13.94 | 12.38 | 13.33 | 9.48 | 16.16 | 16.95 |
| Canada..... | 30.08 | 30.97 | 28.43 | 32.75 | 34.87 | 26.88 | 36.62 | 33.30 | 35.62 | 29.81 |
| Japan..... | 18.25 | 18.23 | 20.20 | 20.24 | 19.10 | 17.01 | 14.65 | 15.56 | 15.66 | 15.87 |
| Spain..... | 8.82 | 9.21 | 10.02 | 11.57 | 11.40 | 10.03 | 13.51 | 11.89 | 11.44 | 12.08 |
| Turkey..... | 12.65 | 14.14 | 15.38 | 14.31 | 14.44 | 13.68 | 17.62 | 15.59 | 13.23 | 13.93 |
| European Community.... | 81.0 | 78.4 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 87.9 | 100 | 103 | 105 | 107 |
| France..... | 29.96 | 26.57 | 32.21 | 33.00 | 32.90 | 31.58 | 36.78 | 40.21 | 42.55 | 40.13 |
| Italy..... | 14.50 | 14.34 | 15.13 | 15.01 | 15.82 | 16.13 | 16.33 | 15.83 | 15.84 | 16.80 |
| United Kingdom..... | 12.02 | 13.33 | 14.51 | 12.98 | 13.35 | 13.00 | 14.75 | 15.28 | 15.15 | 15.82 |
| West Germany..... | 13.47 | 14.38 | 17.48 | 18.50 | 18.18 | 16.79 | 20.32 | 19.64 | 20.54 | 22.42 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 14.41 | 15.71 | 15.79 | 14.35 | 18.16 | 16.05 | 13.12 | 18.34 | 17.90 | 16.47 |
| Bangladesh..... | 15.80 | 14.41 | 17.64 | 17.08 | 18.12 | 16.85 | 15.79 | 14.87 | 18.69 | 18.67 |
| Brazil..... | 19.28 | 18.28 | 18.85 | 18.76 | 20.98 | 21.62 | 20.34 | 20.75 | 23.32 | 25.33 |
| India..... | 65.56 | 63.35 | 76.42 | 85.39 | 87.43 | 94.03 | 96.38 | 93.20 | 98.86 | 89.21 |
| Indonesia..... | 16.06 | 17.72 | 18.68 | 19.33 | 19.82 | 21.34 | 21.33 | 21.06 | 22.90 | 26.30 |
| Mexico..... | 10.59 | 10.48 | 10.74 | 10.93 | 9.20 | 11.58 | 11.68 | 10.50 | 11.89 | 10.60 |
| Pakistan..... | 7.22 | 6.63 | 7.46 | 10.20 | 9.76 | 11.42 | 12.20 | 12.12 | 14.45 | 12.25 |
| Thailand..... | 10.18 | 14.62 | 12.44 | 13.88 | 14.98 | 15.22 | 15.70 | 13.52 | 16.55 | 16.90 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... 174 | 227 | 206 | 229 | 224 | 241 | 249 | 241 | 241 | 225 | 270 |
| USSR ³ | 121.14 | 171.18 | 147.89 | 169.54 | 162.40 | 186.80 | 181.18 | 168.24 | 222.53 | 195.59 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 53.1 | 55.6 | 57.8 | 59.4 | 61.7 | 54.7 | 67.5 | 73.2 | 72.5 | 74.5 |
| Bulgaria ⁴ | 5.19 | 6.76 | 6.41 | 5.22 | 6.00 | 6.70 | 6.99 | 8.09 | 7.28 | 6.10 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 5.23 | 5.87 | 6.52 | 7.36 | 7.90 | 7.20 | 8.78 | 8.67 | 9.66 | 10.62 |
| East Germany ⁵ | 6.73 | 5.91 | 7.36 | 7.84 | 6.92 | 6.46 | 7.74 | 8.54 | 8.50 | 9.50 |
| Hungary ⁴ | 7.37 | 7.47 | 7.77 | 8.33 | 9.55 | 7.49 | 9.64 | 10.66 | 11.52 | 12.32 |
| Poland ^{5,6} | 16.01 | 15.78 | 16.25 | 17.93 | 18.57 | 16.25 | 19.87 | 20.40 | 21.80 | 22.82 |
| Romania ⁴ | 12.55 | 13.83 | 13.44 | 12.71 | 12.76 | 10.57 | 14.46 | 16.86 | 13.76 | 13.17 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁷ | 210.00 | 215.00 | 230.00 | 215.00 | 220.00 | 240.00 | 246.00 | 240.00 | 250.00 | 255.00 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba ⁸ | 6.08 | 6.10 | 6.12 | 6.11 | 6.19 | 6.30 | 6.30 | 6.25 | 6.29 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia ⁴ | 10.56 | 13.86 | 13.16 | 12.06 | 13.61 | 11.56 | 13.90 | 13.64 | 13.76 | 15.54 |

¹ Data are for the following products, where they are produced: barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.² Including sorghum for grain.³ Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.⁴ Excluding rice.⁵ Including miscellaneous grains.⁶ Excluding corn.⁷ Including kaoliang, broad beans, and field peas. Tubers are included on a grain equivalent basis of 4 metric tons of tubers to 1 metric ton of grain.⁸ Data reflect only rice production and government collections of corn; total production is considerably higher.

Table 139

Production of Wheat

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| World..... | 262 | 303 | 292 | 324 | 306 | 308 | 341 | 334 | 367 | 347 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 35.80 | 35.51 | 41.03 | 42.37 | 39.26 | 36.78 | 44.03 | 42.05 | 46.58 | 48.81 |
| Australia..... | 7.07 | 12.70 | 7.55 | 14.80 | 10.55 | 7.89 | 8.51 | 6.51 | 11.85 | 11.70 |
| Canada..... | 17.67 | 22.52 | 16.14 | 17.08 | 18.62 | 9.02 | 14.41 | 14.51 | 17.11 | 14.22 |
| Spain..... | 4.72 | 4.88 | 5.05 | 5.48 | 4.02 | 4.06 | 5.46 | 4.56 | 3.92 | 4.48 |
| Turkey..... | 7.43 | 8.20 | 9.00 | 8.40 | 8.30 | 8.00 | 10.70 | 9.50 | 8.00 | 8.30 |
| European Community.... | 35.3 | 30.4 | 35.8 | 36.6 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 44.5 |
| France..... | 14.76 | 11.30 | 14.20 | 14.98 | 14.46 | 12.92 | 15.48 | 18.12 | 17.79 | 18.90 |
| Italy..... | 9.78 | 9.40 | 9.60 | 9.66 | 9.58 | 9.69 | 9.99 | 9.42 | 8.90 | 9.59 |
| United Kingdom..... | 4.17 | 3.48 | 3.90 | 3.47 | 3.36 | 4.24 | 4.82 | 4.76 | 5.03 | 5.75 |
| West Germany..... | 4.22 | 4.40 | 5.04 | 6.01 | 5.82 | 5.49 | 6.93 | 6.41 | 6.92 | 7.72 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 6.08 | 6.25 | 7.32 | 5.74 | 7.02 | 4.92 | 5.68 | 6.90 | 6.00 | 5.10 |
| India..... | 12.29 | 10.42 | 11.39 | 16.54 | 18.65 | 20.09 | 23.83 | 26.41 | 24.92 | 22.07 |
| Iran..... | 2.90 | 3.19 | 4.00 | 4.40 | 3.90 | 3.80 | 3.30 | 4.03 | 4.00 | 3.70 |
| Pakistan..... | 4.59 | 3.92 | 4.33 | 6.42 | 6.62 | 7.39 | 6.37 | 6.89 | 7.80 | 7.80 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe. | 78.1 | 118 | 97.9 | 114 | 100 | 119 | 123 | 112 | 136 | 112 |
| USSR..... | 59.00 | 100.50 | 77.42 | 93.39 | 79.92 | 99.73 | 98.76 | 85.99 | 109.78 | 83.85 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 18.4 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 27.9 |
| Bulgaria..... | 2.92 | 3.19 | 3.25 | 2.53 | 2.57 | 3.03 | 3.10 | 3.58 | 3.25 | 2.80 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1.99 | 2.25 | 2.52 | 3.15 | 3.26 | 3.17 | 3.88 | 4.02 | 4.65 | 5.13 |
| East Germany..... | 1.80 | 1.52 | 2.01 | 2.38 | 1.99 | 2.13 | 2.49 | 2.74 | 2.86 | 3.60 |
| Hungary..... | 2.45 | 2.35 | 3.02 | 3.38 | 3.58 | 2.72 | 3.92 | 4.10 | 4.50 | 4.97 |
| Poland..... | 3.34 | 3.56 | 3.86 | 4.57 | 4.71 | 4.61 | 5.46 | 5.15 | 5.81 | 6.41 |
| Romania..... | 5.94 | 5.06 | 5.82 | 4.85 | 4.35 | 3.36 | 5.00 | 6.04 | 5.48 | 4.97 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.21 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 3.46 | 4.60 | 4.82 | 4.36 | 4.88 | 3.79 | 5.60 | 4.84 | 4.75 | 6.28 |

Table 140

Production of Coarse Grains ¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World..... | 406 | 434 | 452 | 460 | 480 | 474 | 526 | 513 | 557 | 529 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 144.20 | 144.93 | 162.33 | 155.47 | 162.12 | 146.14 | 189.07 | 182.13 | 186.08 | 150.40 |
| Canada..... | 13.01 | 14.46 | 12.29 | 15.07 | 16.25 | 17.86 | 22.21 | 18.79 | 18.50 | 15.59 |
| Spain..... | 3.75 | 3.90 | 4.40 | 5.73 | 6.36 | 5.57 | 7.09 | 6.98 | 7.14 | 8.17 |
| Turkey..... | 5.05 | 5.73 | 6.18 | 5.73 | 5.94 | 5.44 | 6.66 | 5.21 | 5.02 | 5.39 |
| European Community.... | 45.1 | 47.3 | 53.6 | 53.7 | 55.2 | 52.4 | 59.3 | 60.7 | 63.2 | 61.7 |
| Denmark ³ | 5.17 | 5.10 | 5.40 | 6.05 | 6.15 | 5.58 | 6.31 | 6.23 | 8.05 | 6.75 |
| France..... | 14.10 | 15.17 | 17.81 | 17.94 | 18.35 | 18.57 | 21.22 | 22.04 | 24.08 | 21.16 |
| Italy..... | 4.21 | 4.32 | 4.79 | 4.71 | 5.37 | 5.02 | 5.44 | 5.06 | 5.97 | 6.24 |
| United Kingdom ³ | 9.44 | 9.80 | 10.61 | 9.51 | 9.98 | 8.70 | 9.94 | 10.52 | 10.12 | 10.07 |
| West Germany..... | 9.25 | 9.98 | 11.84 | 12.48 | 12.36 | 11.30 | 13.39 | 13.23 | 13.62 | 14.70 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 8.17 | 9.25 | 8.19 | 8.27 | 10.73 | 10.84 | 7.14 | 11.14 | 11.59 | 11.01 |
| Brazil..... | 11.44 | 12.90 | 12.88 | 12.77 | 14.24 | 13.57 | 12.97 | 13.87 | 15.27 | 16.07 |
| India..... | 7.28 | 7.27 | 8.02 | 9.20 | 8.10 | 10.20 | 7.88 | 8.78 | 8.63 | 7.83 |
| Mexico..... | 8.21 | 8.48 | 8.25 | 8.80 | 6.74 | 9.05 | 9.34 | 8.38 | 9.48 | 7.99 |
| South Africa..... | 5.20 | 9.78 | 5.46 | 5.14 | 6.32 | 8.76 | 9.52 | 4.36 | 11.13 | 9.16 |
| Communist Countries ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe. | 95.5 | 108 | 107 | 114 | 123 | 121 | 124 | 128 | 157 | 156 |
| USSR ⁵ | 60.87 | 69.97 | 69.57 | 75.08 | 81.38 | 85.78 | 80.98 | 80.60 | 110.98 | 109.83 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 34.6 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 39.0 | 41.6 | 35.6 | 43.0 | 47.6 | 46.1 | 46.6 |
| Bulgaria ⁶ | 2.22 | 3.45 | 3.12 | 2.65 | 3.40 | 3.64 | 3.87 | 4.51 | 4.01 | 3.28 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁶ | 3.24 | 3.02 | 4.01 | 4.21 | 4.65 | 4.02 | 4.99 | 4.65 | 5.15 | 5.49 |
| East Germany..... | 4.93 | 4.39 | 5.35 | 5.46 | 4.93 | 4.32 | 5.25 | 5.79 | 5.64 | 5.90 |
| Hungary ⁶ | 4.94 | 5.15 | 4.77 | 4.98 | 5.98 | 4.78 | 5.72 | 6.57 | 7.03 | 7.36 |
| Poland ³ | 12.67 | 12.22 | 12.30 | 13.37 | 13.86 | 11.64 | 14.42 | 15.25 | 15.99 | 16.41 |
| Romania ⁶ | 6.61 | 8.77 | 7.62 | 8.29 | 8.83 | 7.21 | 8.87 | 10.82 | 8.28 | 8.20 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba ⁷ | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Yugoslavia ⁶ | 7.10 | 9.26 | 8.34 | 7.70 | 8.73 | 7.77 | 8.35 | 8.80 | 9.02 | 9.27 |

¹ Data are for the following products, where they are produced: barley, corn, oats, and rye.² Including sorghum for grain.³ Excluding corn.⁴ Unless otherwise indicated, data include miscellaneous grains.⁵ Including pulses.⁶ Excluding miscellaneous grains.⁷ Corn only. Data reflect government collections only. Total production is considerably higher.

Table 141

Production of Rice¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| World ² | 162,000 | 163,000 | 183,000 | 189,000 | 196,000 | 200,000 | 196,000 | 188,000 | 208,000 | 206,000 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 3,400 | 3,856 | 4,064 | 4,721 | 4,141 | 3,758 | 3,800 | 3,875 | 4,210 | 5,108 |
| Japan | 15,515 | 15,936 | 18,071 | 18,007 | 17,608 | 15,86 | 13,609 | 14,871 | 15,180 | 15,353 |
| European Community | 607 | 721 | 860 | 724 | 956 | 933 | 968 | 803 | 1,050 | 1,030 |
| Italy | 500 | 021 | 745 | 039 | 801 | 810 | 802 | 751 | 970 | 970 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 15,751 | 14,302 | 17,504 | 17,000 | 13,008 | 16,714 | 15,050 | 14,755 | 18,574 | 18,500 |
| Brazil | 7,580 | 5,050 | 5,600 | 5,300 | 5,595 | 6,315 | 5,350 | 6,200 | 6,200 | 6,510 |
| Burma | 8,055 | 6,637 | 7,770 | 8,023 | 7,085 | 8,128 | 8,178 | 7,359 | 8,553 | 7,711 |
| India | 45,982 | 45,657 | 50,415 | 50,642 | 55,700 | 63,730 | 64,007 | 58,008 | 65,315 | 59,309 |
| Indonesia | 13,700 | 14,000 | 16,308 | 16,231 | 17,530 | 18,452 | 18,721 | 19,046 | 20,307 | 23,538 |
| South Korea | 4,767 | 5,337 | 4,906 | 4,350 | 5,582 | 5,571 | 5,554 | 5,700 | 6,111 | 6,042 |
| South Vietnam | 4,822 | 4,336 | 4,688 | 4,366 | 5,115 | 5,715 | 6,100 | 5,900 | 6,100 | 6,900 |
| Thailand | 9,150 | 13,500 | 11,198 | 12,410 | 13,410 | 13,270 | 13,400 | 12,200 | 14,200 | 14,500 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe .. | 683 | 847 | 1,060 | 1,200 | 1,280 | 1,460 | 1,630 | 1,810 | 1,940 | N.A. |
| USSR | 583 | 712 | 895 | 1,063 | 1,107 | 1,270 | 1,430 | 1,647 | 1,705 | 1,911 |
| Eastern Europe | 100 | 135 | 168 | 140 | 176 | 176 | 200 | 166 | 180 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria | 33 | 48 | 57 | 39 | 58 | 66 | 67 | 60 | 61 | N.A. |
| Hungary | 21 | 31 | 43 | 41 | 50 | 45 | 67 | 61 | 69 | 56 |
| Romania | 46 | 56 | 68 | 60 | 68 | 65 | 66 | 45 | 50 | 50 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Vietnam | 4,600 | 4,100 | 4,350 | 3,900 | 4,000 | 4,500 | 3,700 | 4,600 | 3,900 | 4,500 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | 10 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 11 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Cuba | 50 | 68 | 94 | 95 | 177 | 291 | 285 | 240 | 275 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia | 25 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 31 | 30 | 40 |

¹ Rough, or paddy, rice. Data refer to crops harvested in the last half of the year stated, combined with crops harvested in the first half of the following year.

² Excluding data for the People's Republic of China.

Table 142

Production of Potatoes

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 ¹ |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|
| World..... | 247 | 256 | 270 | 277 | 280 | 268 | 248 | 240 | 269 | 245 |
| OECD..... | 82.6 | 83.6 | 88.2 | 85.8 | 79.7 | 84.5 | 80.9 | 77.1 | 75.1 | 77.6 |
| United States..... | 13.20 | 13.94 | 13.87 | 13.40 | 14.17 | 14.78 | 14.49 | 13.42 | 13.58 | 15.43 |
| Austria..... | 2.54 | 3.01 | 3.05 | 3.47 | 2.94 | 2.70 | 2.72 | 2.34 | 2.12 | 2.00 |
| Canada..... | 2.11 | 2.48 | 2.12 | 2.40 | 2.35 | 2.50 | 2.00 | 1.90 | 2.10 | 2.43 |
| Japan..... | 4.00 | 3.38 | 3.63 | 3.87 | 3.58 | 3.61 | 3.27 | 3.53 | 3.41 | 2.92 |
| Spain..... | 4.00 | 4.17 | 4.20 | 4.43 | 4.72 | 5.42 | 4.80 | 5.28 | 5.01 | 5.40 |
| European Community..... | 47.6 | 47.7 | 52.4 | 49.2 | 43.6 | 46.1 | 44.6 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 |
| France..... | 11.07 | 10.05 | 10.39 | 10.03 | 9.03 | 8.87 | 9.34 | 8.47 | 7.40 | 7.50 |
| Italy..... | 3.55 | 3.88 | 4.01 | 3.96 | 3.97 | 3.07 | 3.27 | 3.30 | 2.95 | 2.90 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.24 | 4.12 | 4.84 | 5.04 | 4.70 | 5.65 | 5.75 | 5.58 | 5.77 | 5.60 |
| United Kingdom..... | 7.58 | 6.58 | 7.20 | 6.86 | 6.22 | 7.48 | 7.17 | 6.53 | 6.71 | 6.53 |
| West Germany..... | 18.00 | 18.84 | 21.20 | 19.20 | 15.08 | 16.25 | 15.19 | 15.04 | 13.68 | 14.55 |
| Other Countries..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 2.40 | 1.48 | 1.80 | 1.07 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 1.90 | 1.34 | 1.54 | 1.82 |
| India..... | 3.60 | 4.08 | 3.52 | 4.23 | 4.73 | 3.91 | 4.81 | 4.83 | 4.47 | 4.50 |
| Communist Countries..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 152 | 159 | 169 | 177 | 155 | 169 | 152 | 150 | 181 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 88.08 | 87.85 | 95.40 | 102.18 | 91.78 | 96.78 | 92.00 | 78.33 | 108.20 | 80.70 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 63.4 | 71.2 | 73.7 | 75.2 | 63.5 | 72.4 | 59.8 | 71.3 | 72.6 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.28 | 0.42 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.36 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 3.08 | 5.85 | 6.04 | 6.53 | 5.18 | 4.79 | 4.62 | 5.06 | 5.09 | 4.60 |
| East Germany..... | 12.80 | 12.82 | 14.07 | 12.64 | 8.83 | 13.05 | 9.41 | 12.14 | 11.40 | 13.40 |
| Hungary..... | 1.70 | 2.91 | 1.80 | 1.63 | 2.01 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.35 | 1.16 | 1.30 |
| Poland..... | 42.00 | 45.80 | 48.21 | 50.28 | 44.94 | 50.30 | 39.80 | 48.74 | 51.92 | 48.58 |
| Romania..... | 2.19 | 3.35 | 3.10 | 3.71 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 3.78 | 3.67 | 2.04 | 4.15 |
| Other..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.13 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Cuba ² | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 2.38 | 3.23 | 2.81 | 2.89 | 3.14 | 2.96 | 2.95 | 2.41 | 2.97 | 3.20 |

¹ Preliminary.² Data reflect government collections only; the total production is considerably higher.

Table 143

Production of Sugar ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World | 67,200 | 65,400 | 68,200 | 68,700 | 69,800 | 76,700 | 75,900 | 75,800 | 80,700 | 79,900 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 4,871 | 4,789 | 4,802 | 5,104 | 4,971 | 5,327 | 5,278 | 5,457 | 5,490 | 5,135 |
| Australia ³ | 2,073 | 2,447 | 2,380 | 2,800 | 2,200 | 2,507 | 2,732 | 2,809 | 2,583 | 2,938 |
| European Community | 7,740 | 7,590 | 8,290 | 8,470 | 9,250 | 9,090 | 10,400 | 10,100 | 10,200 | 9,330 |
| France | 2,483 | 1,808 | 1,775 | 2,434 | 2,791 | 3,020 | 3,004 | 3,459 | 3,512 | 3,250 |
| Italy | 1,242 | 1,340 | 1,054 | 1,200 | 1,407 | 1,190 | 1,123 | 1,253 | 1,194 | 980 |
| United Kingdom | 907 | 931 | 977 | 937 | 1,000 | 925 | 1,055 | 1,124 | 908 | 758 |
| West Germany | 1,034 | 1,900 | 2,095 | 2,018 | 2,130 | 2,100 | 2,370 | 2,204 | 2,459 | 2,450 |
| Other Countries ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 4,014 | 3,812 | 4,275 | 4,382 | 4,174 | 5,019 | 5,298 | 6,151 | 6,937 | 6,031 |
| India | 3,493 | 3,033 | 2,357 | 2,375 | 4,190 | 4,034 | 3,950 | 3,707 | 3,988 | 4,480 |
| Mexico | 2,120 | 2,206 | 2,412 | 2,336 | 2,504 | 2,402 | 2,489 | 2,587 | 2,810 | 2,838 |
| Philippines | 1,059 | 1,443 | 1,509 | 1,012 | 1,578 | 1,980 | 2,171 | 2,099 | 2,250 | 2,450 |
| South Africa | 1,014 | 1,530 | 1,732 | 1,788 | 1,498 | 1,049 | 1,720 | 2,111 | 1,953 | 1,970 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | 16,200 | 15,300 | 15,700 | 16,300 | 15,700 | 15,300 | 14,200 | 14,300 | 16,400 | N.A. |
| USSR ⁴ | 11,997 | 10,588 | 10,803 | 11,703 | 11,247 | 11,110 | 9,810 | 9,677 | 11,010 | 10,208 |
| Eastern Europe | 4,240 | 4,740 | 4,930 | 4,570 | 4,450 | 4,160 | 4,440 | 4,610 | 1,760 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria ⁴ | 342 | 385 | 432 | 313 | 343 | 403 | 387 | 308 | 107 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia ⁴ | 874 | 1,070 | 1,030 | 900 | 939 | 951 | 900 | 887 | 850 | N.A. |
| East Germany ⁴ | 619 | 671 | 681 | 603 | 502 | 587 | 640 | 719 | 703 | N.A. |
| Hungary ⁴ | 405 | 473 | 409 | 433 | 452 | 304 | 262 | 324 | 326 | 200 |
| Poland | 1,505 | 1,003 | 1,823 | 1,810 | 1,686 | 1,509 | 1,723 | 1,804 | 1,783 | 1,594 |
| Romania ⁴ | 437 | 480 | 484 | 417 | 405 | 410 | 526 | 505 | 683 | 501 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba ⁵ | 6,156 | 4,537 | 6,236 | 5,104 | 4,459 | 8,538 | 5,924 | 4,350 | 5,350 | 6,045 |
| Yugoslavia | 303 | 570 | 490 | 433 | 514 | 385 | 421 | 376 | 440 | 515 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for beet sugar produced in the calendar year. Data are given in terms of the raw value of centrifugal sugar. Refined sugar is equal to approximately 92% of raw sugar by weight. Centrifugal, as distinguished from noncentrifugal, sugar includes cane and beet sugar produced by the centrifugal process and is the principal type of sugar moving in international trade.

² Including cane sugar; excluding data for Puerto Rico.

³ Cane sugar only.

⁴ Including raw cane sugar imported for refining.

⁵ Raw cane sugar of 96° polarization. Data are for crop years ending 30 June of the stated year.

Table 144

Fish Catch¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World..... | 53,200 | 57,300 | 60,400 | 63,900 | 62,700 | 70,000 | 70,200 | 65,500 | 65,700 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 2,690 | 2,515 | 2,400 | 2,452 | 2,489 | 2,770 | 2,820 | 2,650 | 2,670 |
| Canada..... | 1,202 | 1,340 | 1,290 | 1,409 | 1,405 | 1,389 | 1,290 | 1,169 | 1,152 |
| Iceland..... | 1,109 | 1,240 | 898 | 601 | 690 | 734 | 685 | 720 | 900 |
| Japan..... | 6,029 | 7,132 | 7,902 | 8,694 | 8,038 | 9,300 | 9,950 | 10,273 | 10,702 |
| Norway..... | 2,312 | 2,871 | 3,200 | 2,856 | 2,491 | 2,980 | 3,075 | 3,163 | 2,974 |
| Spain..... | 1,355 | 1,380 | 1,400 | 1,533 | 1,522 | 1,539 | 1,505 | 1,617 | 1,570 |
| European Community..... | 4,110 | 4,210 | 4,380 | 4,800 | 4,600 | 4,520 | 4,600 | 4,640 | 4,760 |
| Denmark..... | 841 | 851 | 1,070 | 1,467 | 1,275 | 1,220 | 1,401 | 1,443 | 1,465 |
| France..... | 768 | 805 | 820 | 803 | 770 | 761 | 742 | 783 | 797 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,047 | 1,069 | 1,026 | 1,040 | 1,083 | 1,099 | 1,107 | 1,082 | 1,141 |
| West Germany..... | 633 | 657 | 602 | 682 | 652 | 613 | 508 | 410 | 475 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Chile..... | 708 | 1,384 | 1,053 | 1,393 | 1,005 | 1,181 | 1,487 | 792 | 604 |
| India..... | 1,331 | 1,307 | 1,300 | 1,520 | 1,607 | 1,750 | 1,852 | 1,637 | 1,958 |
| Indonesia..... | 1,102 | 1,202 | 1,180 | 1,159 | 1,214 | 1,228 | 1,244 | 1,268 | 1,300 |
| Peru..... | 7,632 | 8,841 | 10,199 | 10,556 | 9,244 | 12,613 | 10,606 | 4,768 | 2,299 |
| Philippines..... | 686 | 726 | 760 | 945 | 978 | 992 | 1,050 | 1,132 | 1,218 |
| South Africa..... | 1,230 | 1,252 | 1,583 | 2,045 | 1,850 | 1,562 | 1,165 | 1,123 | 1,332 |
| Thailand..... | 627 | 733 | 847 | 1,089 | 1,270 | 1,448 | 1,587 | 1,679 | 1,692 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 6,400 | 6,750 | 7,300 | 7,640 | 7,980 | 8,800 | 8,840 | 9,310 | N.A. |
| USSR ² | 5,774 | 6,093 | 6,538 | 6,784 | 7,091 | 7,828 | 7,785 | 8,209 | 9,005 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 623 | 660 | 762 | 856 | 891 | 977 | 1,050 | 1,100 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 22 | 27 | 45 | 61 | 85 | 92 | 97 | 108 | 98 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 11 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 | N.A. |
| East Germany..... | 220 | 222 | 290 | 303 | 310 | 310 | 332 | 323 | 333 |
| Hungary..... | 25 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 28 | N.A. |
| Poland..... | 208 | 335 | 330 | 407 | 408 | 460 | 518 | 544 | 557 |
| Romania..... | 38 | 37 | 48 | 41 | 46 | 58 | 71 | 85 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 40 | 43 | 63 | 66 | 80 | 106 | 126 | 140 | 150 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 42 | 46 | 48 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 50 | 49 | 51 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are in terms of live weight for all species of fish and seaweed, crustaceans, and mollusks, but exclude aquatic mammals.

² Including aquatic mammals.

Table 145

Number of Cattle¹

Million Head

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|
| World..... | 1,160 | 1,190 | 1,210 | 1,220 | 1,230 | 1,230 | 1,240 | 1,270 | 1,290 | 1,320 | 1,340 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 109.00 | 108.80 | 108.78 | 109.37 | 110.02 | 112.37 | 114.58 | 117.80 | 121.53 | 127.07 | 131.83 |
| Australia..... | 18.82 | 17.94 | 18.27 | 19.22 | 20.01 | 22.10 | 24.37 | 27.38 | 29.13 | 30.90 | 34.50 |
| Canada..... | 12.13 | 11.90 | 11.72 | 11.68 | 11.40 | 11.63 | 11.98 | 12.27 | 12.61 | 13.21 | 14.02 |
| New Zealand..... | 0.80 | 7.22 | 7.75 | 8.25 | 8.60 | 8.78 | 8.82 | 8.77 | 9.09 | 9.42 | 9.88 |
| Turkey ² | 14.41 | 14.42 | 15.02 | 15.41 | 15.02 | 14.37 | 13.87 | 13.08 | 14.08 | 13.43 | 13.83 |
| European Community... | 68.0 | 70.3 | 71.7 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 72.9 | 71.9 | 71.7 | 74.7 | 78.9 | 79.4 |
| France..... | 20.24 | 20.04 | 21.18 | 21.08 | 21.57 | 21.72 | 21.74 | 21.70 | 22.45 | 23.90 | 24.70 |
| Italy ³ | 9.23 | 9.43 | 9.55 | 9.58 | 10.07 | 9.61 | 8.78 | 8.07 | 8.74 | 8.41 | 8.00 |
| United Kingdom..... | 11.09 | 12.00 | 12.17 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.30 | 12.44 | 12.92 | 13.76 | 14.84 | 14.84 |
| West Germany..... | 13.05 | 13.08 | 13.97 | 13.98 | 14.60 | 14.20 | 14.03 | 13.64 | 13.80 | 14.37 | 14.42 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 46.70 | 49.50 | 51.23 | 51.46 | 48.30 | 48.44 | 49.70 | 52.31 | 54.77 | 56.50 | 58.00 |
| Brazil ³ | 84.25 | 90.59 | 90.06 | 89.99 | 92.84 | 78.45 | 81.13 | 85.13 | 86.14 | 88.14 | 91.14 |
| Colombia..... | 17.00 | 17.50 | 17.90 | 18.70 | 19.50 | 20.20 | 20.51 | 20.96 | 21.78 | 22.50 | 23.22 |
| Ethiopia..... | 25.42 | 25.60 | 25.78 | 25.96 | 26.11 | 26.23 | 26.31 | 26.76 | 24.02 | 24.66 | 25.32 |
| Mexico..... | 21.08 | 21.08 | 22.96 | 23.29 | 23.63 | 24.88 | 26.05 | 26.37 | 26.83 | 27.51 | 28.07 |
| South Africa..... | 12.44 | 12.18 | 11.92 | 12.14 | 11.78 | 10.13 | 10.04 | 11.61 | 11.74 | 12.32 | 12.60 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... | 114 | 120 | 125 | 125 | 124 | 123 | 127 | 131 | 134 | 138 | N.A. |
| *USSR..... | 87.17 | 93.44 | 97.11 | 97.17 | 95.74 | 95.16 | 99.22 | 102.43 | 104.01 | 106.27 | 109.10 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 26.6 | 26.9 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 32.1 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.38 | 1.36 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.28 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.45 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 4.44 | 4.39 | 4.16 | 4.44 | 4.25 | 4.22 | 4.29 | 4.35 | 4.47 | 4.56 | N.A. |
| East Germany ⁴ | 4.68 | 4.70 | 4.92 | 5.02 | 5.11 | 5.17 | 5.19 | 5.29 | 5.38 | 5.48 | 5.58 |
| Hungary..... | 1.94 | 1.92 | 1.97 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 1.93 | 1.91 | 1.88 | 1.87 | 1.93 | 2.02 |
| Poland..... | 9.35 | 9.48 | 10.00 | 10.12 | 10.53 | 10.28 | 10.22 | 10.56 | 11.30 | 12.82 | 12.82 ⁵ |
| Romania..... | 4.76 | 4.94 | 5.20 | 5.33 | 5.14 | 5.04 | 5.22 | 5.53 | 5.77 | 5.90 | 6.00 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania ⁶ | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Cuba..... | 0.61 | 6.70 | 6.77 | 7.17 | 7.10 | N.A. | N.A. | 5.00 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 5.22 | 5.58 | 5.71 | 5.69 | 5.26 | 5.03 | 5.14 | 5.15 | 5.37 | 5.68 ⁶ | 6.04 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.² Including buffalo.³ Data for 1970 and subsequent years reflect the agricultural census of 1970.⁴ As of 30 November of the previous year.⁵ As of December 1974.⁶ As of 15 January 1974.

Table 146

Number of Hogs¹

Million Head

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|
| World..... | 575 | 585 | 596 | 604 | 609 | 594 | 634 | 646 | 667 | 668 | 575 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 50.11 | 50.52 | 51.12 | 51.82 | 50.83 | 57.05 | 57.43 | 52.51 | 59.18 | 61.11 | 55.00 |
| Canada..... | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.83 | 6.14 | 5.79 | 6.56 | 7.72 | 7.39 | 6.94 | 6.90 | 5.80 |
| Japan..... | 3.98 | 5.16 | 5.98 | 5.54 | 5.43 | 6.34 | 6.90 | 6.98 | 7.31 | 8.02 | 7.75 |
| Spain..... | 4.02 | 4.68 | 5.46 | 5.06 | 6.14 | 6.92 | 6.92 | 7.18 | 8.47 | 8.31 | 8.02 |
| European Community.. | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.4 | 59.9 | 59.8 | 65.2 | 70.1 | 68.4 | 68.9 | 71.0 | 69.4 |
| Denmark..... | 8.20 | 8.16 | 8.08 | 8.00 | 7.77 | 8.35 | 8.73 | 8.73 | 8.70 | 8.24 | 8.05 |
| France..... | 9.04 | 9.24 | 9.84 | 10.69 | 9.60 | 10.46 | 11.57 | 11.28 | 11.37 | 11.40 | 12.04 |
| Italy..... | 5.41 | 5.18 | 5.29 | 6.20 | 7.30 | 9.22 | 8.98 | 8.20 | 8.20 | 8.81 | 8.40 |
| Netherlands..... | 3.69 | 3.98 | 4.09 | 4.73 | 4.75 | 5.47 | 6.23 | 6.13 | 6.41 | 6.91 | 7.20 |
| United Kingdom..... | 7.94 | 8.13 | 7.28 | 7.63 | 7.97 | 8.13 | 8.55 | 8.88 | 8.84 | 9.27 | 7.87 |
| West Germany..... | 18.15 | 17.75 | 17.68 | 19.03 | 18.73 | 19.32 | 20.97 | 19.98 | 20.03 | 20.45 | 20.24 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil ² | 58.70 | 62.53 | 62.08 | 63.41 | 64.92 | 31.50 | 32.10 | 33.00 | 34.00 | 35.00 | 35.50 |
| Mexico..... | 8.53 | 9.09 | 9.54 | 9.76 | 9.98 | 10.30 | 9.97 | 10.98 | 9.40 | 11.66 | 11.78 |
| Philippines..... | 6.94 | 6.91 | 5.50 | 6.09 | 6.35 | 6.40 | 7.05 | 7.74 | 8.63 | 9.30 | 9.70 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe. | 97.6 | 103 | 101 | 94.8 | 92.2 | 98.7 | 113 | 122 | 121 | 128 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 52.84 | 59.58 | 58.03 | 50.87 | 49.05 | 56.06 | 67.48 | 71.43 | 66.59 | 70.03 | 72.20 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 44.8 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 42.7 | 45.1 | 51.0 | 54.1 | 58.0 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 2.61 | 2.41 | 2.28 | 2.31 | 2.14 | 1.97 | 2.37 | 2.81 | 2.00 | 2.75 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 6.14 | 5.54 | 5.30 | 5.60 | 5.14 | 5.04 | 5.53 | 5.94 | 6.09 | 6.27 | N.A. |
| East Germany ³ | 8.76 | 8.88 | 9.31 | 9.25 | 9.52 | 9.24 | 9.68 | 10.00 | 10.36 | 10.85 | 11.01 |
| Hungary..... | 7.04 | 6.59 | 6.12 | 6.65 | 5.81 | 5.70 | 7.31 | 7.59 | 7.26 | 8.01 | 8.29 |
| Poland..... | 14.20 | 14.37 | 14.70 | 14.38 | 14.38 | 14.76 | 13.86 | 16.95 | 19.00 | 21.71 | N.A. |
| Romania..... | 6.03 | 5.36 | 5.40 | 5.75 | 5.85 | 5.97 | 6.36 | 7.74 | 8.78 | 8.99 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.15 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Cuba..... | 1.75 | 1.81 | 0.30 ⁴ | 0.33 ⁴ | 0.26 ⁴ | 0.30 ⁴ | 0.28 ⁴ | 0.31 ⁴ | 0.29 ⁴ | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 6.98 | 5.12 | 5.52 | 5.86 | 5.09 | 5.54 | 6.56 | 6.22 | 6.34 | 7.40 ⁵ | 7.70 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.² Data for 1970 and subsequent years reflect the agricultural census of 1970.³ As of 30 November of the previous year.⁴ State sector only.⁵ As of 15 January 1974.

Table 147

Production of Meat¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World..... | 73,300 | 75,800 | 78,600 | 81,000 | 82,100 | 84,500 | 87,200 | 88,700 | 88,300 | N.A. |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 14,304 | 14,708 | 15,530 | 16,002 | 16,027 | 16,447 | 17,145 | 16,801 | 15,750 | 17,110 |
| Australia..... | 1,608 | 1,709 | 1,682 | 1,706 | 1,880 | 1,949 | 2,054 | 2,308 | 2,328 | 1,914 |
| Canada..... | 1,327 | 1,331 | 1,402 | 1,448 | 1,389 | 1,480 | 1,574 | 1,546 | 1,538 | 1,572 |
| Japan ² | 640 | 673 | 717 | 696 | 737 | 920 | 1,035 | 1,072 | 1,072 | 1,241 |
| New Zealand..... | 781 | 798 | 800 | 902 | 991 | 997 | 1,005 | 1,020 | 996 | 938 |
| Spain ³ | 608 | 714 | 782 | 806 | 835 | 953 | 952 | 918 | 1,105 | 1,217 |
| European Community... | 11,900 | 11,700 | 12,200 | 12,700 | 12,500 | 13,100 | 13,800 | 13,300 | 13,200 | 15,109 |
| Denmark ² | 896 | 929 | 957 | 926 | 881 | 912 | 961 | 939 | 930 | 983 |
| France ² | 3,244 | 2,887 | 3,050 | 3,093 | 2,928 | 2,992 | 3,155 | 3,028 | 3,019 | 3,103 |
| Italy ² | 1,084 | 1,161 | 1,243 | 1,375 | 1,363 | 1,363 | 1,418 | 1,370 | 1,348 | 1,991 |
| Netherlands ² | 794 | 773 | 817 | 892 | 889 | 1,014 | 1,095 | 1,025 | 1,040 | 1,182 |
| United Kingdom..... | 2,019 | 2,033 | 2,006 | 2,012 | 2,001 | 2,121 | 2,217 | 2,137 | 2,119 | 2,335 |
| West Germany ² | 3,074 | 3,108 | 3,176 | 3,414 | 3,449 | 3,590 | 3,754 | 3,572 | 3,445 | 3,760 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina ² | 2,445 | 2,814 | 3,012 | 3,040 | 3,367 | 3,696 | 2,520 | 2,654 | 2,617 | 2,630 |
| Brazil ² | 2,039 | 2,000 | 2,125 | 2,362 | 2,507 | 2,566 | 2,493 | 2,760 | 3,235 | 2,924 |
| Mexico ² | 750 | 769 | 813 | 842 | 898 | 984 | 980 | 1,055 | 1,112 | 1,271 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 14,000 | 14,800 | 15,800 | 16,200 | 16,300 | 16,800 | 17,900 | 18,700 | 18,900 | 20,400 |
| USSR ² | 9,956 | 16,704 | 11,515 | 11,648 | 11,770 | 12,278 | 13,272 | 13,633 | 13,527 | 14,500 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 4,040 | 4,140 | 4,290 | 4,560 | 4,530 | 4,480 | 4,660 | 5,070 | 5,320 | 5,930 |
| Bulgaria..... | 278 | 293 | 296 | 320 | 288 | 266 | 283 | 313 | 310 | 320 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 599 | 580 | 605 | 660 | 625 | 638 | 674 | 705 | 731 | 681 |
| East Germany..... | 886 | 930 | 968 | 1,003 | 1,016 | 994 | 1,020 | 1,004 | 1,144 | 1,222 |
| Hungary ⁴ | 476 | 469 | 471 | 540 | 521 | 511 | 606 | 643 | 600 | 703 |
| Poland ⁵ | 1,334 | 1,368 | 1,400 | 1,440 | 1,504 | 1,478 | 1,467 | 1,620 | 1,780 | 2,166 |
| Romania..... | 462 | 500 | 544 | 592 | 578 | 590 | 608 | 691 | 760 | 842 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ⁴ | 694 | 621 | 685 | 751 | 686 | 703 | 774 | 732 | 697 | 730 |

¹ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, and goat where they are produced. Unless otherwise indicated, data exclude horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

² Including horsemeat.

³ Including horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

⁴ Including horsemeat and live exports.

⁵ Including horsemeat and edible offal.

Table 148

Production of Milk ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| World..... | 372,400 | 380,000 | 387,000 | 395,000 | 394,000 | 396,000 | 399,000 | 409,000 | 417,000 | 425,000 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 50,327 | 54,391 | 53,850 | 53,172 | 52,773 | 53,208 | 53,705 | 54,387 | 52,444 | 52,352 |
| Australia..... | 0,909 | 7,335 | 7,338 | 0,934 | 7,518 | 7,712 | 7,349 | 7,314 | 7,212 | 7,000 |
| Canada..... | 8,328 | 8,337 | 8,208 | 8,317 | 8,481 | 8,272 | 8,063 | 8,018 | 7,059 | 7,575 |
| Japan..... | 3,221 | 3,400 | 3,500 | 4,016 | 4,500 | 4,701 | 4,820 | 4,939 | 4,908 | 4,804 |
| New Zealand..... | 5,959 | 6,205 | 6,331 | 5,933 | 6,308 | 5,907 | 6,257 | 6,151 | 5,747 | 5,685 |
| European Community... | 88,400 | 90,300 | 93,100 | 94,800 | 92,000 | 91,100 | 91,600 | 95,500 | 96,300 | 98,000 |
| Denmark..... | 5,367 | 5,309 | 5,193 | 5,122 | 4,877 | 4,630 | 4,550 | 4,786 | 4,893 | 4,810 |
| France..... | 26,771 | 28,007 | 29,355 | 30,444 | 27,658 | 27,245 | 27,038 | 28,848 | 29,561 | 29,600 |
| Italy..... | 9,184 | 9,095 | 9,880 | 9,287 | 9,100 | 8,936 | 9,350 | 9,065 | 9,000 | 10,200 |
| Netherlands..... | 7,142 | 7,235 | 7,535 | 7,710 | 7,975 | 8,239 | 8,392 | 8,951 | 9,330 | 9,896 |
| United Kingdom ² | 11,386 | 11,295 | 11,690 | 12,009 | 12,149 | 12,374 | 12,709 | 13,601 | 13,813 | 14,070 |
| West Germany..... | 21,253 | 21,357 | 21,717 | 22,121 | 22,216 | 21,850 | 21,165 | 21,490 | 21,266 | 21,400 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe. | 101,000 | 107,000 | 112,000 | 115,000 | 114,000 | 116,000 | 116,000 | 118,000 | 124,000 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 72,563 | 75,992 | 79,920 | 82,295 | 81,540 | 83,016 | 83,183 | 83,181 | 88,300 | 91,800 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 28,700 | 30,800 | 31,900 | 32,300 | 32,600 | 32,700 | 33,100 | 34,700 | 35,800 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 1,006 | 1,098 | 1,211 | 1,100 | 1,206 | 1,252 | 1,288 | 1,309 | 1,356 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia ³ | 3,924 | 4,169 | 4,335 | 4,559 | 4,751 | 4,794 | 4,923 | 5,123 | 5,430 | 5,503 |
| East Germany ⁴ | 0,371 | 0,728 | 0,904 | 7,227 | 7,232 | 7,091 | 7,150 | 7,515 | 7,745 | 8,321 |
| Hungary ⁵ | 1,762 | 1,851 | 1,977 | 1,933 | 1,888 | 1,863 | 1,803 | 1,810 | 1,949 | 2,093 |
| Poland..... | 13,344 | 14,235 | 14,494 | 14,042 | 14,757 | 14,948 | 15,147 | 15,765 | 16,187 | 17,352 |
| Romania ⁵ | 2,304 | 2,676 | 2,074 | 2,748 | 2,738 | 2,755 | 2,830 | 3,164 | 3,172 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 620 | 715 | 725 | 680 | 670 | 675 | 670 | 700 | 700 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 2,303 | 2,513 | 2,607 | 2,633 | 2,620 | 2,567 | 2,580 | 2,814 | 3,105 | 3,291 |

¹ Whole milk from cows, unless otherwise indicated.² Total sales off-farm.³ Including milk sucked by young animals.⁴ In terms of 3.5% butterfat content.⁵ Including milk from buffaloes.

Table 149

Production of Wool¹

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World..... | 2,670 | 2,700 | 2,740 | 2,860 | 2,840 | 2,800 | 2,740 | 2,550 | 2,500 | 2,610 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 109.26 | 107.05 | 102.00 | 90.34 | 88.31 | 85.00 | 81.92 | 78.30 | 72.20 | 67.40 |
| Australia..... | 754.23 | 709.36 | 802.50 | 883.61 | 923.38 | 885.50 | 875.39 | 737.00 | 701.00 | 772.00 |
| New Zealand..... | 315.16 | 321.60 | 330.35 | 331.80 | 327.90 | 333.80 | 322.25 | 308.80 | 279.00 | 304.50 |
| Turkey..... | 43.00 | 44.00 | 46.00 | 47.49 | 47.00 | 47.49 | 47.51 | 50.30 | 47.30 | 48.00 |
| Spain..... | 36.20 | 36.02 | 35.83 | 34.52 | 33.43 | 33.79 | 32.07 | 31.70 | 36.00 | 34.00 |
| European Community.... | 119 | 115 | 110 | 103 | 103 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 95.7 | 98.7 | 102 |
| France..... | 27.07 | 23.81 | 21.91 | 20.46 | 20.37 | 20.30 | 21.00 | 21.23 | 21.40 | 21.70 |
| Ireland..... | 11.57 | 11.66 | 10.25 | 10.25 | 9.71 | 9.39 | 10.70 | 10.20 | 10.20 | 10.00 |
| Italy..... | 15.51 | 14.47 | 14.83 | 13.29 | 13.15 | 12.52 | 12.10 | 11.84 | 11.70 | 11.60 |
| United Kingdom..... | 58.65 | 59.56 | 57.01 | 53.98 | 53.98 | 47.17 | 44.50 | 46.70 | 49.44 | 52.20 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 211.01 | 209.74 | 204.43 | 209.02 | 201.08 | 199.70 | 188.78 | 177.00 | 179.20 | 182.00 |
| Brazil..... | 35.47 | 26.94 | 31.43 | 39.53 | 37.42 | 40.55 | 34.40 | 37.10 | 36.50 | 37.00 |
| Chile..... | 25.49 | 25.49 | 26.08 | 25.40 | 25.72 | 22.30 | 18.20 | 16.51 | 17.00 | 17.20 |
| India..... | 35.02 | 36.29 | 37.01 | 37.01 | 35.02 | 36.02 | 37.01 | 30.80 | 30.10 | 30.10 |
| South Africa ² | 164.43 | 141.16 | 145.78 | 151.77 | 154.49 | 126.64 | 121.20 | 114.70 | 111.50 | 115.00 |
| Uruguay..... | 84.00 | 80.00 | 81.01 | 80.01 | 74.08 | 80.01 | 62.01 | 61.01 | 61.00 | 64.00 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 436 | 451 | 480 | 506 | 480 | 507 | 517 | 511 | 524 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 356.90 | 370.90 | 394.50 | 415.10 | 389.70 | 418.90 | 428.80 | 420.10 | 433.30 | 461.00 |
| Eastern Europe.... | 78.9 | 80.0 | 85.2 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 90.9 | 91.2 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 25.80 | 25.47 | 27.10 | 28.88 | 28.30 | 28.81 | 29.74 | 31.47 | 31.78 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 2.03 | 2.15 | 2.66 | 3.23 | 3.71 | 3.99 | 4.02 | 3.82 | 3.68 | N.A. |
| East Germany..... | 8.10 | 8.30 | 8.10 | 8.00 | 7.90 | 6.90 | 7.50 | 7.70 | 8.10 | N.A. |
| Hungary..... | 19.06 | 9.94 | 10.10 | 10.64 | 10.76 | 9.78 | 8.84 | 8.29 | 7.58 | 8.30 |
| Poland..... | 7.50 | 8.02 | 8.59 | 8.85 | 8.89 | 8.94 | 9.06 | 8.90 | 9.00 | 9.67 |
| Romania..... | 25.41 | 26.07 | 28.03 | 30.58 | 30.75 | 29.72 | 28.67 | 30.70 | 31.04 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia..... | 12.56 | 13.46 | 13.84 | 13.52 | 12.67 | 11.95 | 11.38 | 9.62 | 9.20 | N.A. |

¹ Raw wool (grease basis) from sheep, which includes both shorn and pulled wool together with the wool element of "wooled sheepskins."² Including data for Lesotho and South-West Africa.

Table 150

Production of Ginned Cotton

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| World..... | 12,200 | 10,900 | 10,800 | 12,000 | 11,600 | 11,700 | 13,000 | 13,700 | 13,900 | 14,000 |
| OECD..... | 3,770 | 2,670 | 2,210 | 3,000 | 2,780 | 2,800 | 3,000 | 3,750 | 3,520 | 3,340 |
| United States..... | 3,200 | 2,085 | 1,622 | 2,384 | 2,181 | 2,210 | 2,281 | 2,983 | 2,821 | 2,537 |
| Greece..... | 75 | 88 | 60 | 73 | 112 | 110 | 116 | 139 | 108 | 119 |
| Turkey..... | 325 | 382 | 396 | 435 | 400 | 400 | 520 | 543 | 513 | 585 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 104 | 87 | 74 | 113 | 145 | 85 | 87 | 125 | 118 | 130 |
| Brazil..... | 542 | 444 | 596 | 720 | 672 | 490 | 672 | 640 | 504 | 490 |
| Colombia..... | 65 | 88 | 101 | 139 | 128 | 117 | 128 | 137 | 134 | 150 |
| Egypt..... | 521 | 455 | 437 | 436 | 541 | 500 | 510 | 514 | 490 | 434 |
| India..... | 997 | 997 | 1,149 | 1,062 | 1,052 | 954 | 1,258 | 1,164 | 1,199 | 1,193 |
| Iran..... | 162 | 115 | 118 | 107 | 165 | 154 | 147 | 207 | 199 | 199 |
| Mexico..... | 567 | 486 | 434 | 531 | 379 | 312 | 372 | 386 | 325 | 477 |
| Nicaragua..... | 111 | 115 | 102 | 91 | 67 | 78 | 104 | 105 | 143 | 108 |
| Pakistan..... | 417 | 466 | 520 | 520 | 539 | 557 | 708 | 701 | 659 | 640 |
| Sudan..... | 104 | 193 | 195 | 228 | 246 | 245 | 244 | 190 | 217 | 206 |
| Syria..... | 180 | 142 | 127 | 154 | 150 | 150 | 157 | 163 | 156 | 150 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 1,940 | 2,060 | 2,050 | 2,040 | 1,950 | 2,360 | 2,430 | 2,500 | 2,620 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 1,925 | 2,034 | 2,030 | 2,021 | 1,941 | 2,343 | 2,414 | 2,481 | 2,600 | 2,859 |
| Eastern Europe ¹ | 13 | 24 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 15 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 13 | 24 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 15 | N.A. |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,900 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 2,000 | 2,200 | 2,100 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Other ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

¹ Data are for crop year beginning 1 August of the stated year.

Table 151

Consumption of Mineral Fertilizers, Nutrient Content

Kilograms per Hectare of Arable Land¹

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD² | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 62.7 | 70.3 | 77.2 | 79.6 | 82.6 | 86.8 | 81.3 | 84.6 | 90.6 |
| Australia..... | 30.5 | 31.6 | 27.9 | 29.5 | 24.6 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 25.3 | 26.3 |
| Canada..... | 17.2 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 24.4 | 27.7 |
| Japan..... | 321.1 | 344.1 | 383.6 | 394.8 | 406.3 | 385.6 | 389.8 | 387.0 | 431.7 |
| Spain..... | 38.0 | 42.8 | 45.5 | 56.3 | 60.7 | 57.0 | 67.6 | 65.8 | 66.2 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium..... | 474.9 | 526.7 | 528.5 | 476.9 | 590.0 | 589.2 | 578.0 | 599.3 | 559.5 |
| Denmark..... | 182.3 | 193.5 | 194.9 | 204.9 | 216.0 | 223.2 | 237.0 | 253.8 | 264.4 |
| France..... | 148.8 | 164.4 | 187.8 | 200.0 | 217.8 | 241.4 | 259.6 | 280.4 | 299.8 |
| Ireland..... | 172.1 | 240.8 | 273.6 | 299.6 | 331.9 | 364.2 | 361.0 | 450.9 | 478.8 |
| Italy..... | 70.7 | 72.8 | 73.8 | 76.2 | 82.1 | 89.6 | 110.9 | 125.2 | 125.5 |
| Luxembourg..... | 289.0 | 281.8 | 332.1 | 354.0 | 363.6 | 386.0 | 424.2 | 453.1 | 475.0 |
| Netherlands..... | 580.8 | 610.2 | 626.2 | 616.3 | 690.0 | 749.3 | 708.9 | 716.9 | 755.0 |
| United Kingdom..... | 206.5 | 221.3 | 252.6 | 240.9 | 216.4 | 258.4 | 268.2 | 256.3 | 268.6 |
| West Germany..... | 349.3 | 335.7 | 349.1 | 339.7 | 374.5 | 399.8 | 408.2 | 400.2 | 393.0 |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR ³ | 26.5 | 29.5 | 32.8 | 35.1 | 37.9 | 44.3 | 48.8 | 53.2 | 58.0 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 79.1 | 97.5 | 133.3 | 162.9 | 150.4 | 160.7 | 140.8 | 143.2 | 140.3 |
| Czechoslovakia ^{3,4} | 166.3 | 172.7 | 178.1 | 211.0 | 222.5 | 242.1 | 252.6 | 266.1 | 266.1 |
| East Germany ² | 202.7 | 279.0 | 283.5 | 310.8 | 311.6 | 319.4 | 332.6 | 372.1 | 403.8 |
| Hungary..... | 62.5 | 68.6 | 91.3 | 111.8 | 124.7 | 147.9 | 170.9 | 182.7 | 215.9 |
| Poland ² | 83.1 | 100.9 | 117.9 | 138.0 | 159.1 | 168.0 | 189.0 | 201.1 | 219.7 |
| Romania..... | 25.4 | 32.0 | 41.9 | 46.1 | 55.5 | 56.5 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 68.1 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China ^{4,5} | 13.5 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 23.0 | 27.5 | 31.1 | 35.5 | 41.4 |
| North Korea..... | 81.5 | 81.5 | 91.2 | 123.3 | 144.0 | 165.0 | 181.0 | 211.4 | 216.6 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 16.0 | 17.0 | 28.9 | 69.0 | 80.9 | 84.9 | 87.6 | 100.0 | 110.7 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 54.8 | 60.7 | 62.5 | 66.7 | 80.9 | 78.7 | 81.9 | 88.1 | 87.0 |

¹ Land under temporary crops, gardens, fallow or idle land, and permanent crops such as orchards and vineyards, unless otherwise indicated.² Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.³ Including phosphate rock; excluding livestock phosphates. Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.⁴ Including phosphate rock.⁵ Sown area is used because of extensive multiple cropping.

Table 152

Consumption of Nitrogen Fertilizers, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of N

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| OECD ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 4,832 | 5,408 | 6,158 | 6,312 | 6,767 | 7,370 | 7,272 | 7,525 | 8,277 |
| Japan..... | 775 | 853 | 900 | 919 | 892 | 872 | 674 | 970 | 1,087 |
| Spain..... | 385 | 474 | 478 | 508 | 593 | 615 | 621 | 667 | 682 |
| European Community..... | 3,580 | 3,870 | 4,280 | 4,370 | 4,480 | 4,940 | 5,170 | 5,350 | 5,460 |
| France..... | 871 | 990 | 1,133 | 1,243 | 1,241 | 1,453 | 1,525 | 1,662 | 1,745 |
| Italy..... | 462 | 475 | 480 | 514 | 550 | 594 | 625 | 692 | 715 |
| United Kingdom..... | 890 | 760 | 909 | 855 | 900 | 801 | 930 | 780 ² | 850 ² |
| West Germany..... | 874 | 889 | 950 | 933 | 1,085 | 1,131 | 1,131 | 1,189 | 1,191 |
| Other Countries ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| India..... | 541 | 830 | 800 | 1,131 | 1,300 | 1,487 | 1,760 | 1,778 | 1,835 |
| Mexico..... | 264 | 278 | 298 | 378 | 392 | 438 | 519 | 471 | 531 |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 3,920 | 4,560 | 5,220 | 6,050 | 6,550 | 7,490 | 8,250 | 8,930 | 9,730 |
| USSR ³ | 2,282 | 2,656 | 3,089 | 3,454 | 3,798 | 4,605 | 5,182 | 5,624 | 6,256 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,640 | 1,900 | 2,130 | 2,590 | 2,750 | 2,890 | 3,070 | 3,300 | 3,480 |
| Bulgaria..... | 219 | 282 | 323 | 390 | 387 | 379 | 322 | 354 | 328 |
| Czechoslovakia ¹ | 246 | 278 | 286 | 355 | 400 | 419 | 435 | 468 | 500 |
| East Germany..... | 414 | 433 | 394 | 511 | 487 | 511 | 577 | 658 | 666 |
| Hungary..... | 180 | 185 | 237 | 305 | 341 | 391 | 394 | 422 | 493 |
| Poland ¹ | 433 | 513 | 605 | 701 | 785 | 822 | 907 | 979 | 1,069 |
| Romania..... | 144 | 208 | 289 | 330 | 350 | 367 | 431 | 421 | 420 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 1,420 | 1,678 | 1,935 | 2,247 | 2,484 | 3,042 | 3,375 | 3,895 | 4,240 |
| North Korea..... | 115 | 115 | 131 | 188 | 228 | 270 | 295 | 330 | 330 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 2 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 16 | 27 | 31 | 33 | 35 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 166 | 198 | 207 | 270 | 283 | 294 | 333 | 340 | 339 |

¹ Data are "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July.² Deliveries by manufacturers and importers to first buyers.³ Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.

Table 153

Consumption of Phosphorus Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of P_2O_5

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 3,522 | 3,905 | 4,040 | 4,227 | 4,145 | 4,358 | 4,421 | 4,627 | 4,611 |
| Australia..... | 954 | 980 | 880 | 900 | 862 | 743 | 775 | 881 | 906 |
| Canada..... | 333 | 374 | 309 | 311 | 284 | 326 | 339 | 446 | 505 |
| Japan..... | 546 | 614 | 670 | 705 | 702 | 656 | 661 | 730 | 703 |
| New Zealand..... | 342 | 306 | 282 | 324 | 335 | 321 | 347 | 350 | 355 |
| Spain..... | 306 | 315 | 350 | 389 | 400 | 399 | 454 | 467 | 468 |
| European Community..... | 3,440 | 3,580 | 3,760 | 3,830 | 4,040 | 4,350 | 4,520 | 4,670 | 4,850 |
| France..... | 1,259 | 1,364 | 1,505 | 1,587 | 1,684 | 1,809 | 1,932 | 2,097 | 2,242 |
| Italy..... | 453 | 463 | 464 | 467 | 486 | 518 | 574 | 583 | 580 |
| United Kingdom..... | 429 | 439 | 464 | 447 | 460 | 543 | 512 | 474 | 490 |
| West Germany..... | 813 | 762 | 766 | 802 | 857 | 913 | 935 | 903 | 917 |
| Other Countries¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 87 | 92 | 166 | 214 | 237 | 377 | 447 | 708 | 725 |
| India..... | 134 | 275 | 236 | 389 | 420 | 462 | 565 | 602 | 654 |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 3,380 | 3,780 | 4,070 | 4,520 | 4,650 | 5,180 | 5,540 | 5,760 | 6,090 |
| USSR ^{2,3} | 2,091 | 2,392 | 2,474 | 2,593 | 2,721 | 3,134 | 3,376 | 3,498 | 3,600 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,290 | 1,390 | 1,600 | 1,920 | 1,930 | 2,050 | 2,170 | 2,270 | 2,490 |
| Bulgaria..... | 132 | 178 | 260 | 409 | 280 | 235 | 266 | 230 | 259 |
| Czechoslovakia ^{1,4} | 255 | 256 | 248 | 296 | 312 | 350 | 366 | 385 | 393 |
| East Germany..... | 313 | 322 | 344 | 378 | 389 | 410 | 386 | 430 | 431 |
| Hungary..... | 125 | 118 | 158 | 176 | 182 | 217 | 251 | 266 | 322 |
| Poland ¹ | 354 | 408 | 451 | 526 | 595 | 635 | 718 | 782 | 847 |
| Romania..... | 110 | 110 | 135 | 140 | 169 | 203 | 180 | 173 | 242 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China ² | 671 | 884 | 738 | 770 | 966 | 1,103 | 1,299 | 1,449 | 1,941 |
| North Korea..... | 43 | 43 | 45 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 55 | 70 | 90 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 5 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 25 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 151 | 145 | 177 | 159 | 183 | 182 | 175 | 203 | 194 |

¹ Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.² Data are for soluble phosphorus fertilizers and for ground phosphate rock used for direct application.³ Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.⁴ Including phosphate rock.

Table 154

Consumption of Potassium Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of K₂O

| | 1965/66 | 1966/67 | 1967/68 | 1968/69 | 1969/70 | 1970/71 | 1971/72 | 1972/73 | 1973/74 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 2,022 | 3,304 | 3,441 | 3,530 | 3,001 | 3,830 | 3,030 | 4,193 | 4,014 |
| Japan..... | 607 | 619 | 659 | 670 | 668 | 610 | 578 | 509 | 685 |
| Spain..... | 92 | 94 | 103 | 104 | 217 | 211 | 236 | 250 | 251 |
| European Community..... | 3,330 | 3,330 | 3,570 | 3,530 | 3,700 | 3,990 | 4,120 | 4,220 | 4,380 |
| France..... | 970 | 1,024 | 1,158 | 1,213 | 1,279 | 1,389 | 1,503 | 1,635 | 1,780 |
| Italy..... | 168 | 173 | 178 | 179 | 194 | 225 | 250 | 266 | 250 |
| United Kingdom..... | 436 | 456 | 500 | 484 | 462 | 535 | 496 | 459 | 465 |
| West Germany..... | 1,190 | 1,077 | 1,119 | 1,046 | 1,120 | 1,185 | 1,234 | 1,148 | 1,163 |
| Other Countries¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 100 | 93 | 137 | 184 | 200 | 306 | 351 | 456 | 543 |
| India..... | 90 | 134 | 130 | 154 | 209 | 228 | 303 | 332 | 314 |
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 3,460 | 3,670 | 4,090 | 4,360 | 4,670 | 5,090 | 5,640 | 6,100 | 6,740 |
| USSR ² | 1,891 | 1,902 | 2,136 | 2,176 | 2,319 | 2,574 | 2,788 | 3,233 | 3,605 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,570 | 1,770 | 1,960 | 2,180 | 2,350 | 2,520 | 2,850 | 2,870 | 3,130 |
| Bulgaria..... | 10 | 17 | 23 | 44 | 25 | 25 | 48 | 62 | 46 |
| Czechoslovakia ¹ | 395 | 394 | 400 | 408 | 476 | 514 | 571 | 615 | 575 |
| East Germany..... | 586 | 595 | 616 | 596 | 624 | 614 | 639 | 529 | 658 |
| Hungary..... | 53 | 84 | 119 | 148 | 169 | 229 | 309 | 329 | 387 |
| Poland ¹ | 516 | 661 | 773 | 915 | 1,036 | 1,114 | 1,262 | 1,286 | 1,413 |
| Romania..... | 12 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 23 | 45 | 53 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 24 | 36 | 84 | 111 | 108 | 121 | 145 | 157 | 243 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania..... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 138 | 159 | 132 | 122 | 117 | 156 | 161 | 173 | 174 |

¹ Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.² Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 155

Railroad Freight¹

Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 1,052.7 | 1,112.4 | 1,083.4 | 1,122.0 | 1,153.4 | 1,141.0 | 1,104.2 | 1,142.8 | 1,252.1 | 1,295.0 |
| Canada ³ | 127.1 | 138.6 | 134.7 | 130.0 | 138.2 | 158.0 | 170.3 | 178.7 | 183.2 | 196.7 |
| Japan..... | 57.7 | 55.9 | 59.6 | 59.0 | 61.1 | 63.4 | 62.2 | 59.5 | 58.3 | 54.7 |
| European Community... | 175 | 173 | 169 | 176 | 191 | 201 | 187 | 187 | 199 | 205 |
| France..... | 64.6 | 64.0 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 67.2 | 70.4 | 67.0 | 68.5 | 73.8 | 77.5 |
| Italy ⁴ | 15.3 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 19.4 |
| United Kingdom ⁴ | 25.2 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 26.8 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 21.5 |
| West Germany..... | 57.1 | 56.7 | 54.6 | 58.7 | 67.3 | 71.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 67.3 | 70.9 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| India ^{5,6} | 116.8 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 125.2 | 128.3 | 127.4 | 133.3 | 130.6 | 124.3 | 120.6 |
| South Africa ^{5,7} | 42.7 | 43.5 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 54.2 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 60.9 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 2,180 | 2,260 | 2,410 | 2,530 | 2,630 | 2,770 | 2,930 | 3,060 | 3,270 | 3,430 |
| USSR..... | 1,950.2 | 2,016.0 | 2,100.5 | 2,274.8 | 2,367.1 | 2,494.7 | 2,637.3 | 2,760.8 | 2,958.3 | 3,097.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 230 | 240 | 245 | 252 | 258 | 274 | 288 | 299 | 312 | 332 |
| Bulgaria..... | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 17.1 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 53.2 | 53.8 | 52.5 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 55.9 | 58.4 | 59.8 | 59.4 | 64.9 |
| East Germany..... | 38.9 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 44.0 | 44.7 | 46.8 | 47.2 |
| Hungary..... | 17.3 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 23.1 |
| Poland..... | 81.0 | 85.0 | 88.5 | 92.6 | 95.0 | 99.3 | 104.3 | 109.8 | 116.4 | 125.0 |
| Romania..... | 28.7 | 31.9 | 34.9 | 37.4 | 39.8 | 43.7 | 46.4 | 48.7 | 51.5 | 54.6 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 213.0 | 238.0 | 169.0 | 209.0 | 247.0 | 298.0 | 352.0 | 375.0 | 403.0 | N.A. |
| North Korea..... | 10.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 20.2 |

¹ Excluding urban systems; plantation, forest, mine, industrial plant, underground, funicular, and cable railroads; and short lines of little importance. Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include all goods and livestock carried during the calendar year and exclude service traffic, mail, and nonrevenue government stores. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade freight traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. Data for the United States include express and mail and are specifically for revenue and nonrevenue freight traffic for a more realistic comparison with Soviet methods of reporting.

² Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

³ Excluding livestock.

⁴ Excluding data for Northern Ireland.

⁵ Including mail and passenger baggage. Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

⁶ Including service traffic.

⁷ Including South-West Africa.

Table 156

Railroad Freight ¹

Million Metric Tons

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 1,341.7 | 1,400.4 | 1,350.4 | 1,374.3 | 1,413.0 | 1,420.3 | 1,335.0 | 1,380.1 | 1,405.7 | 1,470.0 |
| Canada ² | 204.4 | 215.7 | 215.1 | 220.1 | 195.3 | 230.7 | 230.2 | 241.1 | 204.0 | N.A. |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 238.7 | 232.7 | 242.1 | 240.9 | 253.0 | 260.0 | 249.0 | 255.0 | 270.0 | 281.0 |
| United Kingdom ³ | 232.2 | 217.0 | 204.0 | 210.6 | 204.0 | 202.0 | 192.0 | 172.0 | 190.0 | 177.0 |
| West Germany ⁴ | 423.1 | 394.1 | 319.4 | 315.9 | 380.5 | 392.6 | 362.5 | 360.4 | 385.7 | 385.0 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 3,520 | 3,630 | 3,770 | 3,890 | 3,940 | 4,140 | 4,340 | 4,510 | 4,720 | 4,920 |
| USSR..... | 2,415.3 | 2,481.0 | 2,604.6 | 2,705.6 | 2,758.7 | 2,896.0 | 3,048.8 | 3,171.5 | 3,340.0 | 3,479.8 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 1,110 | 1,150 | 1,160 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,240 | 1,290 | 1,340 | 1,380 | 1,440 |
| Bulgaria..... | 50.0 | 60.7 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 62.7 | 68.2 | 70.2 | 72.0 | 75.7 | 70.0 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 218.5 | 224.1 | 226.1 | 227.3 | 225.6 | 237.6 | 240.6 | 250.5 | 260.6 | 267.0 |
| East Germany..... | 260.4 | 262.5 | 253.1 | 252.0 | 252.0 | 262.9 | 268.5 | 274.4 | 280.8 | 296.2 |
| Hungary ⁵ | 114.8 | 118.8 | 117.7 | 115.4 | 112.4 | 117.4 | 119.2 | 118.7 | 122.6 | 129.8 |
| Poland..... | 341.3 | 353.6 | 365.6 | 377.8 | 373.7 | 382.3 | 398.1 | 415.9 | 431.5 | 453.0 |
| Romania..... | 114.4 | 126.6 | 137.1 | 148.1 | 155.4 | 171.3 | 181.8 | 193.7 | 205.0 | 217.3 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 440.0 | 490.0 | 410.0 | 430.0 | 510.0 | 615.0 | 725.0 | 770.0 | 830.0 | N.A. |
| North Korea..... | 52.0 | 56.0 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 65.0 | 68.0 | 70.0 | 72.0 | 77.0 | 92.0 |

¹ Excluding urban systems; plantation, forest, mine, industrial plant, underground, funicular, and cable railroads; and short lines of little importance. Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include all goods and livestock carried during the calendar year and exclude service traffic, mail, and nonrevenue government stores. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade freight traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. Data for the United States are in tons originated, thus giving a more realistic comparison with European methods of reporting.

² Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

³ Including data for Northern Ireland.

⁴ Including service traffic.

⁵ Including performance of railroads owned jointly by Hungary and Austria within Hungary.

Table 157

Motor Vehicle Freight

Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 589.27 | 621.86 | 637.30 | 650.10 | 662.73 | 675.85 | 729.00 | 771.00 | 828.41 | 837.00 |
| Japan..... | 48.39 | 64.01 | 81.09 | 101.45 | 119.86 | 135.92 | 142.07 | 153.61 | 140.98 | 130.60 |
| Communist Countries² | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... | 176 | 191 | 210 | 233 | 252 | 280 | 305 | 329 | 359 | 398 |
| USSR..... | 113.08 | 155.31 | 170.16 | 187.08 | 200.10 | 220.83 | 210.37 | 258.08 | 282.50 | 314.20 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 32.5 | 35.6 | 39.3 | 45.5 | 51.6 | 58.7 | 64.5 | 70.9 | 76.9 | 83.5 |
| Bulgaria..... | 3.82 | 4.30 | 5.11 | 6.02 | 7.01 | 7.90 | 8.50 | 9.12 | 10.02 | 10.72 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 6.08 | 7.28 | 7.81 | 8.71 | 9.05 | 10.09 | 11.07 | 11.96 | 12.87 | 13.70 |
| East Germany..... | 7.21 | 7.81 | 8.17 | 9.25 | 10.75 | 12.23 | 12.99 | 13.05 | 14.30 | 15.17 |
| Hungary..... | 2.73 | 2.99 | 3.37 | 4.17 | 5.01 | 5.82 | 6.59 | 7.08 | 7.73 | 8.64 |
| Poland..... | 8.38 | 9.26 | 10.38 | 12.01 | 13.60 | 15.76 | 17.93 | 21.39 | 23.92 | 26.96 |
| Romania..... | 3.40 | 3.90 | 4.50 | 5.30 | 6.10 | 6.90 | 7.30 | 7.70 | 8.00 | 8.30 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 7.00 | 7.90 | 9.00 | 7.20 | 8.80 | 10.50 | 12.00 | 12.50 | 13.50 | N.A. |

¹ Total traffic for all urban streets and rural roads.² Including traffic by state automotive transport organizations and by cooperatives; branch enterprises; and transport units of industries, plants, offices, and the like.

Table 158

Motor Vehicle Freight¹

Million Metric Tons Carried

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 13,000 | 13,900 | 14,600 | 15,700 | 16,500 | 18,000 | 19,300 | 20,700 | 22,000 | 23,800 |
| USSR..... | 10,746 | 11,457 | 11,947 | 12,800 | 13,392 | 14,623 | 15,688 | 16,704 | 17,857 | 19,230 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 2,230 | 2,440 | 2,680 | 2,920 | 3,080 | 3,330 | 3,650 | 3,950 | 4,150 | 4,560 |
| Bulgaria..... | 282 | 316 | 379 | 414 | 448 | 493 | 528 | 566 | 602 | 638 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 578 | 616 | 660 | 680 | 664 | 703 | 775 | 843 | 902 | 955 |
| East Germany..... | 346 | 358 | 373 | 400 | 437 | 464 | 497 | 518 | 524 | 546 |
| Hungary..... | 239 | 261 | 278 | 333 | 374 | 407 | 433 | 445 | 456 | 487 |
| Poland..... | 569 | 621 | 679 | 758 | 797 | 863 | 980 | 1,117 | 1,177 | 1,406 |
| Romania..... | 218 | 263 | 311 | 330 | 359 | 400 | 434 | 460 | 492 | 526 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 200 | 225 | 190 | 205 | 250 | 300 | 344 | 356 | 385 | N.A. |

¹ Including traffic by state automotive transport organizations and by cooperatives; branch enterprises; and transport units of industries, plants, offices, and the like.

Table 159

Inland Water Freight

Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 162.55 | 173.76 | 190.03 | 205.70 | 212.23 | 220.21 | 237.36 | 261.19 | 252.98 | 245.00 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 12.51 | 12.05 | 12.06 | 13.24 | 14.60 | 14.18 | 13.77 | 14.16 | 13.70 | 14.25 |
| Netherlands..... | 24.07 | 25.32 | 28.57 | 31.04 | 30.08 | 30.74 | 30.13 | 29.33 | 32.00 | 33.50 |
| West Germany..... | 43.31 | 44.83 | 45.78 | 47.93 | 47.05 | 48.81 | 44.90 | 43.97 | 48.48 | 51.00 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 143 | 148 | 154 | 166 | 169 | 186 | 195 | 192 | 201 | 225 |
| USSR..... | 133.93 | 137.69 | 143.91 | 155.39 | 160.06 | 173.98 | 183.76 | 180.30 | 180.40 | 212.00 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 9.07 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 9.22 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 12.9 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1.06 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 1.36 | 1.47 | 1.83 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 1.98 | 2.50 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 2.17 | 2.41 | 2.24 | 2.36 | 1.94 | 2.43 | 2.37 | 2.63 | 2.47 | 2.76 |
| East Germany..... | 1.86 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.14 | 1.83 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 1.65 | 1.90 |
| Hungary..... | 1.34 | 1.71 | 1.66 | 1.50 | 1.38 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.40 |
| Poland..... | 1.41 | 1.70 | 1.88 | 2.02 | 1.44 | 2.30 | 2.15 | 2.52 | 1.94 | 2.20 |
| Romania..... | 1.22 | 1.07 | 1.16 | 1.28 | 1.16 | 1.35 | 1.29 | 1.56 | 1.70 | 2.10 |

¹ Internal, intraport, and local water traffic, excluding Great Lakes traffic. For 1973, coastwise and foreign trade traffic within US waters together amounted to 86 billion metric ton-kilometers. In the same year, traffic on the Great Lakes amounted to 122 billion metric ton-kilometers of domestic trade and 60 billion metric ton-kilometers of US foreign trade.

Table 160

Inland Water Freight

Million Metric Tons Carried

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 428.63 | 443.67 | 454.42 | 472.56 | 497.57 | 502.22 | 508.45 | 541.82 | 541.10 | 545.00 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 89.76 | 93.45 | 97.64 | 101.75 | 110.20 | 110.35 | 106.60 | 108.73 | 108.88 | 108.20 |
| Netherlands..... | 193.99 | 198.97 | 224.19 | 242.22 | 237.00 | 241.44 | 245.46 | 244.41 | 254.74 | 231.40 |
| West Germany..... | 105.69 | 207.89 | 214.44 | 233.33 | 233.80 | 240.00 | 229.08 | 228.50 | 245.83 | 251.00 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 297 | 311 | 334 | 355 | 364 | 394 | 419 | 436 | 459 | 494 |
| USSR..... | 269.44 | 279.00 | 301.80 | 322.50 | 332.70 | 357.80 | 381.20 | 395.70 | 419.00 | 452.00 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 27.6 | 31.6 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 36.3 | 37.8 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 41.8 |
| Bulgaria..... | 2.32 | 2.67 | 2.86 | 2.93 | 3.96 | 3.69 | 3.96 | 3.90 | 3.78 | 4.50 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 4.06 | 4.35 | 4.20 | 4.34 | 3.85 | 4.46 | 4.45 | 4.87 | 4.81 | 4.90 |
| East Germany..... | 11.30 | 12.40 | 12.80 | 12.50 | 11.70 | 13.10 | 12.90 | 12.60 | 12.05 | 12.20 |
| Hungary..... | 2.40 | 2.92 | 2.96 | 2.79 | 2.77 | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.86 | 2.80 | 2.80 |
| Poland..... | 4.08 | 5.98 | 6.30 | 6.57 | 6.32 | 8.84 | 9.59 | 10.87 | 10.25 | 11.60 |
| Romania..... | 2.86 | 3.24 | 3.58 | 3.54 | 3.15 | 3.40 | 4.10 | 5.27 | 6.00 | 5.80 |

¹ Internal, intraport, and local water traffic, excluding Great Lakes traffic.

Table 161

Air Passengers

Billion Passenger-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 110.5 | 128.6 | 158.0 | 183.4 | 201.8 | 212.0 | 218.3 | 245.3 | 260.6 | 262.2 |
| Canada..... | 7.6 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 24.8 |
| Japan..... | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 20.8 | 26.0 | 25.8 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 7.5 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 17.5 | 19.7 | 22.1 |
| United Kingdom..... | 12.5 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 19.0 | 20.4 | 24.3 | 28.3 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 38.1 | 45.1 | 53.5 | 62.1 | 71.5 | 78.2 | 88.8 | 95.0 | 98.8 | 101.5 |

¹ Revenue passenger-kilometers flown on scheduled service of certificated route air carriers.

Table 162

Air Freight¹

Million Metric Ton-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 3,363 | 4,235 | 5,003 | 6,084 | 6,848 | 7,277 | 7,458 | 8,023 | 8,803 | 8,938 |
| Canada..... | 156 | 198 | 228 | 290 | 352 | 425 | 474 | 508 | 566 | 600 |
| Japan..... | 114 | 158 | 190 | 206 | 385 | 426 | 512 | 642 | 744 ³ | 800 ³ |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 232 | 273 | 321 | 371 | 505 | 542 | 556 | 606 | 836 | 928 |
| Netherlands..... | 212 | 240 | 261 | 317 | 369 | 393 | 428 | 480 | 525 | 625 |
| United Kingdom..... | 370 | 454 | 470 | 514 | 632 | 617 | 656 | 818 | 907 ⁴ | N.A. |
| West Germany..... | 157 | 216 | 263 | 343 | 459 | 523 | 574 | 701 | 874 | 999 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,338 | 1,445 | 1,602 | 1,803 | 1,947 | 1,877 | 1,982 | 2,188 | 2,370 | 2,750 |

¹ Express, freight, and mail traffic.

² Revenue ton-kilometers flown on scheduled service of certificated route air carriers.

³ Japan Air Lines data only.

⁴ Excluding airlines based in the UK territories and dependencies.

Inventory of Civil Aircraft¹

Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jet | 725 | 1,009 | 1,344 | 1,781 | 2,008 | 2,130 | 2,132 | 2,118 | 2,145 | 2,078 |
| Turboprop..... | 312 | 372 | 444 | 458 | 380 | 374 | 350 | 318 | 301 | 200 |
| USSR | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jet | 230 | 230 | 260 | 275 | 340 | 440 | 530 | 658 | 784 | 977 |
| Turboprop..... | 560 | 600 | 830 | 1,050 | 1,100 | 1,100 | 1,240 | 1,310 | 1,365 | 1,438 |

¹ Data are as of the end of the year and exclude light aircraft. No attempt has been made to standardize comparisons of the US and Soviet aircraft inventories in terms of capacity for passenger-cargo carrying and/or range capability.

² Including all aircraft that perform commercial for-hire operations.

Table 164

Ocean Freight¹

Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 502 | 574 | 710 | 819 | 843 | 920 | 987 | 1,010 | 1,070 | N.A. |
| USSR ² | 388.8 | 442.8 | 527.1 | 586.8 | 601.3 | 656.1 | 696.0 | 698.4 | 744.6 | 790.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 113 | 131 | 182 | 232 | 242 | 264 | 291 | 310 | 322 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria ³ | 9.1 | 13.2 | 27.6 | 33.0 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 39.1 | 47.2 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 8.3 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.1 | N.A. |
| East Germany ⁴ | 30.2 | 32.6 | 43.7 | 49.0 | 54.8 | 69.7 | 71.9 | 70.6 | 78.5 | 76.6 |
| Hungary ⁴ | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 | N.A. |
| Poland ⁵ | 56.4 | 63.6 | 74.7 | 97.9 | 99.5 | 106.6 | 128.5 | 151.1 | 148.9 | 168.4 |
| Romania..... | 8.4 | 13.3 | 26.8 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 37.5 | 42.6 | 37.5 | 40.1 | N.A. |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for international shipping and include the performance of ships of less than 1,000 gross register tons.

² Including Caspian Sea, Danube River, and domestic coastal and intercoastal traffic.

³ Including coastal traffic.

⁴ Including Danube River traffic.

⁵ Possibly excluding the performance of some ships flying the Polish flag but under the control of the Chinese-Polish Shipbrokers Corporation.

Table 165

Petroleum Pipelines

Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States..... | 447.3 | 486.0 | 527.1 | 571.3 | 600.0 | 629.2 | 648.2 | 694.7 | 740.2 | 740.0 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 155 | 175 | 194 | 229 | 259 | 300 | 349 | 399 | 465 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 146.7 | 165.0 | 183.4 | 215.9 | 244.6 | 281.7 | 328.5 | 375.9 | 439.4 | 533.4 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 7.9 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 14.8 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 25.7 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | N.A. |
| East Germany..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Hungary..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | N.A. |
| Poland..... | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 11.0 |
| Romania..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | N.A. |

Table 166

Petroleum Pipelines

Million Metric Tons Carried

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United States ¹ | 554.9 | 600.9 | 659.0 | 704.0 | 746.1 | 784.6 | 795.9 | 846.0 | 882.7 | 808.0 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 254 | 282 | 309 | 345 | 374 | 402 | 423 | 467 | 507 | N.A. |
| USSR..... | 225.7 | 247.7 | 273.3 | 301.3 | 324.0 | 339.9 | 352.5 | 388.5 | 421.0 | 457.0 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 28.0 | 33.8 | 36.1 | 43.3 | 49.8 | 61.8 | 70.4 | 78.7 | 86.3 | N.A. |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 15.7 | N.A. |
| East Germany..... | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 24.5 | 28.0 |
| Hungary..... | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 9.4 | N.A. |
| Poland..... | 6.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 23.0 | 25.7 |
| Romania..... | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 13.1 | N.A. |

¹ Data are for tons originated, thus giving a more realistic comparison with the Communist countries.

Table 167

Inventory of Mainline Locomotives¹

Thousand Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 30.00 | 30.12 | 29.87 | 29.45 | 29.09 | 29.12 | 29.18 | 29.34 | 29.93 | 30.50 |
| Austria..... | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.46 | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.32 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Spain..... | 3.38 | 2.60 | 2.72 | 2.25 | 2.12 | 1.98 | 1.76 | 1.65 | 1.62 | N.A. |
| Sweden..... | 1.66 | 1.59 | 1.68 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.67 | 1.62 | 1.56 | 1.55 | N.A. |
| Switzerland..... | 1.26 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 1.34 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.48 | N.A. |
| European Community... | 32.4 | 29.7 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 24.4 | N.A. |
| France..... | 7.36 | 6.98 | 6.49 | 6.27 | 6.14 | 6.07 | 6.03 | 5.85 | 5.86 | N.A. |
| Italy..... | 4.47 | 4.00 | 3.99 | 3.98 | 3.92 | 3.87 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.83 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom..... | 8.11 | 7.02 | 5.47 | 4.67 | 4.33 | 4.46 | 4.08 | 3.96 | 3.92 | N.A. |
| West Germany..... | 9.59 | 9.04 | 8.95 | 8.61 | 8.44 | 8.54 | 8.48 | 8.39 | 8.38 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 49.5 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.4 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 54.1 |
| USSR..... | 26.90 | 26.70 | 26.90 | 27.10 | 28.00 | 28.90 | 30.00 | 30.20 | 31.00 | 34.77 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 18.3 | 19.4 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.60 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 5.20 | 5.00 | 4.88 | 4.86 | 4.78 | 4.60 | 4.40 | 4.20 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| East Germany..... | 6.00 | 6.10 | 6.20 | 6.10 | 5.90 | 5.00 | 4.90 | 4.80 | 4.54 | 4.40 |
| Hungary..... | 2.60 | 2.50 | 2.40 | 2.29 | 2.24 | 2.00 | 1.80 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 1.50 |
| Poland..... | 6.33 | 6.33 | 6.19 | 6.17 | 6.10 | 6.25 | 6.43 | 6.58 | 6.78 | 6.97 |
| Romania..... | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 1.50 | 1.30 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 1.90 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 5.40 | 5.40 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 5.70 | 5.90 | 5.90 | 6.10 | 6.20 | N.A. |
| North Korea..... | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.61 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include diesel, diesel-electric, steam, and electric locomotives. Data are as of the end of the year.

² Data are for secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers and include gas turbine locomotives.

Table 168

Inventory of Railroad Freight Cars¹

| | Thousand Units | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ^{2,3} | 1,806.2 | 1,833.5 | 1,848.1 | 1,812.4 | 1,814.3 | 1,803.7 | 1,780.0 | 1,757.3 | 1,744.1 | 1,750.0 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 362.3 | 360.3 | 342.2 | 316.6 | 302.8 | 302.4 | 304.6 | 301.6 | 298.3 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom ⁴ | 605.0 | 546.9 | 484.5 | 456.0 | 429.3 | 384.2 | 317.2 | 284.6 | 267.1 | N.A. |
| West Germany..... | 329.5 | 326.4 | 317.6 | 310.9 | 320.5 | 325.2 | 332.6 | 328.7 | 329.1 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR..... | 1,030.0 | 1,016.0 | 1,005.0 | 1,085.0 | 1,110.0 | 1,140.0 | 1,175.0 | 1,220.0 | 1,260.0 | 1,338.0 |
| Eastern Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgaria..... | 33.0 | 35.5 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 43.0 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 136.1 | 137.5 | 136.3 | 136.2 | 137.1 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 136.5 | 137.0 | 150.0 |
| East Germany..... | 152.0 | 151.0 | 150.0 | 148.0 | 149.0 | 150.0 | 151.0 | 152.0 | 153.0 | 150.0 |
| Hungary..... | 73.4 | 73.0 | 72.6 | 72.2 | 71.8 | 71.4 | 71.9 | 71.5 | 71.0 | 70.0 |
| Poland..... | 263.9 | 266.6 | 267.3 | 267.7 | 269.7 | 274.3 | 279.1 | 283.9 | 288.7 | 294.0 |
| Romania..... | 68.6 | 71.9 | 76.5 | 79.5 | 83.0 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 98.0 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁵ | 143.0 | 147.0 | 151.0 | 157.0 | 166.0 | 175.0 | 185.0 | 197.0 | 209.0 | N.A. |
| North Korea ⁵ | 15.2 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 23.8 | 27.2 | 31.0 | 35.0 | 40.0 |

¹ Units of two, four, or more axles. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to both state and private ownership of cars used on the state or principal railroad system. Data are as of the end of the year. Because of the lack of comparability in data, totals for the OECD and the Communist countries are omitted.

² Units of four or more axles.

³ Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

⁴ Excluding privately owned tank cars and including data for Northern Ireland.

⁵ The majority are four-axle units.

Table 169
Inventory of Civilian Trucks¹

| | Thousand Units | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| OECD | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States ² | 14,035 | 14,721 | 15,330 | 16,052 | 16,970 | 17,788 | 18,805 | 20,226 | 22,176 | 23,930 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... | 2,134 | 2,252 | 2,361 | 2,401 | 2,657 | 2,678 | 2,849 | 3,014 | 3,247 | N.A. |
| United Kingdom ³ | 1,710 | 1,725 | 1,782 | 1,682 | 1,683 | 1,664 | 1,666 | 1,692 | 1,764 | N.A. |
| West Germany ⁴ | 975 | 1,019 | 1,015 | 1,019 | 1,066 | 1,141 | 1,204 | 1,242 | 1,283 | N.A. |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 4,610 | 4,750 | 5,010 | 5,160 | 5,430 | 5,730 | 5,980 | 6,520 | 6,550 | 7,680 |
| USSR..... | 3,900 | 4,090 | 4,200 | 4,300 | 4,500 | 4,700 | 4,900 | 5,400 | 5,400 | 6,150 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 708 | 754 | 806 | 865 | 934 | 1,030 | 1,080 | 1,120 | 1,180 | 1,232 |
| Bulgaria..... | 95 | 99 | 103 | 107 | 111 | 115 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 130 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 140 | 146 | 155 | 162 | 174 | 199 | 207 | 217 | 225 | 236 |
| East Germany..... | 160 | 173 | 183 | 194 | 210 | 220 | 244 | 256 | 270 | 282 |
| Hungary..... | 42 | 44 | 48 | 57 | 66 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 93 | 96 |
| Poland..... | 183 | 197 | 210 | 227 | 245 | 260 | 274 | 293 | 313 | 340 |
| Romania..... | 82 | 95 | 107 | 118 | 128 | 139 | 143 | 144 | 146 | 148 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | | |
| China ⁵ | 230 | 274 | 303 | 325 | 373 | 434 | 506 | 590 | 677 | N.A. |
| North Korea ⁵ | 30 | 33 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 54 | 62 | 73 | 87 | 108 |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year and include wheeled tractors for road haulage and exclude military trucks of all types.

² Data are for the number of registrations of privately owned trucks and include duplications when trucks are registered in more than one state.

³ Including data for Northern Ireland. Data are as of 1 October of the stated year.

⁴ As of 1 July of the stated year.

⁵ Including both military and civilian trucks.

Table 170

World Fishing Fleets¹

| | 1969 | | 1970 | | 1973 | | 1974 | |
|----------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|
| | Number | Thousand GRT | Number | Thousand GRT | Number | Thousand GRT | Number | Thousand GRT |
| OECD | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 188 | 67 | 201 | 74 | 1,471 | 335 | 1,577 | 358 |
| Japan..... | 2,125 | 888 | 2,386 | 978 | 2,959 | 1,207 | 3,198 | 1,256 |
| Norway..... | 627 | 179 | 635 | 182 | 606 | 203 | 606 | 204 |
| Spain..... | 1,290 | 409 | 1,364 | 433 | 1,516 | 471 | 1,619 | 510 |
| European Community... | 2,100 | 770 | 2,140 | 760 | 2,280 | 836 | 2,380 | 838 |
| France..... | 665 | 198 | 660 | 195 | 629 | 205 | 616 | 196 |
| Netherlands..... | 257 | 54 | 284 | 57 | 318 | 69 | 369 | 81 |
| United Kingdom..... | 578 | 240 | 577 | 235 | 603 | 246 | 614 | 243 |
| West Germany..... | 216 | 163 | 182 | 147 | 162 | 165 | 156 | 158 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 3,260 | 3,820 | 3,430 | 4,440 | 4,390 | 5,950 | 4,530 | 6,200 |
| USSR..... | 2,908 | 3,405 | 3,055 | 3,997 | 3,917 | 5,383 | 4,043 | 5,610 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 355 | 412 | 373 | 445 | 475 | 571 | 483 | 594 |
| Bulgaria..... | 11 | 36 | 17 | 55 | 25 | 65 | 25 | 80 |
| East Germany..... | 166 | 137 | 172 | 136 | 166 | 147 | 166 | 147 |
| Poland..... | 172 | 221 | 176 | 231 | 259 | 268 | 265 | 271 |
| Romania..... | 6 | 18 | 8 | 23 | 25 | 91 | 27 | 96 |
| Other | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 136 | 45 | 167 | 66 | 191 | 74 | 179 | 70 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |

¹ Data are as of midyear.

Inventory of Merchant Fleets¹

| | 1965 | | 1970 | | 1973 | | 1974 | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|
| | Number | Thousand DWT | Number | Thousand DWT | Number | Thousand DWT | Number | Thousand DWT |
| World Total..... | 17,825 | 214,069 | 19,503 | 325,149 | 20,907 | 443,913 | 21,768 | 502,750 |
| Non-Communist Countries..... | 16,243 | 202,277 | 17,020 | 303,720 | 18,163 | 418,549 | 18,827 | 473,368 |
| OECD..... | 12,440 | 148,453 | 12,164 | 208,962 | 11,502 | 271,428 | 11,561 | 297,683 |
| Non-European Community..... | 7,489 | 90,974 | 7,486 | 128,015 | 7,420 | 170,661 | 7,370 | 184,042 |
| United States ² | 2,376 | 28,283 | 1,570 | 21,346 | 1,016 | 17,467 | 922 | 17,637 |
| Greece ³ | 916 | 10,388 | 1,105 | 18,214 | 1,724 | 32,315 | 1,838 | 36,665 |
| Japan..... | 1,333 | 16,450 | 2,109 | 39,142 | 2,145 | 57,286 | 2,143 | 80,167 |
| Norway..... | 1,305 | 23,538 | 1,173 | 32,374 | 1,102 | 40,781 | 1,028 | 43,306 |
| Sweden..... | 443 | 5,643 | 366 | 6,808 | 322 | 9,230 | 330 | 11,230 |
| Other..... | 1,056 | 6,672 | 1,064 | 10,041 | 1,111 | 13,573 | 1,115 | 15,037 |
| European Community..... | 4,951 | 57,479 | 4,678 | 80,947 | 4,172 | 100,767 | 4,185 | 113,641 |
| France..... | 542 | 6,406 | 457 | 9,111 | 413 | 13,482 | 428 | 16,183 |
| Italy..... | 588 | 6,617 | 625 | 9,803 | 635 | 12,832 | 648 | 14,621 |
| United Kingdom..... | 2,052 | 20,385 | 1,772 | 37,065 | 1,596 | 47,783 | 1,600 | 52,980 |
| West Germany..... | 843 | 7,184 | 993 | 11,697 | 702 | 11,417 | 608 | 13,616 |
| Other..... | 926 | 10,587 | 831 | 13,375 | 826 | 15,253 | 832 | 16,241 |
| Non-OECD Developed Countries.... | 42 | 351 | 52 | 471 | 52 | 519 | 54 | 540 |
| Non-OECD Developing Countries... | 3,761 | 53,473 | 4,804 | 94,287 | 6,519 | 146,602 | 7,212 | 175,145 |
| Flag of Convenience | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus..... | 21 | 207 | 217 | 1,933 | 532 | 4,547 | 601 | 5,193 |
| Liberia..... | 1,313 | 30,906 | 1,840 | 60,992 | 2,211 | 95,315 | 2,358 | 112,086 |
| Panama..... | 564 | 7,228 | 620 | 9,140 | 1,111 | 15,246 | 1,341 | 18,513 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil..... | 227 | 1,500 | 201 | 2,017 | 251 | 2,983 | 257 | 4,039 |
| India..... | 210 | 2,266 | 242 | 3,709 | 264 | 4,669 | 288 | 5,843 |
| Malaysia/Singapore..... | 8 | 19 | 99 | 643 | 295 | 3,698 | 369 | 5,550 |
| Other..... | 1,418 | 11,257 | 1,576 | 15,853 | 1,855 | 20,144 | 1,998 | 23,921 |
| Communist Countries..... | 1,582 | 11,792 | 2,483 | 21,429 | 2,744 | 25,364 | 2,941 | 29,382 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 1,171 | 9,462 | 1,939 | 16,845 | 2,101 | 19,143 | 2,212 | 21,524 |
| USSR ⁴ | 985 | 7,961 | 1,395 | 11,921 | 1,518 | 13,388 | 1,585 | 14,225 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 186 | 1,501 | 544 | 4,924 | 583 | 5,755 | 627 | 7,299 |
| Polgarla ⁵ | 60 | 548 | 106 | 948 | 105 | 1,026 | 108 | 1,189 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁶ | 9 | 105 | 12 | 138 | 12 | 157 | 13 | 188 |
| East Germany..... | 60 | 550 | 130 | 1,310 | 135 | 1,465 | 140 | 1,670 |
| Hungary..... | 17 | 23 | 16 | 28 | 16 | 67 | 16 | 67 |
| Poland ⁷ | 15 | 105 | 230 | 2,000 | 250 | 2,500 | 275 | 3,260 |
| Romania..... | 30 | 170 | 50 | 500 | 65 | 605 | 75 | 925 |
| Far East..... | 192 | 1,083 | 280 | 1,884 | 383 | 3,374 | 451 | 4,691 |
| China..... | 190 | 1,075 | 269 | 1,944 | 368 | 3,291 | 430 | 4,592 |
| Other ⁸ | 2 | 8 | 11 | 40 | 15 | 83 | 21 | 99 |
| Other..... | 219 | 1,247 | 264 | 2,600 | 260 | 2,847 | 278 | 3,167 |
| Albania ⁹ | 8 | 44 | 11 | 72 | 11 | 72 | 11 | 72 |
| Cuba..... | 31 | 203 | 53 | 428 | 59 | 475 | 57 | 470 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 180 | 1,000 | 200 | 2,100 | 190 | 2,300 | 210 | 2,625 |

¹ Ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more. Data are as of the end of the year. Data for the non-Communist countries include all combination passenger and cargo ships, whereas, unless otherwise indicated, those for the Communist countries exclude passenger ships that have small cargo capacities.

² Excluding ships operating only on the Great Lakes and US-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

³ Excluding Greek-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

⁴ Excluding the Caspian Sea Fleet and vessels subordinate to the Ministry of the Fishing Industry.

⁵ Before August 1968, a few additional Bulgarian-owned ships were operated under the flags of non-Communist countries.

⁶ Until March 1967, an undetermined number of Czechoslovak-flag ships were jointly owned with China.

⁷ Including some ships flying the Polish flag but under the control of the Chinese-Polish Shipbrokers Corporation. At the end of 1974, there were 20 of these ships.

⁸ Including some North Korean fishing vessels.

⁹ Data include a number of ships jointly owned by the Chinese-Albanian Joint Stock Shipping Company. At the end of 1973 there were three of these ships.

Table 172

Inventory of Tanker Fleets¹

| | 1965 | | 1970 | | 1973 | | 1974 | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|
| | Number | Thousand DWT | Number | Thousand DWT | Number | Thousand DWT | Number | Thousand DWT |
| World total..... | 3,533 | 89,576 | 4,119 | 152,450 | 4,667 | 220,000 | 4,993 | 261,424 |
| Non-Communist Countries..... | 3,290 | 85,629 | 3,759 | 146,555 | 4,273 | 213,450 | 4,569 | 253,632 |
| OECD..... | 2,350 | 58,883 | 2,528 | 96,952 | 2,746 | 135,170 | 2,888 | 156,547 |
| Non-European Community..... | 1,403 | 35,335 | 1,544 | 56,404 | 1,722 | 81,324 | 1,795 | 91,639 |
| United States ² | 341 | 7,501 | 294 | 7,730 | 274 | 8,636 | 278 | 9,298 |
| Japan..... | 236 | 6,965 | 368 | 16,036 | 485 | 27,604 | 520 | 30,707 |
| Norway..... | 467 | 13,590 | 363 | 17,351 | 349 | 21,941 | 337 | 24,472 |
| Greece ³ | 129 | 2,970 | 216 | 7,714 | 308 | 12,201 | 344 | 14,287 |
| Sweden..... | 73 | 2,098 | 80 | 2,887 | 75 | 4,097 | 74 | 4,935 |
| Other..... | 157 | 2,142 | 223 | 4,677 | 231 | 6,755 | 242 | 7,940 |
| European Community..... | 947 | 23,548 | 984 | 40,548 | 1,024 | 53,846 | 1,093 | 64,908 |
| United Kingdom..... | 441 | 11,562 | 434 | 20,803 | 442 | 20,924 | 467 | 31,494 |
| France..... | 157 | 3,682 | 135 | 5,799 | 137 | 9,731 | 149 | 11,947 |
| Italy..... | 143 | 2,872 | 198 | 4,585 | 220 | 5,915 | 229 | 7,012 |
| West Germany..... | 48 | 1,295 | 59 | 2,956 | 70 | 3,228 | 84 | 5,568 |
| Other..... | 158 | 4,137 | 158 | 6,345 | 155 | 8,048 | 164 | 8,887 |
| Non-OECD Developed..... | 1 | 10 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 61 | 3 | 61 |
| Non-OECD Developing..... | 939 | 26,727 | 1,230 | 49,585 | 1,524 | 78,219 | 1,678 | 97,024 |
| Flag of Convenience..... | 686 | 23,310 | 916 | 42,708 | 1,125 | 68,582 | 1,228 | 83,778 |
| Liberia..... | 534 | 19,018 | 730 | 36,802 | 864 | 59,084 | 945 | 73,819 |
| Panama..... | 151 | 4,279 | 173 | 5,692 | 299 | 7,995 | 222 | 8,828 |
| Cyprus..... | 1 | 13 | 13 | 214 | 52 | 903 | 61 | 1,131 |
| OPEC..... | 38 | 571 | 42 | 1,315 | 61 | 1,834 | 71 | 2,305 |
| Kuwait..... | 3 | 161 | 6 | 787 | 6 | 790 | 6 | 793 |
| Venezuela..... | 14 | 284 | 16 | 372 | 17 | 420 | 16 | 420 |
| Iraq..... | | | | | 7 | 245 | 7 | 269 |
| Libya..... | | | | | 1 | 5 | 5 | 263 |
| Other..... | 21 | 126 | 20 | 156 | 30 | 374 | 37 | 560 |
| Other Non-GPEC..... | 215 | 2,846 | 272 | 5,562 | 338 | 7,803 | 379 | 10,941 |
| Brazil..... | 46 | 604 | 45 | 810 | 52 | 1,212 | 53 | 1,772 |
| India..... | 8 | 217 | 13 | 510 | 16 | 638 | 21 | 1,039 |
| Other..... | 161 | 2,025 | 214 | 4,242 | 270 | 5,953 | 305 | 8,130 |
| Communist Countries..... | 243 | 3,947 | 360 | 5,895 | 394 | 6,550 | 424 | 7,792 |
| USSR and Eastern Europe..... | 212 | 3,562 | 301 | 5,108 | 310 | 5,428 | 323 | 6,081 |
| USSR ⁴ | 184 | 3,125 | 265 | 4,389 | 275 | 4,493 | 279 | 4,692 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 28 | 437 | 36 | 719 | 35 | 935 | 44 | 1,389 |
| East Germany..... | 10 | 144 | 9 | 288 | 12 | 371 | 15 | 594 |
| Bulgaria..... | 11 | 160 | 18 | 267 | 18 | 323 | 20 | 472 |
| Poland..... | 5 | 95 | 5 | 95 | 2 | 150 | 3 | 175 |
| Romania..... | 2 | 38 | 4 | 69 | 3 | 91 | 6 | 148 |
| Far East..... | 19 | 135 | 41 | 381 | 62 | 665 | 80 | 1,256 |
| PRC..... | 19 | 135 | 38 | 375 | 56 | 621 | 74 | 1,212 |
| Other..... | | | 3 | 6 | 6 | 44 | 6 | 44 |
| Other..... | 12 | 250 | 18 | 406 | 22 | 457 | 21 | 455 |
| Cuba..... | 2 | 5 | 3 | 26 | 7 | 77 | 6 | 75 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 10 | 245 | 15 | 380 | 15 | 386 | 15 | 380 |

¹ Tankers and whaling tankers of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more. Data are as of the end of the year.² Excluding ships operating only on the Great Lakes and US-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."³ Excluding Greek-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."⁴ Excluding the Caspian Sea Fleet and tankers assigned to the Ministry of the Fishing Industry.

Table 173

**Offloading Ports Accessible to Fully Loaded Tankers of
200,000 Deadweight Tons and Larger
November 1974**

| Port | | Largest Loaded Tanker Accommodated (Thousand DWT) |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|--|
| OECD | | |
| Canada | Come by Chance | 500 |
| | St. John's | 350 |
| | Point Tupper | 330 |
| France | Sete | 275 |
| | Le Havre | 250 |
| | Marseille/Fos | 250 |
| Greece | Aghii Theodor | 250 |
| Ireland | Bantry Bay | 330 |
| Italy | Genoa | 500 |
| | Milazzo (Sicily) | 330 |
| | Porto Torres (Sardinia) | 330 |
| | Ancona | 300 |
| | Augusta (Sicily) | 280 |
| | Gaeta | 250 |
| | Savona | 250 |
| | Taranto | 210 |
| | Sarrocchi (Sardinia) | 200 |
| Japan | Kagoshima | 500 |
| | Okinawa | 500 |
| | Niigata | 280 |
| | Chiba | 250 |
| | Kawasaki | 250 |
| | Oita | 250 |
| | Yokohama | 250 |
| | Shimonoseki | 250 |
| | Ube | 200 |
| | Wakayama | 200 |
| Netherlands | Rotterdam | 250 |
| Norway | Slagenstangen (Oslo) | 260 |
| Spain | Malaga | 300 |
| | Cartagena | 260 |
| | Algeciras | 250 |
| | Castellon | 200 |
| | Las Palmas (Canary Islands) | 200 |
| | Teneriffe (Canary Islands) | 200 |
| Sweden | Goteborg | 225 |
| Turkey | Ismit | 250 |
| United Kingdom | Finnart | 330 |
| | Milford Haven | 250 |
| | Humber River | 210 |
| West Germany | Wilhelmshafen | 250 |
| Other Countries | | |
| Bahamas | Freeport | 380 |
| Brazil | Sao Sebastiao | 300 |
| Israel | Eilat | 350 |
| Singapore | Singapore | 250 |
| South Africa | Durban | 200 |
| South Korea | Ulsan | 200 |
| Taiwan | Kaohsiung | 250 |

Table 174

Telephones in Use ¹

Million Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| OECD ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 88.79 | 93.60 | 98.70 | 103.75 | 109.26 | 115.22 | 120.22 | 125.14 | 131.61 | 138.20 |
| Australia..... | 2.67 | 2.81 | 2.98 | 3.18 | 3.39 | 3.60 | 3.91 | 4.15 | 4.40 | 4.66 |
| Canada..... | 7.02 | 7.46 | 7.80 | 8.30 | 8.82 | 9.30 | 9.75 | 10.27 | 10.99 | 11.67 |
| Japan..... | 12.25 | 14.00 | 16.01 | 18.22 | 20.53 | 23.13 | 26.23 | 29.83 | 34.02 | 38.70 |
| Spain..... | 2.53 | 2.79 | 3.07 | 3.38 | 3.72 | 4.13 | 4.60 | 5.13 ³ | 5.71 ³ | 6.33 ³ |
| Sweden..... | 3.30 | 3.57 | 3.76 | 3.93 | 4.11 | 4.31 | 4.51 | 4.68 | 4.83 | 4.98 |
| European Community.... | 34.6 | 37.2 | 39.8 | 42.8 | 46.1 | 50.1 | 54.5 | 59.4 | 64.5 | 70.2 |
| France..... | 5.70 | 6.12 | 6.55 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.11 | 8.77 | 9.55 | 10.34 | 11.34 |
| Italy..... | 5.53 | 5.98 | 6.47 | 7.00 | 7.75 | 8.53 | 9.37 | 10.32 | 11.35 | 12.61 |
| Netherlands..... | 2.18 | 2.38 | 2.51 | 2.72 | 2.92 | 3.12 | 3.41 | 3.72 | 4.00 | 4.32 |
| United Kingdom ⁴ | 9.96 | 10.76 | 11.38 | 12.10 | 12.60 | 13.95 | 14.97 | 16.14 | 17.57 | 19.10 |
| West Germany..... | 8.17 | 8.80 | 9.53 | 10.32 | 11.25 | 12.46 | 13.83 | 15.25 | 16.52 | 17.80 |
| Communist Countries ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe... | 13.3 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 25.1 | N.A. |
| USSR ⁶ | 7.70 | 7.90 | 9.70 | 10.80 | 12.00 | 13.50 | 15.19 | 16.70 | 18.20 | 19.80 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 5.56 | 5.91 | 6.28 | 6.74 | 7.14 | 7.58 | 8.01 | 8.46 | 8.88 | N.A. |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.64 | 0.71 |
| Czechoslovakia ⁷ | 1.49 | 1.58 | 1.68 | 1.79 | 1.90 | 2.00 | 2.11 | 2.23 | 2.32 | 2.47 |
| East Germany..... | 1.66 | 1.72 | 1.78 | 1.90 | 1.99 | 2.09 | 2.17 | 2.23 | 2.33 | 2.37 |
| Hungary..... | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 0.79 | 0.83 | 0.85 |
| Poland..... | 1.29 | 1.41 | 1.53 | 1.65 | 1.76 | 1.87 | 1.97 | 2.09 | 2.16 | 2.18 |
| Romania ⁷ | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.44 | 0.48 | 0.54 | 0.60 | N.A. |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba..... | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.29 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Yugoslavia..... | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.82 | 0.91 | 0.95 | N.A. |

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year and are for both private and public telephones in use that can be connected to a central exchange.

² Data are as of the beginning of the year.

³ Including Spanish North Africa.

⁴ Data are as of 31 March.

⁵ Data include telephones operated by the various civil departments of post and telecommunications and, unless otherwise indicated, exclude telephones serviced by other functional ministries and the military.

⁶ Data include telephones used by the functional ministries and exclude those used by the military.

⁷ Telephone subscribers.

Table 175

Radio Receivers in Public Use¹

Million Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| OECD | | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | 242.00 | 262.70 | 281.80 | 300.90 | 320.70 | 336.00 | 353.50 | 368.00 | 383.30 |
| Canada..... | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.05 | 14.10 | 14.74 | 15.89 | 16.85 | 17.93 | 19.13 |
| Japan..... | 20.42 | 24.79 | 25.47 | 25.74 | 40.00 | 57.00 | 64.86 | 70.70 | 76.00 |
| European Community | | | | | | | | | |
| France ² | 15.34 | 15.86 | 15.26 | 15.56 | 15.80 | 15.00 | 16.02 | 17.03 | 18.00 |
| Italy ² | 10.77 | 11.16 | 11.62 | 10.98 | 11.33 | 11.70 | 12.07 | 12.20 | 12.45 |
| West Germany..... | 26.50 | 27.40 | 27.80 | 28.00 | 28.50 | 19.62 | 19.90 | 20.20 | 20.50 |
| Other Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| India ² | 5.40 | 6.48 | 7.58 | 9.28 | 10.04 | 11.75 | 12.00 | 12.77 | 13.50 |
| Mexico..... | 8.59 | 9.90 | 10.93 | 12.05 | 12.90 | 14.00 | 14.02 | 15.84 | 16.87 |
| Communist Countries ³ | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 57.4 | 59.3 | 61.5 | 64.4 | 66.8 | 68.8 | 71.1 | 73.6 | 76.2 |
| USSR..... | 38.23 | 39.80 | 41.80 | 44.40 | 46.70 | 48.60 | 50.80 | 53.20 | 54.80 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 19.2 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 21.4 |
| Bulgaria ² | 1.40 | 1.47 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.52 |
| Czechoslovakia ² | 3.10 | 3.18 | 3.18 | 3.29 | 3.22 | 3.17 | 3.14 | 3.13 | 3.76 |
| East Germany ² | 5.74 | 5.82 | 5.88 | 5.94 | 5.98 | 5.98 | 6.02 | 6.05 | 6.11 |
| Hungary ² | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.51 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.53 |
| Poland..... | 4.54 | 4.53 | 4.50 | 4.59 | 4.63 | 4.70 | 4.77 | 4.91 | 5.95 |
| Romania ² | 1.92 | 2.05 | 2.15 | 2.17 | 2.20 | 2.24 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.39 |
| Far East | | | | | | | | | |
| China..... | 10.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 14.00 | 17.80 | 21.80 | 26.28 | 34.34 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ² | 2.78 | 3.00 | 3.11 | 3.17 | 3.32 | 3.37 | 3.48 | 3.56 | 3.69 |

¹ Data are as of the end of the year.² Radio subscribers.³ Excluding wired loudspeakers.

Table 176

Television Receivers in Public Use¹

Million Units

| | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| OECD..... | 146 | 159 | 170 | 181 | 191 | 200 | 211 | 228 | 241 |
| United States..... | 71.40 | 75.80 | 80.10 | 84.60 | 88.40 | 92.70 | 98.60 | 111.30 | 117.00 |
| Canada..... | 5.31 | 5.70 | 5.90 | 6.10 | 6.60 | 7.15 | 7.61 | 7.30 | 7.70 |
| Japan..... | 17.96 | 19.00 | 20.02 | 21.03 | 21.88 | 22.88 | 23.28 | 24.10 | 24.80 |
| European Community... | 42.5 | 46.4 | 50.6 | 54.0 | 57.5 | 60.6 | 63.3 | 65.9 | 70.1 |
| France ² | 6.49 | 7.47 | 8.32 | 9.25 | 10.12 | 10.97 | 11.66 | 12.28 | 14.82 |
| Italy ² | 6.04 | 6.86 | 7.67 | 8.10 | 9.02 | 9.72 | 10.34 | 10.95 | 11.43 |
| United Kingdom ² | 13.52 | 13.92 | 14.91 | 15.42 | 15.79 | 16.32 | 16.57 | 17.00 | 17.20 |
| West Germany ² | 11.38 | 12.72 | 13.81 | 14.96 | 15.97 | 16.75 | 17.43 | 18.06 | 18.40 |
| Communist Countries | | | | | | | | | |
| USSR and Eastern Europe.. | 24.6 | 29.5 | 34.7 | 40.4 | 45.7 | 50.9 | 56.7 | 64.0 | 68.9 |
| USSR..... | 15.69 | 19.00 | 22.70 | 26.80 | 30.80 | 34.80 | 39.30 | 45.40 | 49.20 |
| Eastern Europe..... | 8.92 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 19.7 |
| Bulgaria..... | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.42 | 0.62 | 0.83 | 1.03 | 1.18 | 1.29 | 1.40 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 2.11 | 2.38 | 2.60 | 2.86 | 3.00 | 3.09 | 3.19 | 3.30 | 3.37 |
| East Germany ² | 3.22 | 3.60 | 3.93 | 4.17 | 4.34 | 4.50 | 4.65 | 4.82 | 4.97 |
| Hungary..... | 0.83 | 1.00 | 1.17 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.77 | 1.94 | 2.08 | 2.20 |
| Poland..... | 2.08 | 2.54 | 2.93 | 3.30 | 3.83 | 4.21 | 4.71 | 5.20 | 5.68 |
| Romania..... | 0.50 | 0.71 | 0.92 | 1.12 | 1.29 | 1.48 | 1.70 | 1.94 | 2.12 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia ² | 0.58 | 0.78 | 1.01 | 1.30 | 1.55 | 1.80 | 2.06 | 2.35 | 2.58 |

¹ Data are as of the end of the year and include monochrome and color television receivers.² Television subscribers.

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Conversion Factors

| To Convert From | To | Multiply By |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Aeres..... | Hectares..... | 0.40468564 |
| Aeres..... | Kilometers, square..... | 0.004046856 |
| Aeres..... | Meters, square..... | 4,046.856 |
| Aeres..... | Miles, square..... | 0.0015625 |
| Feet..... | Meters..... | 0.30480061 |
| Feet, cubic..... | Meters, cubic..... | 0.028317 |
| Feet, cubic..... | Tons, register..... | 0.01 |
| Feet, square..... | Meters, square..... | 0.09290341 |
| Gallons, US liquid..... | Meters, cubic..... | 0.0037854 |
| Gallons, US liquid..... | Inches, cubic..... | 231 |
| Gallons, US liquid..... | Feet, cubic..... | 0.1336816 |
| Gallons, US liquid..... | Liters..... | 3.785306 |
| Hectares..... | Aeres..... | 2.471054 |
| Hectares..... | Kilometers, square..... | 0.01 |
| Hectares..... | Miles, square..... | 0.00386101 |
| Kilometers..... | Miles, US nautical..... | 0.539957 |
| Kilometers..... | Miles, US statute..... | 0.621371 |
| Kilometers, square..... | Aeres..... | 247.1054 |
| Kilometers, square..... | Hectares..... | 100 |
| Kilometers, square..... | Miles, square..... | 0.386101 |
| Meters..... | Feet..... | 3.280840 |
| Meters..... | Yards..... | 1.093613 |
| Meters, cubic..... | Tons, register..... | 0.353147 |
| Meters, cubic..... | Feet, cubic..... | 35.314607 |
| Meters, cubic..... | Gallons, US liquid..... | 264.17205 |
| Meters, square..... | Feet, square..... | 10.763910 |
| Meters, square..... | Yards, square..... | 1.195991 |
| Miles, US nautical..... | Kilometers..... | 1.852 |
| Miles, square..... | Aeres..... | 640 |
| Miles, square..... | Hectares..... | 259 |
| Miles, square..... | Kilometers, square..... | 2.59 |
| Miles, US statute..... | Kilometers..... | 1.609344 |
| Ounces, troy..... | Grams..... | 31.10348 |
| Pounds, avoirdupois..... | Quintals..... | 0.00453592 |
| Pounds, avoirdupois..... | Tons, metric..... | 0.000453592 |
| Quarts, US dry..... | Liters..... | 1.10119 |
| Quarts, US liquid..... | Liters..... | 0.946326 |
| Quintals..... | Pounds..... | 220.4622 |
| Quintals..... | Tons, metric..... | 0.1 |
| Tons, long..... | Tons, metric..... | 1.016047 |
| Ton-kilometers, metric..... | Ton-miles, short..... | 0.684943 |
| Tons, metric..... | Pounds..... | 2,204.622 |
| Tons, metric..... | Quintals..... | 10 |
| Tons, metric..... | Tons, long..... | 0.984206 |
| Tons, metric..... | Tons, short..... | 1.10231 |
| Ton-miles, short..... | Ton-kilometers, metric..... | 1.459975 |
| Tons, register..... | Feet, cubic..... | 100 |
| Tons, register..... | Meters, cubic..... | 2.831685 |
| Tons, short..... | Tons, metric..... | 0.907185 |
| Yards..... | Meters..... | 0.9144018 |
| Yards, square..... | Meters, square..... | 0.836127 |